

# Jndh nVi rdab Cn Or{dH Mm Onhra m\_m

MMMr à{H m A mU  
MMgñR> dmñà Mr {d{dY gñVZo



નાના

A nññ , D\$On{e j U A mñU n mb Hñd` m{df mñrb {de f à` È

gñññZ od Cn Or{dH Mm JQ

## A Z H\_U\_H

^mJ EH: CnOr{dH_mOnhāl nā nMr g Sññl mA mU à{H m	
míd®yr .....	02
A ä ng nMr g échV .....	08
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dññmV i rdarb g m_nB\$ {df nS mJOMMg nR>dnññd nMr g nYZ o.....	29
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^mJ EH\$

CnOr{dHm Onthal nā nMr g Sēnl mA mU à{H\$ m

CnOr{dHm Onthal nā nMr g Sēnl m ñni>Hañl m àW\_ CnOr{dHm àñUOo  
Hñ? A mU Onthal m\_mánUOoHñ? ` mXñh ~mr naem ñni>Hañ bm h` mV.  
Vg M {dHg nMo {` noz ` m engZ A mU ñd g SñlS m nñVi rdah eñT>  
Pnbé mg Sēnl ong y CnOr{dHm Onthal m\_mh g Sēnl m HñcJi r A nhj A mU  
A nOA` m pñW Vr\_U o {Mr JaO Hñ dñVø` mñh ñni Hñ XñjA ndí` H\$ dñVø  
CnOr{dHm Onthal nā nMr à{H\$ m JñdhñVi rda an-dñ Mr Ag eñg JñdhñVb  
bñHñ ` m ~mr g \_Onoly g nñUo A ndí` H\$ Ag b. ` m ÑñZ o QñUñk` m ` m  
^mñl Ü` o` mXñh g Sēnl m ñni>HañMmA mU Onthal m\_mKSñE nMr à{H\$ m  
CbJSy Xñl dñE nMmà` ñZ Hñm A nhj

## míðyr

A nO ^mænIV d\$IV g \_jñS m CrOr{dHm àÍ J\$ra -z ë nMo {xg V A nho Jbr nR>r df} {dHng nMr à{H m \_nR>m à\_nUnda an-dýhr XemVrb 60 Q\$S` nSyt A {YH\$ bñHm nayoCì\_nS A g UnamA nho {\_i V Z nhr. ^H-i, ~Hna, nWbngA A Z maz A em VrdkàÍ nSivd\$IV K0Hm OrdZ A {YH\$ YH\$ hbm rMo A pñW a A mU A g xñV hñV A g ë nMo A mTí Vo

d\$IV g \_jñS m` m pñW VrMr HñUoengZ nR>ndmS nSga ndHñbeë m(A) {dHng nMr m ëST>rVr\_Ü oVgM (~) {dHng nMr m Hñna^nam\_Ü oXSñbbr A nho A g obj nV ` Nø` m QñUm\_Ü oàW\_ A mU ëST>{dHng Z rVrMm {dMna Hë\$ e ngZ nMr ëST>{dHng Z rVr Hñ A nho?

engZ nR>ndHñbeë m {dHng nMr Z rVr àm\_wñl o Xñl VñdmSa A mVñfáV A nho (1) i mnS (~HñX- Pñ) mñ/i rdab A mWPS dñr (2) P am g Õng. hr Xñlhr Vñdog nBm ^mñV\_ \_nSé nMm à` Èl I nbr Hñbm A nho

i mnS A mWPS dñr (\_Pñ-BHñm H\$ Jñl) ànUo dñVy A mU g ñS m ari\$ (Xen` m) ñVardac CEmX m Yrb dmT>g nBm ^mñV g ñS m MoP nñng g ñV A mU g \$P OrdZ nR>A mñ` H\$ A g Unem dñVy(Xy, \$i o \_nS` ng h g dñHñmo A p Yñl, Hñs` KarsUrg nR> bñJUma g ñHñE, JñSñm QñHñ-a\$A nñal r Hñ-UñMm g ñVz o (ànUOM A nO dmñal nñE m ha-EH\$ àlHñal m dñVy A {ve` \_nR>ng g \$` l o V na HñUo ànUOM A mWPS dñr HñUo hñHñE nR>A mñ` H\$ A g UnamHñal nñC^oHñE nR>g dñHñal m g ñrg dbVr (O\_rz, HñO©Hñal nñC^o bñJUma nñUr B) CÚnDñm nñdñ` ng Hñal nñC^oathñVrb d Ë mVy \_nR> m à\_nUnda dñVyV na hñVrb A g o\_m bo Jbo

A em dñVy\_nR>m à\_nUnda V na iñhñ` mV` ng nR> \_nR> CÚnDñm C^o HñE nda g aHñal o ^a {Xbm` m \_nR>m CÚnDñSYy JñSñm NñR>m CÚnDñnR> bñJUma` \$o(\_fel a), ` \$o -z dñE ng nR> bñJUma bñl \$>nñbñX A em \_nR>m dñVyV na hñ\$ bñJUma` m VgM eñVmo CEmX dmTñE ng nR> Q\$Qa ang m {H\$` l Vø Hñ\$Hñ ne H\$ A em dñVyV na Hñz È mVñHññr dmñal nV` ng nR> È nS` ng àg na Hñbm Jbo` mñm` \$ñr Hñbor A mVñHñ\$ eñVr A g o\_m È mV A nbo

~mVrb XgnVld ànUo P am g Õng. \_nR>m CÚnDñnR> Cä m Hñbeë m Hñal nñSYy È mÜ o Á` m dñVyV na hñVrb È nR> {dHñs HñUna Xñl o Vm\_nB Xñl nñS` mñdñE ng nR> dñVyV (Q\$, QñB) A g o NñR>NñR>i dg mì {l\_nR> hñVrb d Ë m\_wñr bñHñS m hñVmbo Hñm\_d OJÈ ng nR> Xñl {i b A g og\_OÈ mV A nbo CXñhaUnñC- Q\$Qa -z dmñm Hñal nñm g ñS P nñm H\$, Hñal nñ` mV ~z bñm 0\$Qa eñVññm V mñdñE ng nR> Q\$-dñVyV HñUna EOg r g ñS hñV 0\$Qa XemVmm i` dg mì g ñS hñV ` m JñS>nS m BñZ nñ` m g ñrg nR> nñbñm nñm i` dg mì hñV {WñHñ\_ HñUnë m bñHñs hñbo, dñññchñMr JñSñg g ñS hñV - A g o NñR>NñR>i dg mì g ñS hñV. A em Hñ\_mñS` o Jñ\_rU ^mñVrb bñHñS Z nñm {i Vrb d Ë mVy È mS m hñVr ng o (I akj\_Vm) ` Vrb A g o\_m bo Jbo Jñ- bñHñS m hñVr I akj\_Vm A nbr, ànUo ng m A nbo H\$ ~ñV A mWPS dmTñVy \_nR>m à\_nUnda V na Hñbeë m dñVy Jñ-ñS` {dHñV Kñm` Vrb d Ë nR> Jñ- g \$y {dHng hñB A g og\_Obo Jbo ànUOM \_nR>m CÚnDñVY P nñbñr àJVr, È nS` ner Onñbñe m NñR> mì dg mì mVy Jñ\_rU bñHñS V P am g Õng P am g Õng

A` mñS` nñS` sej U Z nhr, qHñm Hñ\$ rVrb Z nñsA` m Omñm ^æ` m ànUy Z nñsA` bñJbr Z nhr A mU Á` mñS` eñVñVy Vñg o CEm` {i V Z nhr A em Hñññr g aHñal o {dHng nMr m` mñZ m A ml ë m Á` mñS` Z nñsA` bñJUma` m OobñHñg o H\$dm bñm bñJUma A em bñHñSYy, È mÀ\_nUo A àE j [Æ m Jñ-ñS` y, Hñl` m éñV g aHñal {dHng nMr m

<sup>1</sup>g {dñVa {ddmZ ng nR> rhm "d\$IVm^\_lv {dHng {dMna i` jñrVr d HñVññm P\_'; MMñg` nda A mVñfáV nñWñHñ- à` m ñUo àHñeV. (dñññda Crbñr)

~ nOZ n̄gR̄ b̄mUman ng m Jn̄i m H̄aV̄o ` m {dH̄ng n̄l` m` nOZ n̄S̄ oJn̄lU ^ mJn̄lrb eM̄H̄ng h̄ g d̄aH̄al` m b̄n̄lH̄S  
àJv̄r H̄aE n̄Mr g S̄r { i n̄dr àn̄Uȳ engZ à` Èz H̄aV̄ A g Vo eM̄rg n̄R̄ g db̄Vr̄l` m Xal̄ o l V̄o H̄sQ̄l ne H̄, g V̄aV̄  
{ ~ n̄Uo n̄adUo ~ S̄ma ~ S̄ȳ XUo A n̄l \_ em m MnbdlUo { al̄na ` nOZ m āvo ~ S̄Uo A em ` nOZ m an̄dv̄o Á` n̄S̄  
H̄hal n̄l XnaMm \m Xn̄P n̄bmZ n̄hr A em b̄n̄lH̄S̄ A em ` nOZ n̄S̄ȳ g al̄na \m Xn̄H̄S̄ Xn̄o ` nb̄mg S̄mMo V̄achl̄n̄ A g o  
àn̄lloA n̄hr àn̄UOog \_ n̄Or̄rb Á` m b̄n̄lH̄S̄ CÚ n̄S̄ȳ g S̄m { i dbr È n̄rb H̄lhr ^ mJ Ja~ b̄n̄lH̄S̄ m {dH̄ng n̄R̄  
dn̄am M̄j àn̄UOog S̄mMo V̄achl̄n̄ H̄an̄ Mo A g o àn̄lloA On̄vo

n̄S̄wengZ n̄l oñtH̄abie m P amm {g OñS̄ A mU g S̄mMo V̄achl̄n̄ (àn̄UOM {dH̄ng n̄l` m` nOZ m) ` n̄S̄m àÈ j  
\m Xn̄m \m H̄lhr b̄n̄lH̄S̄ P n̄bmA g m Jn̄lrb g o b̄n̄lH̄S̄ A m b̄n̄lH̄S̄ Z n̄l A n̄hr {dH̄ng n̄l` m` nOZ n̄S̄m b̄m  
Jn̄lrb \_ n̄S̄ ` m b̄n̄lH̄S̄ K/bm A mU Z n̄l n̄hr \m H̄lhr b̄n̄lH̄S̄ { i n̄e m

e ngZ n̄l` m ñST>{dH̄ngZ rVr̄\_Ü oH̄m M̄V̄o?

n̄dtv̄S̄ n̄l S̄a g aH̄al o da \_ S̄b̄e m \_n̄lP̄o {dH̄ng H̄aE n̄Mm à` Èz H̄om Vahr A n̄O A n̄ne` m XemV { à` n̄mij n̄hr  
On̄v̄ b̄n̄lH̄S̄ Ja~ A n̄hr. àn̄UOM Je` m n̄S̄p̄ dfm̄lÜ o engZ XemVrb g d̄b̄n̄lH̄S̄ {dH̄ng KS̄aE n̄V A n̄er Rabo  
A n̄hr g aH̄al` m \_n̄lP̄o CÚ n̄S̄lS̄ m A mU H̄hal n̄l XnaA` m \_n̄lP̄o H̄lhr g \_n̄OKO n̄H̄S̄ {dH̄ng P n̄bm A g o àn̄Uvm` BD.  
n̄S̄wP amm {g OñS̄l ywa È n̄rb H̄hal n̄l XnaA` m \_n̄lP̄o g chm̄lM {dH̄ng \_n̄l P n̄bm Z n̄hr. Vg M̄, g S̄mA` m  
V̄achl̄n̄g n̄R̄, g al̄na o` nOZ n̄sa \_n̄R̄ m à` n̄Umda ng m l M̄qH̄l h̄ È n̄Mm \m V̄ag m \m Xn̄ Ja~ n̄S̄m P n̄bm {Xg V Z n̄hr.  
` n̄Mr H̄hal o da àn̄llo` n̄a \_n̄Uo engZ n̄l o {dH̄ng H̄aE ng n̄R̄ Or Z rVr̄ A \_b̄n̄lV A n̄Ubr È mZ rVr̄\_Ü M A n̄hrV A g o A mT̄> Vo  
` m \_n̄rb à` lV H̄hal o n̄b̄a \_n̄Uo

e ngZ n̄l oA S̄H̄abie mZ rVr̄\_Ü oA Z H̄s A à` ng H̄s m\_VoJa~rH̄S̄ oñtH̄S̄ n̄MmMm A mU \_` n̄XV N̄ki H̄l,  
h̄ J[ar Xg Z h̄lE m \_n̄rb EH̄ \_h̄lchM̄ H̄hal A n̄hr h̄o H̄g o Vg \_Oly {` m b̄m h̄o

Ja~ H̄lUnbm\_n̄l m Mo(Ja~n̄Mr i` m` m` )` m-m-V̄` mMM}Ü` oJ[ar Á` mÁ` mJn̄l` Yy {Xg Vo(A p̄ , d̄o , { dñe n̄l` m  
g n̄r Z g Uo A n̄m d {ej UnMm A ^nd, H̄mU) A em A Z H̄s ~m-r \_n̄l` H̄lE m On̄v̄. ` m g n̄e m ~m-S̄ m A mV̄n̄o  
J[ar \_n̄OUo àn̄UOM Ja~ H̄s eñv̄y H̄s A dKS>A mU Jn̄lS̄m A g e` m\_iwgn̄ àn̄Uy A {Ve` \_` n̄XV A W©  
b̄ndbm On̄v̄o

àÈ j n̄V Xn̄fA` afi n̄rb H̄sng R̄adV̄l m "H̄lrb C̄Er̄p` (Á` mB̄o C̄Er̄p H̄lrb VoJa~) h̄m {` H̄f dn̄am A g o  
\_n̄l b̄o On̄v̄o rU àÈ H̄s H̄sMl o aC̄Er̄p \_n̄OUoA dKS>A n̄hr eñQ̄s "Xn̄fAç àn̄UOodñVycn̄lS̄m H̄lrb dn̄a/Cn̄l n̄l'  
A g m g n̄r Mm A W© n̄dc m On̄v̄o È n̄hr àÈ j \_n̄O\_mn̄ H̄aV̄l m Xn̄fAç n̄Mm {` H̄f àn̄Uo" {dfe i> (~è n̄Mx 2200)  
H̄caO (C̄i\_n̄S̄) A g Unam A p̄ n̄Mm dn̄at EdT̄m \_` n̄XV n̄drH̄ac m On̄v̄o ` n̄Mm g n̄B m ^mF A W©A g m H̄s an̄Mo  
H̄m H̄aE ng n̄R̄ Or e°\$s b̄mUVoBVH̄s e°\$s { i dE ng n̄R̄ b̄mUma A p̄ Á` mbm H̄sng b̄m { i V Z n̄hr VoH̄s  
A n̄hr A g o \_n̄l b̄o On̄v̄o Wn̄S̄` mV, "A p̄ n̄Xn̄Wn̄l qHdm dn̄Vl S̄m A n̄nV Cn̄l n̄l àn̄Uo o J[ar'. h̄ J[ar Xg H̄aE ng n̄R̄  
àn̄UOM "n̄ay o A p̄ { i dE ng n̄R̄ A n̄l` H̄s VoT̄oC̄Er̄p (ng m qHdm A p̄ Yn̄` ) XUman añOjma CnbâY h̄lU àn̄Uo  
Xn̄fAç - { \_n̄l A g og àn̄llo \_n̄l bo

dab \_n̄S̄r dn̄Mé` ng H̄sH̄l {ej V/A {ej V i` °\$bm h̄n̄l H̄s H̄di A p̄ n̄XmV© { i Uo àn̄UOoJa~ Z n̄hr.  
rU g aH̄al o ñtH̄abie m ñST>{dH̄ngZ rVr̄Vrb N̄ki H̄l n̄l ywa H̄m` n̄l A n̄hr A {bH̄S̄oengZ n̄l o H̄s > n̄l Ka, g S̄g  
` mg na` m ~m-r Xn̄fA` afi` mg d} Um\_Ü` o g \_m d} >H̄e` m A g e` m Vahr ` m\_iwl a Ja~ H̄s > dS̄E n̄l g aH̄a  
A n̄er Rabo A n̄hr

<sup>2</sup>g {dn̄Va {ddM n̄R̄ rhm "Xn̄fA` afi JUZ m àíZ A mU n̄M` - à` ng Üna àH̄fe V n̄nVH̄m (dñg n̄B̄da  
CnbâY)

ānUo g aH̄l m ēT>{dH̄g Z rVz ḡva Ja~ H̄lUnbmānUm MoA mU Ja~ H̄l m A m̄nanda ānUm Mo` m ~m-r nni>H̄l Z oH̄l Ja~ n̄s V b̄m m̄ldUog aH̄lUnbmZ r0>O\_blooz m̄r. Ag oH̄mP m̄oH̄l g\_Oz KUoA m̄l H̄l A n̄h̄ ` m̄rbM XgvāH̄lU A g H̄l A n̄h̄ H̄l g aH̄l oe hanV ahiU n̄e m̄bH̄lS m {dH̄g n̄a\_n̄UM Jm\_rU ^m̄MmA m̄U V̄rb b̄H̄l {dH̄g H̄l E n̄Mr Z rVr A d̄sbr. hm\_Qu A m̄U n̄t̄b n̄al N̄m\_Ü og\_Ondy K̄ \$.

ēT>{dH̄g Z rVrVrb N̄fīH̄l n̄yva H̄lUnbm H̄l m̄i °\$bm CrOr{dH̄g n̄R̄ EH̄l H̄l (EH̄l Z n̄tar qH̄dm i` dḡm) m̄shobAg o\_n̄l boOn̄v̄o A g oH̄m\_ H̄l m̄i w̄l i` n̄b̄e m̄n̄My (n̄p̄l m̄ n̄d̄n̄Mrb C̄p̄) Vr i` °\$ CrOr{dH̄g n̄R̄ (OJ̄E n̄R̄) A n̄d̄l H̄l A g Un̄e m̄d̄n̄Vyd ḡdm (CXm Eg. Q. Y Z oH̄lH̄lS̄y V̄rbS̄v̄l m̄ R̄lUr On̄UoānUoong oXD̄l ḡdm {dH̄V KUo) {dH̄V K̄B̄ d OJ̄b A g o\_n̄l boJb̄o I aVa ehaS̄yrb \_Ü\_ dJ̄l H̄l S̄y A er n̄V A n̄h̄ e hanVrb \_Ü\_ dJ̄l EH̄l i` dḡm qH̄dm Z n̄tar H̄l E m̄My n̄g o{ i dVm̄d OJ̄E n̄R̄ A n̄d̄l H̄l A g Un̄e m̄d̄n̄Vyd n̄My {dH̄V A n̄Uv̄o CXm Jh̄lH̄lS̄y r̄ly \_SB̄ A m̄s̄n̄X, Z m̄n̄qH̄dm {Oeorn̄l m̄ R̄lUr Jb̄e m̄i n̄Ug n̄M̄ OJUoñhm - E n̄bm H̄l S̄y m̄ H̄l g aH̄l qH̄dm I n̄OJ̄r Z n̄tar b̄mV̄o qH̄dm V̄m H̄l S̄y m̄ H̄l S̄y i` dḡm ḡs̄ H̄l M̄o Z n̄tar qH̄dm i` dḡm n̄My E n̄bm n̄g o{ i V̄tV, A m̄U n̄p̄l m̄ A m̄n̄a V̄o g J̄l m̄ d̄n̄VydH̄V KUoA m̄U OJ̄v̄o

n̄s̄w̄l\_rU ^m̄h̄rb (Jh̄lH̄lS̄b) H̄l S̄y v̄oA` m̄ OrdZ n̄bm b̄mUUn̄e m̄ g J̄l m̄ JaOm H̄di EH̄l {R̄lUn̄My ^m̄h̄rb A g oZ m̄r. Jm\_rU ^m̄h̄rb H̄l S̄y m̄ b̄mUng arU / \ \$ / Oi U OSh̄n̄My ` M̄o ^m̄A m̄ H̄Yr ~n̄Oan̄My Va H̄Yr e M̄v̄My / OSh̄n̄My / e Oan̄My / M̄v̄. Jh̄lV̄s̄w H̄Yr e M̄v̄My Va H̄Yr ~n̄Oan̄My Va H̄Yr \_OgV̄y h̄ ` M̄v̄. ` m̄m̄M A W© Jh̄lH̄lS̄b H̄l S̄y m̄ d̄d̄lJ̄l m̄ JaOm ` m̄ d̄d̄lJ̄l m̄ ḡs̄n̄Vz n̄S̄y ` M̄v̄. ` n̄R̄ E n̄bm EH̄l Z n̄tar H̄l S̄y ^m̄Vz Z n̄h̄. e M̄v̄Mr H̄m\_o OSh̄n̄rb H̄m\_o \_OaMr H̄m\_o Jm\_r-Javm̄ UoB H̄m\_o H̄s̄ndr b̄mV̄o. E m̄i w̄ "Z n̄tar / i` dḡm - E n̄My aH̄l C̄p̄ - E n̄My ḡdm/d̄n̄V̄ I akr - E n̄My JaOJ̄r n̄y' A g o e ha i` °\$g n̄al M̄ Jm\_rU H̄l S̄y OJ̄v̄o A g o\_n̄l UoM̄MM A n̄h̄ ` n̄g S̄y Jm\_rU ^m̄h̄rb H̄l S̄y d̄lir, d̄s̄d̄ n̄y©d J̄s̄w̄lMr OJ̄E n̄Mr n̄V ānUoM CrOr{dH̄Mr n̄V Ja~ H̄l S̄y { d̄s̄V̄l m̄ bj m̄v̄ KUo A n̄d̄l H̄l A n̄h̄ e ngZ n̄l o h̄ J̄s̄w̄lMr CrOr{dH̄Mr n̄V {dM̄n̄aV Z KUo {dH̄g n̄l m̄ n̄OZ m̄A m̄l ē m̄d aH̄l d̄l o Jm\_rU ^m̄h̄rb b̄H̄l {dH̄g P n̄bmZ ḡe n̄Mo\_n̄l boOn̄v̄o

✉ CrOr{dH̄m ānUoH̄l ?

Jm\_rU ^m̄h̄rb d̄s̄V H̄l S̄y (Vg M̄ e ha, { \_e ha ^m̄h̄rc A Z H̄l d̄s̄V H̄l S̄y A m̄n̄e m̄ CrOr{dH̄l m̄ {d̄d̄Y JaOm ^m̄d̄l E n̄R̄ d̄d̄lir H̄m\_o H̄s̄n̄V h̄o A m̄U n̄fco E m̄ H̄m\_n̄g n̄R̄ Vod̄d̄lJ̄l m̄ àH̄lMr ḡm̄Vz ḡm̄J̄k (ānUo \_m̄p̄ d̄m̄n̄h̄tV. ` m̄ ḡm̄Vz ḡm̄J̄k Ü\_ o X̄l àH̄l A n̄h̄. EH̄l A n̄h̄ {Xg Un̄er, W̄l o H̄l b̄mV̄m̄ ` Un̄er (A dKS>^m̄V̄ - ^m̄VH̄) A er ḡm̄Vz o h̄ ḡm̄Vz o Z ḡVrb Va n̄m̄n̄e n̄Mr H̄m\_o H̄s̄n̄M̄ ` Un̄a Z n̄h̄V. h̄ ḡm̄Vz o ānUoO\_rz , OSh̄b, m̄Ur, Jm\_rJav E n̄M̄a\_n̄UoKa ḡm̄e M̄s̄r, h̄ {Xg Un̄er - ānUo ^m̄VH̄ ḡm̄Vz o A n̄h̄.

^m̄a-n̄AM H̄l S̄y Z {Xg Un̄er ḡm̄Vz h̄ A n̄h̄. h̄ J̄p̄ m̄VH̄ ḡm̄Vz o h̄. CXrh̄lUn̄l © O{ Z rdaMm A {Y H̄na qH̄dm \_nbH̄\$. hm El n̄m i` °\$Mm A {Y H̄na {Xg V Z n̄h̄, rU O{ Z rda E n̄m A {Y H̄na A n̄h̄ ānUoO\_rz E n̄Mr A g Vo Vn̄o Vr {dH̄e H̄v̄n̄ qH̄dm H̄g ye H̄v̄n̄ qH̄dm OSh̄n̄bM̄o g J̄l S̄y A {Y H̄na/h̄. h̄ h̄. g J̄l S̄y (g m̄H̄) A g Vn̄o, ānUo g J̄i M̄ b̄H̄l OSh̄n̄My g arU / \ \$ / A n̄Uv̄o. ānUo {Xg Un̄er ḡm̄Vz o (Z s̄a ~p̄On̄s̄, O\_rz B) A m̄U Z {Xg Un̄er ḡm̄Vz o (O{ Z rMr \_nbH̄\$, Z s̄a d ~p̄On̄s̄Mr \_nbH̄\$) d̄n̄E n̄m̄n̄E n̄R̄ e M̄r H̄l o A g o J̄p̄ m̄VH̄ A {Y H̄na ānUo \_nbH̄\$, h̄. Jn̄dH̄s̄-^n̄d̄l H̄s̄Mo g S̄S (E n̄h̄ A Z H̄l d̄l m̄ JaO ^m̄j̄ E m̄ Vm Xn̄h̄V), A n̄j̄ m̄ Xn̄o (CXm d̄n̄g m̄h̄s̄Mo Xn̄o) ` n̄g J̄l S̄y {Xg Un̄er, ānUo J̄p̄ m̄VH̄ ḡm̄Vz o A g o ānUo A n̄h̄ ` n̄g J̄l m̄ d̄n̄chra H̄l S̄y b̄H̄l OJV A g Vn̄o. Jm\_rU ^m̄h̄rb H̄l S̄y OJUo Oa A H̄l Ȳy Xn̄l dm̄ MoA g b̄o Va Vo I m̄brbà\_n̄Uo Xn̄l d̄Vm` B.

CrOr{dH̄Mr M̄n̄H̄o>

ḡs̄n̄Vz od ḡm̄Vz

CrOr{dH̄Mr H̄m\_o

JaOm ^m̄j̄ E n̄R̄  
{ i Un̄e m̄ d̄n̄V̄

"g ſmYZ og Hdm g m\_Uv A go b̄fb̄e` m MmH̄s\_Ü` oda g m SVb̄or {Xg Umer A mU Z {Xg Umer g mYz odmēz H̄s\_Ü` CrOr{dHMr H̄m\_o (Xgvar MmH̄s\_Ü` H̄s\_Ü` A mU E` m H̄m\_mY E` m H̄s\_Ü` m JaOm ^mJVM. ({Vg ar MmH̄s\_Ü`}. ` m aE H̄s\_Ü` MmH̄s\_Ü` og ſmYZ nMr, H̄m\_nMr, {i Um̄e m dñVr` mXr H̄s\_Ü` Jm\_rU H̄s\_Ü` m ñdēmV Xm dVm` vlo CnOr{dHMr g ajm

dSV H̄s\_Ü` J̄ar Xg HaE nMr nfhbr m̄ a ãhUo E` m CrOr{dHMr m g m̄m {H̄s\_Ü` JaOm {` {V eñm o nyv m hUo nU EdTM nayoZ m̄r. H̄s\_Ü` Jm\_rU ^mJVMrc Ja~ / dSV H̄s\_Ü` m A SMUr, aOHmU, g\_mOnVrb H̄h brH̄s\_Ü` hUmaning, Zg {P A mñm (CXm Ximmi), KaMv A SMUr A emA Z H̄s\_Ü` A SMUrSmg VV g m\_mñm OnobmV A er g S0>A mbr H̄s\_Ü` g mYz o j \_Vm` ñda XimfUm\_hUo ãhUo nMr JaO (Z S) A mbr H̄s\_Ü` p, O\_rz {dH̄dr bmVb̄ Jnd g mYz 'OJm bñt ~ha OnobmV A Yñm ahdobmV A ñdēmV ãhUo g S0>A mbo H̄s\_Ü` g mYz g m\_Uv {dH̄dr bmVb̄ A mU H̄s\_Ü` HaE nMr j \_Vm H̄s\_Ü` C\_X \_av {OdnbmKm bñly ahdobmV ãhUOM E` m "CrOr{dHMr Yñb` mV` vlo

h g S0>Hemh\_iw` D` e H̄s\_Ü` . ` m/rb H̄h g S0>A Mñl H̄s\_Ü` MmV, H̄h g S0>ohi tyi y MmV CXm Ximmi , chXi , ng A Mñl H̄s\_Ü` MmV. nU \_RøHOg lo, t` °\$g I ym\_nMr A nDma P nmA g lo, Va E` mOnfUm\_hi tyi y mV. ` m g m̄m g S0>H̄s\_Ü` eñd r àVhia H̄m OnD \$ CrOr{dHMr m JaOm nlyhVrc A thVrb A er nñmWVr { \_m H̄s\_Ü` hUo ãhUo CrOr{dHMr I m̄r AWdng aV Vm { \_m H̄s\_Ü` hUo ãhUOM g S0>A mboVar \_m g nbgmgnYz g m\_Jr {chE nMr, KagnS ` 'OJm bñt, \_Oxalomehat` E` mMr JaO Z m̄r, A er OJE nMr I m̄r { i m bm hñt. t` dñWV OJE nMr I m̄r { i Uo ãhUOM CrOr{dHMr g ajm { i Uo I aVa, A er CrOr{dHMr I m̄r XWohg aHñt` m {dHñg Z rVrMo C{O` > A g m bm hñt hñt

"CÚm (d ^{dñ m̄}) CrOr{dHMr m JaOm ^mJVMrc Z m̄' hM Ja~ H̄s\_Ü` m g VndUmer g dñg \_mR` qMm A g Vo ãhUOM "CrOr{dHMr g ajm h E` m` aNyñm nMr qMm A g Vo h qMm { \_m, ãhUOM CrOr{dHMr g ajm { i mbr H̄s\_Ü` H̄s\_Ü` m q\_YñU g S0> {OdnMm (Z mñm) lñg, VUnd H̄s\_Ü` hUo H̄s\_Ü` èm A WnPo (^mVH̄s\_Ü` d \_m {g H̄s\_Ü` NñQñm) prñV ahdVo A mU ` m \_mV H̄s\_Ü` m mñm {dHñg nMm {dHñg nMm g eV hñt C\_X dñtVb̄ A nem { i Vo A mU A Oly {dHñg HaE ng mR` Cg Sñh { i ybmVb̄ E` ng mR` cñUman g S0>HaE nMr j \_Vm Xd rc dñtVb̄ ãhUyM EHm AWnPo CrOr{dHMr g aV Vm ãhUOJa~ H̄s\_Ü` mTc àJVr g mYÊ mñm ñdñc S\_ñm CKSY XñnaXna A nhñhUyM CrOr{dHMr g ajm hñt hñt` m {dHñg Mñm hñt \$b A g m bm hñt

darb g Jñr m \_mSUr` m A mYna A go ãhUVm` B` H̄s, g aHñt o {dHñg n` m Z rVrZ gwa) Jm\_rU ^mJhVrb CrOr{dHMr nñVr g \_Oly KD \$ {dHñg n` m` mOZ m A m̄ è` m Z mñtV. mñwJñrU ^mJhVrb bñt Hñt {dHñg Z hñt m\_mñj Hñt hM EHs\_Ü` d HñtU hñtV A g o Z m̄r. mñl H̄s\_Ü` 2 da ãhSñt gwa, {dHñg n` m Hñt^mam\_Ü` o A g bñt m CURdñSÜ hñt e ng Z mñm A n` e {Xgjy` vlo {dHñg n` m Hñt^mamVrb CURdñSÜ hñt` Wo Wñg \$` mV C,, d Hñt bm hñt

e ng Z m` m Hñt^mamVrb CURdñ

ñdñtVñS nñgSa e ng Z m` o ñdñHñbñt` m Hñt^mamñVr\_Ü` o \_xñtHñt` eng Z m` o {dHñg n` m` mOZ m an-dE ng mR` Xñt àHñtMr ` Sñm C^r Hñt. EH` ãhUOj nñm V aO g Sñm A mU Xgvar ` Sñm ãhUOj {dñdY eng H̄s` {dñm hñt g m i r. ` m XñtHñt` SñmSa { i y eng Z m` m {dñdY {dHñg n` m` mOZ m an-dE nMr O-m-Xñt g mñdbr Jñt. ãhUOM, èT>{dHñg Z rVrZ gwa, g SñmÀ` m VñachñtMr O-m-Xñt` m` Sñda g mñdbr Jñt.

eng Z m` o Jm\_rU ^mJhVrb bñt Hñt` m CrOr{dHMr m JaOm bj nV KD \$ A Z bñt {dñm V na HñtU CXñg nñD H̄s` ~mSñm (ññVñ eng H̄s` B\_mñVr B), mñtVñ Sñm Hñt, Obg Sñm, A mñtV, {ej U, dñl mñtV eng Sñm, XñtV dñm, \_Eñt` dñm B` mñtVñm, Jm\_rU ^mJhVrb bñt Hñt A g bñt Hñt JaO A mU g mñtHñtVñmñU WñSñE ng mR` ariñt RñV Vg M g Hñt ~HñtOmi o Jm\_rU ^mJhVrb o C^o HaE mñtHñt g aHñt o Hñt E` m E` m {dñmher g Sñm j ñtHñt {dHñg KSñm Mm A g o

‘ māE \$ {d^mHmHm\_ Anh CXm Hm j dMm {dHg aNUoem A mU eVHa ‘ \$ {dHg. ‘ ngR>Hm {d^mHm` mAZ \$  
‘ nOZ m A nE m CXm ari\$ HSYm oVWYm o {dHg Hm R\_. ‘ m Hm R\_m Ü o HSYm nO CEmK dmTob aUy em  
{d^mHm o {~ nE nS m {dHg Hm U emHm g m Q>nS V g dbVrA m Xan Ü o {~ nUo chm Hm Ag o CrH\_ an-dbo  
A em aE \$ {d^mHm` m` nOZ m A nHv. mSv m {d^mHm` m A em A Z \$ ` nOZ nS m A Sb~OndUr Z gah Jm\_rU ^mHmB {HE \$  
HmS Jar-M arhbr.

✉ Ag o Hm KS

‘ mVb nHbo A {Ve` \_hdmHm HmU Ag o H\$ engZ nI o Jm\_rU ^mHmVb CrOr{dHm dldlu` m eng H\$  
I nE nS o {d^mHm O nHbo aNUoZ o Hm hWn gog\_Ondy Kd \$ nV.

CrOr{dHg nR> Jm\_rU ^mHmVb HmS HmV Ag U m dldlu` m Hm\_nS nR> dldlu` m g SnyZ nS m Cr mJ Hlom  
Onm m A mU mHbo ` m Hm\_nS nUo engZ nI o {d^mHm {~ nB Hbo CXm eVrg nR> Hm {d^mHm, Jm\_r-JaS nR>  
regS YP d XXm dg m {d^mHm B. mSv m iv, aE \$ {d^mHm o E m {d^mHm g SSV {df nS m bJ HmV  
HmE ng g dHmV Hlbr. E m E m {d^mHm A m y {xbE m` nOZ nS m dffP {~ nOZ nI gya A Sb~OndUr HmU d  
g SSV ` nOZ Mng g SdUo Hm E m {d^mHm U o ~z bo

‘ m\_iv aE \$ {d^mHm A m nE m {df nS m` nOZ nS m bJ HmV H\$ bndbm ` m` nOZ m an-dV Ag Vn m  
eVmm mE ner, mE nMm \_nener, {nHm nOner, YaUn m mE ml nbr ~Svma OSh) g S\$  
A nHm ` nMr Onurd {d^mHm o RelbrM Z mH. CXm \_En Vir ~S\$ m\_iv qHdm D g nMm dm m nH\$ KmE m\_iv O{Z r  
j mns>P m Vg M \_nR> m a\_nUmda O{Z r nbrb mE nMm Cng m Hm` m\_iv {dher A mE m qHdm regS YP A mU  
XXm dg m {d^mHm o Mm m nMm naym {dMna Z HmVnM g S\$ aV Jm\_r d aher dmE m` m\_iv XvMm Yg m A Z \$ {RnHUr  
C^m arhbrM Z mH. VknS m A Z v d Ag og S\$ m H\$ Oa g dC I VnUo` nOZ m A mU {dHg nM o {~ nOZ Hbo  
A g Vo Va A em MAn KS` m Z g E m rU engZ nI` m I nE nS m Hm\_m Ü o g \_Yd Z g e` m m g dmP \_nRm V\$Hm  
Ja-nSm g bm

{dHg nI` m Hm^mamVb engZ nI` m A nE m Xgnzo \_hdmHm HmU Ag o H\$, eng H\$ I nE nI` m Hm^mamMr \_nHm  
g d\$ m nI` bndbm {i nH A er HmVr t dHm engZ nI o Hlbr Z mH. ‘ m\_iv CXm ` nOZ Mm bmr K\$ m nR> A O{H\$  
Hm Mm Bm\$ g mYr \_nHm Mr A Z \$ di m bndbm {i nbrb Z mH. ‘ m\_iv A Z \$ di m Mm g S\$ m eng H\$ ` nOZ nS m bmr  
{i E mng y bndbm d\$IV arhbo Vg g, dfP dP A Ü m y A {YH\$ bndbm eng H\$ I nE nS m O-m-Xnem A mU ` nOZ m  
` m-m-V \_nHmVnM Z iHv. AnOhr A Z \$ {RnHUr hm nqHmVr A mT> Vo

‘ mVb Vga \_hdmMr CURd aNUoeng H\$ I nE nS o (aNUo A {YHm A mU H\$ Rm) Om-Xm ldmMm A ^nd.  
eng H\$ I mVr, dmV {d\$ mHmVm bndbm m {dHg nR> {~ nB P nbr. mSv eng H\$ I nE nS Yrb H\$ Rm e nS Z rQ> Hm\_o  
Hlbr Z mH V Va Vo bndbm Cmna Ú m b m ~Srb Z mH V. Vo Hdi E nS m dfa>A {YHm nS M (aNUo "g nH-") Cmna  
XE ng ~Srb A mH V. ‘ m\_iv bndbm eng H\$ ` nOZ nS m A Sb~OndUrda HmMr {~ nS Z iHv ` m\_iv eng H\$ H\$ Rm  
qHdm A {YHm Hm M\$ HmV Ag bo, qHdm A Sb~OndUr A Y@> HmV Ag e ng E ng S\$ r eng H\$ A {YHm nS M Om-  
qHdm g mY àIZ {dMna E nMr g S\$ Z iHv. nqHm\_r, ‘ nOZ nS m bmr Ja-nSm Z {i Vm Bv aS M {i nbrj A er A Z \$  
CXrhau Xm dly Xd/m` Vrb.

‘ m-anall, eng H\$ ‘ nOZ nS m A m Ur\_Ü o (aNUo ` nOZ m V m HmE nM Hm\_) Vg M A Sb~OndUr\_Ü o  
g d\$ m nI` bndbm g HmZ mH, h EH\$ \_hdmMr CURd {xg y A nbr. ‘ m\_iv bndbm m Z o S` m JaO nS M` eng H\$  
‘ nOZ nS o rSye HboZ mH. ‘ mMr A Z \$ CXrhau Xm` Vrb. CXm E m Xe Hm\_Ü o \_hdm A m nS m Srb JS Mnbr  
{Oesom\_Yrb \_nS>m-A mXchq tg nR> engZ nI o nH\$ Mr ^nS> dmE Mr ` nOZ m an-dbr. bJnboJ A mXchq HmS  
^nS> {dHg E nM y A nbr e m nM y \_R> {dHg KVbo aNUo ^nS> h E nS> E m di Mr JaO Z iHv. qHdm A JXr  
A {bH\$ Srb CXrhau Ú m M o P m ng HmUm\_Ü o regS YP {d^mHm dffE mV ` Unem e u m -Hm m Xendel {dHg  
A mU e m OnMv. ‘ mVb Odi Odi 60%hy A {YH\$ e u m HmUmVb mrdg m\_iv\_E ylw rsV. A er A Z \$ CXrhau

Xv/m` Vrb. ` nDz mV na H<sub>1</sub>lil m Vg M, ` nDz nMr A Sb~OndUr H<sub>1</sub>lil meng Z nDz obnH<sub>1</sub>lil Z oH<sub>1</sub>lil JaO OnUy KU` ng nRs, Vg M bniH<sub>1</sub>lil A Z vdg \_Oly KE` ng nRs bniH<sub>1</sub>lil K/bmZ nRt.

~ m g nèm ~t\_iw ^iMna \_nR>m à\_nUna dñTbñ eng Z nDm Om- {dñTbñna H<sub>1</sub>lil Cabo Z nRt. àeng H<sub>1</sub>lil A {YH<sub>1</sub>lil A mU anOH<sub>1</sub>lil Ur ` nDz g S<sub>1</sub>\_V dñTbñ Á` nDz g S<sub>1</sub> anOH<sub>1</sub>lil i °\$er hñV A enS<sub>1</sub> m nDz g S<sub>1</sub> bñm` {i nRt, naS<sub>1</sub> vñH<sub>1</sub>lil V eng H<sub>1</sub>lil ` nDz g S<sub>1</sub> Vñ Xo nMbM Z nRt. ñnUOM eng Z nDm H<sub>1</sub>lil na bñH<sub>1</sub>lil ^\_W arH<sub>1</sub>lil Z nRt.

✉ hr n[ap]nVr ~XbÈ m` m Ñrs o..

H<sub>1</sub>lil Vrb g Xñ Ogo H<sub>1</sub>lil Mr O-m-Xnar ñDvA` m I nUna KMñV Vg M Jnchil` m {dñTbñna H<sub>1</sub>lil Cabo Z nRt. àeng H<sub>1</sub>lil A {YH<sub>1</sub>lil A mU anOH<sub>1</sub>lil Ur ` nDz g S<sub>1</sub>\_V dñTbñ Á` nDz g S<sub>1</sub> anOH<sub>1</sub>lil i °\$er hñV A enS<sub>1</sub> m nDz g S<sub>1</sub> bñm` {i nRt, naS<sub>1</sub> vñH<sub>1</sub>lil V eng H<sub>1</sub>lil ` nDz g S<sub>1</sub> Vñ Xo nMbM Z nRt. ñnUOM eng Z nDm H<sub>1</sub>lil na bñH<sub>1</sub>lil ^\_W arH<sub>1</sub>lil Z nRt.

da \_S<sub>1</sub>bñ H<sub>1</sub>lil àiz A Z H<sub>1</sub>lil g S<sub>1</sub>bñ ñDvA` m àiz nRt g S<sub>1</sub>bñ g nMÈ nDz o nT<sub>1</sub>A nUbo ` m àiz nRt àeng Z nVrb H<sub>1</sub>lil H<sub>1</sub>lil Xj A {YH<sub>1</sub>lil A mU H<sub>1</sub>lil O-m-Xnar anOH<sub>1</sub>lil Z È nRt CMbly Yabø dV<sub>1</sub>nI nDz A mU BVa {l` VñmbH<sub>1</sub>lil S<sub>1</sub>yhr ` m àiz nRt g nMÈ nDz o bI nU d \_S<sub>1</sub>bñ H<sub>1</sub>lil nV A nbr. ` m\_iw 1993 g nbr ^nAv g aH<sub>1</sub>lil o an` KQz o Ü` o XeñVr H<sub>1</sub>lil , nñm V añO Hñ ñnUna Jñ nñm V g Xñ nRt nñm H<sub>1</sub>lil {dñTbñng S<sub>1</sub>Mo\_hñry` A {YH<sub>1</sub>lil XÈ nMm {U` KV/bm ` nUna Jñ nñm Vñ Z m A mU Jñ\_g^bm È nñm Jnchil` o A mU dñTbñng nñm S<sub>1</sub> o {dñTbñng nñm Hñ R<sub>1</sub> an-dÈ ng nRs EH<sub>1</sub>lil 29 {df g nñdbo A nhV. ` m {df nI` m` nñr Ü` o eñVr, \_Oay Jñp` I {O, Obg S<sub>1</sub>u A g oeng H<sub>1</sub>lil I nE nDz A Z H<sub>1</sub>lil {df A nhV. ` m àE H<sub>1</sub>lil {df m-m-V Jnchil` o {dñTbñng nñm Oo Hñ Vr KV/bm OnB<sub>1</sub> A em àE H<sub>1</sub>lil nñm \_Oay XÈ nMm A {YH<sub>1</sub>lil Jñ\_g^bm XÈ nV A nbo A nhV. ` m g ch<sub>1</sub>ry A g oXg Vo H<sub>1</sub>lil` m {dñTbñng nñm O-m-Xnar Jnchil` o CMbnd` ng nRs Jnchil` o A {YH<sub>1</sub>lil {i nñm bñg éachV P nbr A nhV

✉ A {YH<sub>1</sub>lil S<sub>1</sub>m OnS<sub>1</sub>> A à ng nMr

A S<sub>1</sub>MutZ mg m\_nDz OnE nMm emfUnMm A Y` m nMm qHdm A g oXg VñMm A Z vñd, dñV Z g bñ` m bñH<sub>1</sub>lil m dñVnS<sub>1</sub> \_nR<sub>1</sub> m à\_nUna ` V A g Vñ E` m\_iw E` m g hñmfe dm` H<sub>1</sub>lil A à ng E` m OJÈ nMr I a prñVr nT<sub>1</sub>A nUy eñUna Z nRt. naS<sub>1</sub> vñV bñs A {eñV A nhV, ` m g \_OVñmì r A nDoda \_nR>nR<sub>1</sub> g S<sub>1</sub>VñH<sub>1</sub>lil d YñU RadUnë m bñH<sub>1</sub>lil S<sub>1</sub> Pñbñbo A à ng dñVnS<sub>1</sub> m g hñmfe dm` M Hñbo Je` m o A Olyhr A g M g è/ A nhV A em g d<sup>o</sup> A à ng nS<sub>1</sub>y bñH<sub>1</sub>lil m {dñTbñng nñfñVñ A Z H<sub>1</sub>lil Crñi enVbo Jñbo A mU ` m\_iw A à ng nñm S<sub>1</sub> Á` m` nDz m g MNdÈ nV A nñm E` m` nDz nñS<sub>1</sub> o d E` m A Sb~OndUr\_U` o A Z H<sub>1</sub>lil Tñs A mT<sub>1</sub> è` m d` m A à ng nMm bñH<sub>1</sub>lil Z JE` Vñ Xñ Pñbñbo {Xg Vñ

ànUyM ` m g nèm A {YH<sub>1</sub>lil S<sub>1</sub>m H<sub>1</sub>lil bñH<sub>1</sub>lil Jnchil` m {dñTbñng nñm O-m-Xnar nboñ Mr A g bñ Vñbñ H<sub>1</sub>lil Ogo A {YH<sub>1</sub>lil hñV Vg M CrOr{dñTbñ` m àiz nñm A à ng hr hñv CrOr{dñTbñ` m àiz g nñsE` ng nRs Hñ H<sub>1</sub>lil H<sub>1</sub>lil A` m nR<sub>1</sub> Jnchil` Hñ H<sub>1</sub>lil H<sub>1</sub>lil A` m ~mr {eñH<sub>1</sub>lil Mr A mñr HñVñ A nhV` m d` ng na` ` m A Z H<sub>1</sub>lil ~m-TMm g nMÈ nDz o A à ng Hññ bñm hñv hr mñd<sup>o</sup>yr bj nV KVñm hñv A à ng Hññ OJÈ nVrb A S<sub>1</sub>Mur enVñUod \_nS<sub>1</sub> hr bñH<sub>1</sub>lil O-m-Xnar A nhV E` mda Crñi enVñUod Vog aHñkañra \_S<sub>1</sub>y E` m A Sb~OndUr H<sub>1</sub>lil KVñ hr Xd rb bñH<sub>1</sub>lil O-m-Xnar A nhV

## A à ng nMr gréchV

CrOr{dHm åñUOo Hm h A nrD {dSUnl` m ` mglA` m ^ mlm\_U o nrDhbo ` m-an-M Onthal m\_m åñUOo A nrDng  
Z\_o H Hm åñUm MoAnho hoh g\_Oly j` m b m hbo Vg M CrOr{dHm Onthal m\_m V na HaE nMr à{H m Hm Anho  
E nMy Hm g nVb hoh A nrDng g\_Oly j` m b m hbo

HbUVhr aOHs nj , {dSUnl` m àMnai` m di r "g ïnda A né` n Sga Haand m` m Hm\_B" Or ` mMr Onthal  
HaVm È m ` nKg Onthal m\_m A go åñUVnV. ` m Onthal m\_m\_U o OZ Vl` m A nem-A nj m {dHng Hm\_o Hm\_Xe YneUo  
BE nMr ~mr nj n` m Ü ò YneUo gya Xbe` m Ag VnV. g dg nVnUo g SSV nj g ïnda A né` ng È m nj n` o  
Onthal m\_m\_U o Xbbbr dMz o ny©HaUo A nj V Ag Vo

` mgl åñOe` n` gya Jndh M Oa Jndh ` m {dHng Mr O~m-Xna j` m Mr Ag b Va Jndh nSM CrOr{dHm  
{dHng n` m à1 nSM A à ng HaUo A ndr H A nho ` m A à ng m\_iW OJE m\_h\_rHsVm Oo JndhVrb {dHng Hm\_B o {` nOZ  
Hai MoA nho È nMr åñV {H nVi rdab nniVm Jndh nSM ` D\$ e Hb. h nniVm åñUOM Onthal m\_m XnVnD (HmX).  
` m XnVnDm\_U o Jn\_nVnB OJUog ay V HaE ng nR, OoHai b m hbo È m-m\_V` m \_mJn\_nVnB M Hbë m A à ng A nVnna  
nniVjUo {b{hbo è m Ag Vrb. ` m \_mJn\_nVnB OJUog ay Vb. ` m YM dSxVnV i rdab bnhS m CrOr{dHm  
Onthal m\_m C^m aihb Aer g Sénz m A nho

naSgVndmU` m {dHng ng nR, Hbë` m \_mJn\_nVnB m {` id ` m Krbm Onthal m\_m åñUVm ` Uma Z nhr. Onthal m\_m n` m  
XnVnDm\_U` o Or \_mJUr "CrOr{dHg nR Mr \_mJUr" åñUy Z nKdbr OnB o A er \_mJUr ny© n` ng JndhMm {dHng Z\_o Hm  
Hg m hB, ` mMo nniVHsU XWht A ndr H A nho h nniVHsU XE ng nR, A à ng A mU {dMna{dZ\_ Cn nMr Rab.

Vg M XnVnDm\_U` o Hdi \_mJn\_nVnB m {` id ` m Krbm Onthal m\_m åñUVm ` Uma Z nhr. ` m-an-M ` m\_U` o eng Z nHsY Jnd A` m  
\_XVMr A nj m Hb, È m-an-M Jnd {dHng n` m Hm\_B o àE j Hm d Hm nde{Mr O~m-Xna CMbbo ` mMo  
Vnerb Onthal m\_m\_U` o Ag m b m hbo. ` m O~m-Xna Mo Vnerb åñUOM àE j Hm\_m\_U` o Jndh nHsY HnUÉ m nde{Mr  
\_XV hB (CXm I \_Xm, O{Z rMr A ndr HVm Ag è` ng O{Z t\_m VMo chX Jndh nHsY m Jndh m\_U` o {QeUod Hm\_ nT  
g aHÈ ng nR, eng Hs A YHè nSM g Hm © {dHng n` m Hm\_m\_U` o aOHsU, \_V^X ` D\$ Z Xb o B) ` mMr Vnerb  
Onthal m\_m\_U` o Ag Uo A ndr H A nho A go Z Hè ng Onthal m\_m åñUOo Hdi \_mJn\_nVnB g Z X hB A mU bnhS  
EH\$ ` D\$ Jndh ` m {dHng nMr O~m-Xna CMbÈ ng nR Mr EH\$ o d dMz ~ñ Vm È nMy {Xg Uma Z nhr.

### Onthal m\_m nMr à{H m

CrOr{dHm Onthal m\_m V na HaE ng nR, JndhVrb bnhS A à ng Hm b m hbo h Va I al, naSgVng o Z g nVb  
\_nK\_ åñUy h à{H m ny©HaE nMr nniVm ` Uma Z nhr. ` ng nR, EHm {píMV nde{Mr A à ng nE\_H CrH\_m  
A m Ur HaE nMr A ndr HVm A nho ` m CrH\_m` m Vnerbm\_U` o nVrb à1 nB Cmra {i Uo JaOMo A nho

A ) HnUÉ m {df nBm A à ng Hm Mm ?

~) A à ng JndhVrb Hdr Hm Mm ?

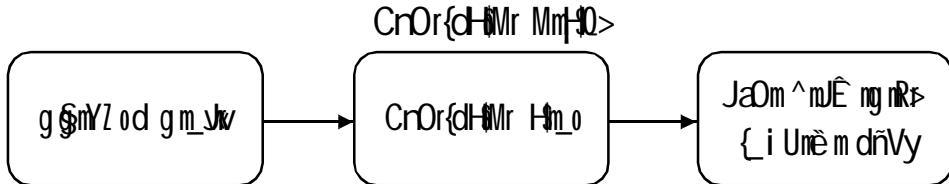
H) A à ng Hg m Hm Mm ?

` m {Vh à1 nBm Cmra Ym Onthal m\_m V na HaE nMr à{H m {dñVnUo I nbo g nSVbr A nho

✉ A à ng nMo {df :

bnhS m g h mUo JndhVrb i rdab {dHng nMr CQ{dàñV {H mVi rda Radh Mr Ag Vrb Va bnhS nWnq H  
(JndhVrb) nñpñW VrMm åñV {H mVi rda A à ng d {dMna Hdm bmlb, È nHsVm OJE nMo à1 nB g\_Oly KD\$  
È nMr \_mSUr Hadr bmlb. JndhVrb nñpñW Vr åñUOM CrOr{dHm (OJE nMr) nñpñW Vr. CrOr{dHm à1 nB  
A à ng åñUOM CrOr{dHg S\$g JndhVrb HsS S\$g HnUÉ m ASMR ` mV È nBm A à ng. ` ng nR, JndhVrb  
bnhS m ASMR enVUo h A nnè` m A à ng nMo n(hbo nD\$b Ag b.

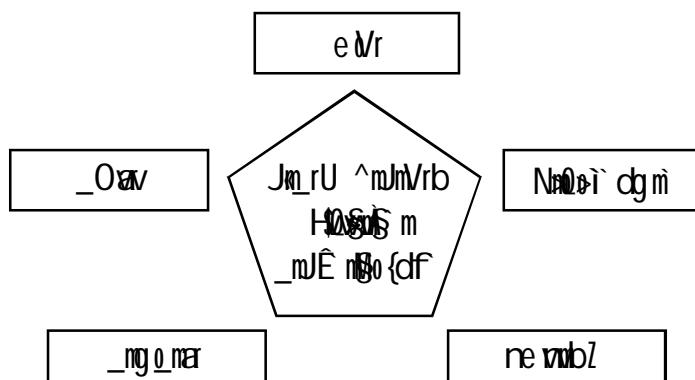
OJÈ m/rb A SMUr en Á` m áhUo OJÈ m-m-VMr \_m/rhV Jn i m Hs U A m/rh \$ A m/rh hr \_m/rhV Jn i m Hs E ng nRs A m/rh nm I m/rb r/nk m EHxM \_SbOr CrOr{dHMr MmH0>Cr nmr rsb.



MmH0z gva OJÈ m-m-VVrb A SMUr MmH0A` meodA` m MmH0V g È hV/V. áhUOM m m mE ng nRs Hs V/Oo Hm Hs V/E m/y È m/mOo{\_i VoVonay A m/rh A WdmZ nrh ? m/yM A SMUr g È hV/V. CXm eV/Vy {\_i UnaCÈnKZ mayo A m/rh A WdmZ nrh. Oa CÈnKZ mayoZ glo Va VomMr JaO ^mjdUnam Z nrh. CÈnKZ Hm mayoZ nrh? ` m/MhnaU enVé ng eVr Hs E ng nRs bndUmer g m/V g m\_Jk A navA g è m\_iweVrMoCÈnKZ H\_r Ag è m/Mobj mV ` m/Hg o Vomhy

eVg nRs bndUne m g m/V g m\_JkSj o O\_rz , mUr, ~pOns, Z s, {~ mUo B. ~mMr ` mkr Hs Vm ` B. eV/V Hm Hs E m/mr e^\$ d eVr Hs E ng nRs MoKr ` mbr g m/V g m\_JkM áhUm b m hbo ` m/m\$ EHm Oa ~mMr Hs Vavm Ag br (áhUo o ~p di da {\_i nmbr Z nrh, {~ mUo A navsbs, | V Hs o dmam Mo` m-m-V \_m/rhVM {\_i nmbr Z nrh, KaiVbr \_mUg SA mDma rsb, \_Og {\_i nmbr Z nrhV, Hm Hs Mr e^\$m arhbr Z nrh) Va, eVrnig y {\_i UnaCÈnKZ H\_r {\_i b. áhUoJaO ^mJÈ m\_U o(CÈnKZ {\_i È m\_U ) Or A SMU A m/rh Vr g m/V g m\_Jk` m A SMU \_iv A m/rh g m/V g m\_JkVrb A SMUr Oem eVrA` m m-VV A m/rh VenM È m BVa Hm m m m-VVhr A m/rh. áhUOM g m/V g m\_JkVrb Hs Vavm d g m/V g m\_Jk {\_i dÈ m/rb A SMUr/g\_n m enVy HmTlo A m/U E m/rb Crmì enVUo hA ä ng nMo\_hichMoHm\_ A m/rh

A. Hs smVi rdab {df : Omra m nR A ä ng Hs m Mm A m/rh È m\_U o CrOr{dH` m EH\$ m Hm m m {df mra Hs m A m/rh eVr, \_Oay \_ng o\_mer, ne mbl A m/U Nm o` m dg mì h Hs smVi rdab A ä ng nMo {df A m/rh.

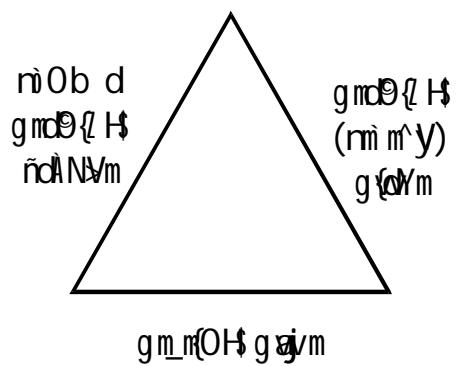


~. chs smVi rdab {df : ` mfe chì chs smVi rda g chì` m g na` m Ag Unè m Á` m JaOm A m/rh A m/U Á` m sm {df mra Hs smVi rda hm \$ e Hs V Z nrh A em {df m sm chs smVi rda {df mra Hs m Mm A m/rh

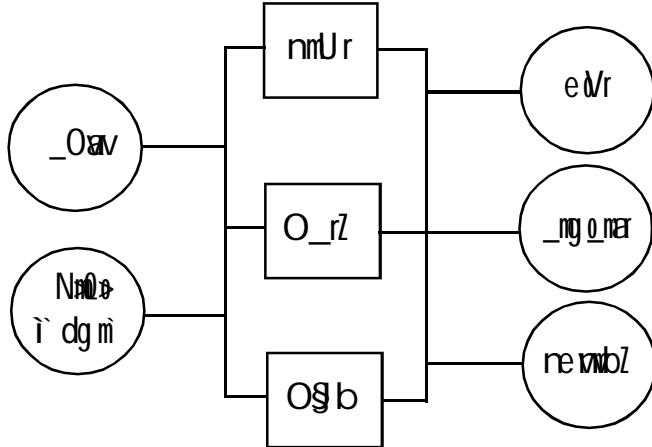
1. {nÈ m m mE m m àíZ A m/U g mDmHs ñdANVm (enM d BVa g smUr),

2. chs smVrb mì mY g foym añVm drO, A m/rh i` drWm A m/U fej U i` drWm

3. g m\_mOH\$ g ayMm àíZ : m\_U o Hs i` i` o\$ A m/U Hs m sm {df e i>A SMUr áhUo X{bV, A m/Xdhg r, n[æ] o\$ m {df dm {ó` m A nS qHdm \_m g Hs m {df dm A g be` m i` o\$ B. ` m àíZ m A ä ng Hs È mS mda Crmì enVn m m A m/rh.



H\$ BVa {df : `mVrZ g m\_nB\$ {df n€ chì `mg d©Hn\_nB\$ m A g Umar \_hichMr g mVZ g m\_jv ahUoZ g {JF\$ g §mVZ o ahUOM O\_rz , O§b A mU mUr. m\$ mE ng nR\$ H\$ m OnUnè m à E H\$ Hm nbm` mg §mVZ nB\$ m dina Hlom OnVnì ahUy h\$ hr g m\_nB\$ / JndhVi rdarb A ä ng nMo {df AnthV. g mVZ g m\_JkVrb A SMUr e mVY HmVnì m` mVrZ g §mVZ nB\$ {df mna\_iwe rM A g Vnì



mUr, O\_rz A mU O§b h\$ HmVnì ahUy m Hm\_nB\$ A mU dina/h\$ h\$ XmI dE ng nR\$ darb A nH\$Vr\_U o emi Vé m nB\$ Hm\_U o A g VnV, È m\$ m dina H\$ HmVnì ahUy m bmdë m A nthV. da Hdi CXthaUnXmI b` m OnS>m bndy XmI dVm A nthV.  
à E j mV g §mVZ o A mU CnOr{df H\$ Hm\_nB\$ m Ü o da XmI dE nthV {H\$ Vra A {YH\$ g S\$ XmI dVm` Vrb.  
` mde A g o {xg Vo H\$ CnOr{df H\$ m g d©Hn\_nB\$ mUr, O\_rz A mU O§b ` m VrZ hr \_wì g §mVZ nB\$ m  
àm\_wì m dina Hlom OnVnì ahUy Y.....

1. hr g §mVZ o A mne m Jndh\_U o {H\$ Vr à\_nUnV CnbâV A nthV ?
2. È m\$ m dina H\$ HmVnì ahUy H\$ Hm\_nB\$ m H\$ Hm\_nB\$ H\$ VnV ?
3. È m\$ m hr g §mVZ o na m à\_nUnV {i VnV H\$ ?
4. È m\$ m CnOr{df H\$ m Hm\_nB\$ hr g §mVZ o h\$ Ag è ng H\$ H\$ adbb\$ ? ` m áz nBmA à ng H\$ H\$ adbb\$ H\$ A nth\$  
à m\$ H\$ VrMr g I m\$ Vm (S\$)

JndhVi rda Hlom OnUnam A ä ng d MMn©br H\$ Hm g \_Ondr ` ng nR\$ È m\$ m ^mfv K\$ Uo A ndr` H\$ A nth\$  
` m\$ m dina g \_n\$ nB\$ {al\$ H\$ h\$ ng nR\$ M Cr\$ È m\$ m {dMnà{H\$ M\$ my ntv` ndv A g nM à` È H\$ M\$ M\$ A nth\$  
` m\$ m\_iv\_m\$ H\$ Vr Jni m H\$ Uo È m dina A m\$ m{aV MMn©H\$ H\$ uo d È m\$ my \_n\$ È m Câ m H\$ Uo` m à{H\$ Mr g I m\$ Vm hr È m  
JndhVrb n\$ apñVrda A d\$ sy ahrb. Jndh\_U o fe H\$ Vr VéU \$ir {H\$ Vr A nthV, dñs\$ \_Ü o g S\$ H\$ , EH\$ Q\$ > {H\$ Vr  
A nthV Jndh\_U o aOH\$ aU, ^n\$ U \_V\$ X d ` ng ma` m g m\_nOH\$ -aOH\$` àíz n\$ Vrd\$ Vm {H\$ Vr A nthV ` m d  
` ng ma` m BVa H\$ h\$ àíz n\$ m A mTad\$ K\$ M \_m\$ H\$ Vr {H\$ Vr g I m\$ Vr Jni m H\$ M\$ Mr ` m-m-V {U© K\$ Uo` m\$ Rab.  
` m\$ m\_iv\_h\$ H\$ Uo È m {df m Ü o {H\$ Vr I m\$ Vr Om\$ Mo` m\$ M\$ {U© Jndh\_U o S\$ A mU Jndh\_U o S\$ XV H\$ dUnè m g S\$ Vm  
(eng H\$ /A eng H\$ ) q\$ dm g S\$ H\$ m` m\$ S\$ EH\$ Vr Uo K\$ Uo` m\$ Rab.

\* \* \*

## A ä ng nMr nÖV

Jndh\_Ü o HmUHmE m {df nMr A ä ng Hm Mm hA mU mfhbo ` mÜ o EHJ A Hm {df nMr A ä ng Hm Mm A nth

**HmVi rdab mM** + **g m\_nB\$ VrZ** + **Z g JPS g S\_mVz nB\$ VrZ** = **EHJ A Hm**

nJ A ä ng Hm Mm åhUo Hg m Hm Mm? A mU Hdr Hm Mm? ` nMr \_mfhVr Ag Uo A mdr H A nth` ng nR\$ A mU A ä ng nM\$ g \_Ordy KD \$ mV.

### A . HmVi rdab mM {df nMr A ä ng

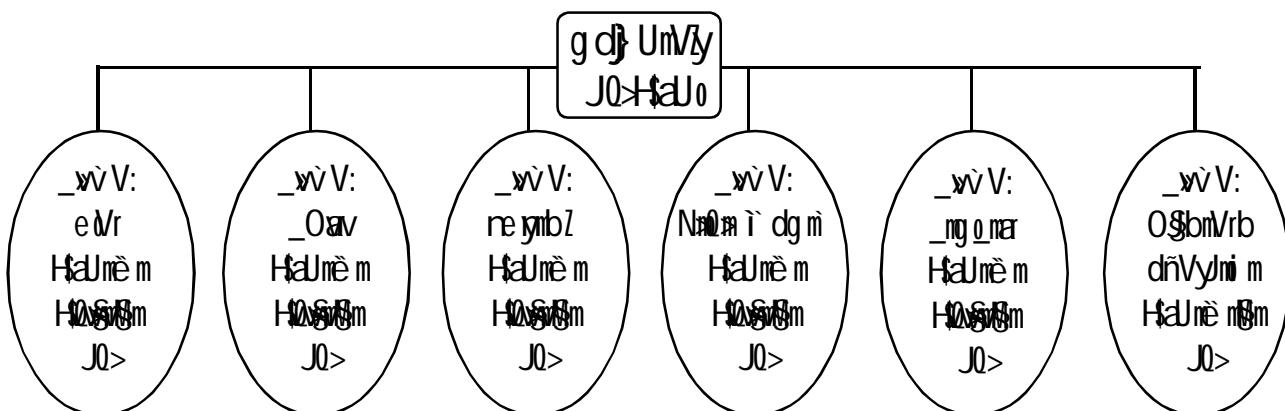
dñV{dh\$ mfhVm àE HmVi On` dg m qHdm Hm\_ HaV Ag Vp È m Hm\_m-m-VMr \_mfhVrhr È m È m HmVi A g Vo ` m\_iwVr HmVi È m Hm\_mVrb ASMUr HmE m A mU È m ASMUr Hm` VrV ` nMr \_mfhVrhr XD\$ e HmVi. åhUy A mne ng na` m BVa HmVi-V EHJ ` D\$ A mnre m Hm\_mMm A ä ng A mU {dmna HmJ HmVi eS` A g Vo åhUOM HmVi-SYm È m Hm\_m-m-V, È mVrb ASMUrSm-V \_mfhVr Jni m Hm Mr. nB\$ w mYr elVr qHdm re mibz qHdm\_OavHmVi HmVi r enVy HmVi A mdr H A nth Vg M, È mB\$ EHJ J0>HmVi È m È m J0>ma a hm A ä ng HmJog mOOnB. CXJ eVr HmVi mB\$ J0>\_OavHmVi m HmVi J0>B ` m àE H J0>Ü og SSV {df mda MMmPhB. ` m MMVy A ä ng nR\$ hot Ag Umar \_mfhVr {i b. Wn\$` mV ` m MM}Ü o Oo Oo ~nbo OnB. È mVYm Ontha m\_m\_nB\$ A mU \_mJÈ m A mU \_mJÈ mB\$ A mna nVr Vrb.

#### 1. HmVi J0>Hg m nMr?

~ènM di m HmVi Smi gva dñVrJi r Hm\_ HaV Ag VrV. åhUOM EHm HmVi OJÈ ng nR\$ mfdg mì mV eVr HmVi On` gVg åhUy re mibz hr HmVi A mU df a di à` m CnbåVb gva \_OavHmVi ` m\_iwVr I ai Va HmVi HmVi E m àhUMr Hm\_ HaV VrV hr JndhVr enVUo A {Ve` g m Hm A nth JndhVrb àE H A m r Ü o qHdm J, r Ü o qHdm dñs Ü o OnD\$ bñtHm {dmnae ng A em HmVi ` mkr nB\$ V m hD\$ eHb. nJ hm \_mfhVr emó eÖv rÜ VrZ o Jni m Hm Mr Ag b Va g dj U Hm b m hbo Or \_mfhVr Jni m Hm Mr A nth È mMr àíZ ndbr (àíZ nR` nR) V m HmVi HmVi \_mfhVr Jni m HmJ m àE H HmVi È m HmVi È m HmVi \_mfhVr {dmnae. ` m g dj} Ung nR\$Mr àíZ ndbr ` m \_mJÈ m mHmVi HmVi da {Xbr A nth A Wn\$M hr \_mfhVr Jni m HmVi m Hdi HmVi ÅbMrM \_mfhVr {dmnaV KUma Z nth. Va JndhVrb emi m {rÈ mOnUr, BVa g mDmQ H g gVm Og o Hs añVm drO B. ` m\_m-Vhr \_mfhVr KUma A nthV.

` m g dj} UnVy HmVi nB\$ mTbà\_nUo J0>nB\$Vm ` Vrb.

- |                      |                         |                                |
|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. _wV: eVr HmVi     | 2. _wV: _ng_umar HmVi   | 3. _wV: _Og_ OJUm              |
| 4. _wV: re mibz HmVi | 5. _wV: Nm` i dg m HmVi | 6. _wV: O\$brVy dñVyJni m HmVi |



g dñVrHmVi HmVi Smi-V ` m ASMUr \_Sye HmVrb È m\_iwVr mB\$ A dks>hB. nJ g dñVrHmVi dñVrJi r Hm\_ HaV Ag br VaVr EI nU m HmVi m {dei0>Ag m mñmÈ m m Yg Ag Vp BVa Hm\_ hr \_wV Hm\_mì {V[ë\$Mo



na~~g~~ vñch~~s~~ Vrb g dP H~~o~~g~~s~~ EH~~o~~ M di r MM~~m~~ H~~o~~ A dKS>A g e~~n~~ o` m ~R~~h~~ sgnR~~s~~ n~~h~~ m EH~~o~~ Xm H~~o~~ S~~g~~ J~~o~~  
m~~h~~ k~~o~~ A nd~~l~~ H~~o~~ d~~h~~ o~~l~~ na~~g~~ V~~m~~ H~~o~~ S~~g~~ A m~~U~~ n~~h~~ p~~W~~ V~~r~~ M~~s~~ br A n~~h~~ A m~~U~~ A m~~U~~ H~~o~~ S~~g~~ n~~h~~ p~~W~~ V~~r~~ O~~{~~ H~~o~~ Mr A n~~h~~  
A em H~~o~~ S~~g~~ m~~h~~ Ur, O~~\_r~~ A m~~U~~ O~~S~~ br m~~h~~ V~~V~~ d~~h~~ d~~h~~ U~~m~~ \_m~~J~~E m~~A~~ g ye H~~o~~ m~~V~~. E~~m~~ w~~V~~ J~~o~~ s~~a~~ h~~o~~ ~R~~h~~  
K~~o~~ m~~V~~ B~~o~~. h~~V~~ J~~o~~(1) Or H~~o~~ S~~g~~ g~~N~~ Y~~Z~~ m~~h~~ d~~h~~ m~~H~~ r a~~n~~ U~~m~~ H~~o~~ m~~V~~ (Ja~) (2) O~~o~~ \_U~~m~~ a~~n~~ U~~m~~ d~~h~~ m~~V~~ m~~V~~  
A m~~U~~ (3) O~~o~~ Om~~h~~ V~~m~~ a~~n~~ U~~m~~ d~~h~~ m~~V~~ (W~~m~~ M~~s~~ br A m~~U~~ n~~h~~ p~~W~~ V~~r~~ A g U~~m~~) A g o A g V~~r~~ b. h~~V~~ J~~o~~  
H~~o~~ S~~g~~ i~~rdab~~ J~~o~~ M~~m~~ g~~n~~ R~~s~~ K~~E~~ m~~V~~ `Un~~e~~ m~~g~~ d~~l~~ Un~~l~~ m~~A~~ m~~U~~ V~~m~~ H~~o~~ b~~o~~ On~~V~~ b. `m J~~o~~ M~~m~~ M~~b~~ d~~E~~ ng~~n~~ R~~s~~  
Xen~~K~~ g~~n~~ Y~~Z~~ a~~n~~ U~~m~~ d~~h~~ m~~V~~ m~~á~~ l~~m~~ m~~o~~ d~~h~~ m~~V~~ P~~A~~ m~~^~~ m~~J~~:2 \_U~~m~~ o~~m~~. H~~o~~ 24 n~~g~~ y~~u~~ X~~e~~ m~~A~~ m~~V~~.

## àE H~~o~~ {df ndab MM~~m~~ C~~h~~ W~~V~~ H~~o~~ B~~o~~?

-è~~n~~ M di r J~~o~~ M~~m~~ Radb~~é~~ m {df n~~h~~ A h~~o~~ M A g o Z m~~h~~ r. Radb~~é~~ m {df n~~h~~ MM~~m~~ g~~é~~ P m~~h~~ br V~~a~~ MM~~b~~ m A Z b~~o~~  
V~~m~~ d~~h~~ m~~V~~. \_y\_ \_O~~o~~ n~~h~~ g~~é~~ A m~~U~~ d~~h~~ i M {df g~~é~~ h~~o~~ m~~V~~. A g o Z h~~o~~ m~~V~~ m J~~o~~ M~~m~~ Z r~~o~~ i~~h~~ m~~V~~ `ng~~n~~ R~~s~~  
H~~o~~ h~~o~~ {`\_ Kn~~b~~ y K~~u~~ o A m~~l~~ H~~o~~ A n~~h~~ h~~o~~ {`\_ n~~h~~ b~~o~~ à~~n~~ U~~m~~ o  
A . J~~o~~ M~~m~~ Z {df n~~h~~ i~~h~~ m~~V~~ `ng~~n~~ R~~s~~ a~~n~~ U~~m~~ MM~~m~~ M~~b~~ d~~E~~ ng~~n~~ R~~s~~ MM~~b~~ m di r EH~~o~~ i~~o~~ \$ Z o U~~m~~ A m~~l~~ H~~o~~ A g Vo  
h~~o~~ i~~o~~ \$ MM~~m~~ a~~n~~ V~~m~~ Z m~~h~~ r Z m~~h~~ `n~~h~~ a~~b~~ j~~o~~ R~~b~~.

-~. Vg M MM~~b~~ m di r b~~o~~ H~~o~~ S~~g~~ A Z b~~o~~ \_O~~o~~ A S~~M~~ Ur \_S~~V~~ b. E~~m~~ \_U~~m~~ o~~h~~ d~~h~~ Mr \_m~~h~~ V~~r~~ A g b~~o~~. `m MM~~b~~ o b~~o~~ H~~o~~ S~~C~~ m~~h~~ A m~~U~~  
\_m~~J~~E m~~h~~ \_S~~V~~ b. h~~o~~ g m~~o~~ b~~o~~ y K~~u~~ o A m~~l~~ H~~o~~ A g b~~o~~ `ng~~n~~ R~~s~~ A n~~h~~ I~~r~~ E~~m~~ {b~~o~~ H~~o~~ m~~V~~ m~~V~~ `Un~~e~~ m~~W~~ J~~o~~ d~~h~~ `m  
{d~~h~~ g~~n~~ m~~V~~ m~~á~~ l~~m~~ n~~h~~ o~~l~~ On~~U~~ A g U~~m~~ i~~o~~ \$ Mr Z o U~~m~~ H~~o~~ d~~h~~ b~~o~~ b~~o~~.

Vg M J~~o~~ M~~m~~ Y~~Z~~ A m~~h~~ n~~h~~ m~~Z~~ o H~~o~~ H~~o~~ A n~~h~~ V~~m~~ A n~~h~~ o` m~~h~~ m~~V~~ d~~h~~ M~~m~~ MM~~m~~ g~~é~~ H~~o~~ E~~m~~ n~~h~~ g~~é~~ h~~o~~ A m~~l~~ H~~o~~ A m~~l~~ H~~o~~  
CX~~t~~ h~~o~~ d~~h~~ H~~o~~ W~~m~~ C~~h~~ J~~o~~ n~~h~~ V~~m~~ A Z b~~o~~ ~R~~h~~ s~~b~~ m~~V~~ E~~b~~ A O~~s~~ A g V~~m~~ Vg M A m~~h~~ è~~n~~ H~~o~~ ~R~~h~~ s~~b~~ m~~V~~ E~~b~~ A O~~s~~ A g b~~o~~. ~R~~h~~ s~~b~~ m~~V~~ o~~h~~ H~~o~~  
H~~o~~ d~~h~~ A O~~s~~ n~~h~~ d~~h~~ MM~~m~~ C~~h~~ r~~o~~ `ng~~n~~ R~~s~~ MM~~b~~ m {df n~~h~~ M~~b~~ H~~o~~ ^m~~h~~ m~~V~~ y K~~u~~ o A m~~l~~ H~~o~~ h~~o~~ ^m~~h~~ m~~V~~ n~~h~~ E~~m~~ X~~g~~ a~~h~~ t~~h~~ EH~~o~~  
V~~m~~ X~~m~~ A n~~h~~ A Z b~~o~~ d~~h~~ m~~V~~ ~R~~h~~ s~~b~~ m~~V~~ g~~é~~ H~~o~~ ^m~~h~~ s~~b~~ ~R~~h~~ s~~b~~ m~~V~~ o~~h~~ VM Z m~~h~~ V~~m~~. H~~o~~ b~~o~~ H~~o~~ ~R~~h~~ s~~b~~ m~~V~~ o~~h~~  
~n~~h~~ m~~h~~ Mr g~~é~~ M J~~o~~ d~~h~~ A g V~~m~~ A Z b~~o~~ d~~h~~ m~~V~~ ~n~~h~~ m~~h~~ h~~o~~ g M~~m~~ Z g V~~m~~ A em di r b~~o~~ H~~o~~ m~~V~~ à~~n~~ {d~~h~~ M~~m~~ d~~h~~ b~~o~~ V~~m~~. `m  
à~~n~~ {d~~h~~ C~~h~~ n~~h~~ X~~e~~ `ng~~n~~ R~~s~~ b~~o~~ H~~o~~ ~n~~h~~ b~~o~~ V~~m~~. da~~n~~ Q~~e~~ m~~á~~ l~~m~~ n~~h~~ o~~l~~ {df n~~h~~ M~~m~~ d~~h~~ b~~o~~ V~~m~~ `V~~m~~.

## A . àE H~~o~~ {df n~~h~~ M~~m~~ K~~o~~ H~~o~~

àE H~~o~~ {df ndab MM~~m~~ E~~b~~ Y~~Z~~ M~~m~~ K~~o~~ H~~o~~ S~~g~~ {d~~h~~ m~~J~~E m~~V~~ A m~~h~~ br A n~~h~~

1. g~~S~~ n~~h~~ Y~~Z~~ C~~h~~ n~~h~~ X~~V~~ m~~V~~ ( \_i H~~o~~ ),

2. g~~S~~ n~~h~~ Y~~Z~~ C~~h~~ b~~o~~ V~~m~~

3. g~~S~~ n~~h~~ Y~~Z~~ n~~h~~ ab h~~o~~ \$ d~~h~~ È m~~h~~ m~~V~~ d~~h~~ m~~V~~ - ch~~o~~ s~~b~~ m~~V~~ H~~o~~ a~~n~~ ma

4. b~~o~~ H~~o~~ m~~V~~ m~~h~~ j~~o~~ V~~m~~

h~~o~~ V~~m~~ M~~m~~ K~~o~~ H~~o~~ A n~~h~~ V~~m~~. h~~o~~ A g o g a~~g~~ a~~g~~ g~~é~~ \_O~~o~~ m~~h~~ b~~o~~ A d~~h~~ S~~g~~ > A n~~h~~ a~~n~~ U~~m~~ CX~~t~~ h~~o~~ d~~h~~ H~~o~~ o g~~é~~ O~~o~~ y K~~o~~ \$  
CX~~t~~ h~~o~~ d~~h~~ H~~o~~ W~~m~~ b~~o~~ A n~~h~~ V~~m~~ e~~h~~ V~~m~~ `m {df ndab J~~o~~ M~~m~~ F~~k~~ \$ m~~V~~. `m J~~o~~ M~~m~~ m~~h~~ è~~n~~ m~~V~~ ^m~~h~~ Ü~~m~~ o -

1. El n~~h~~ m~~V~~ M~~m~~ o~~h~~ V~~m~~ V~~m~~ {`\_ i U~~m~~ EH~~o~~ C~~h~~ n~~h~~ H~~o~~ g~~é~~ n~~h~~ Y~~Z~~ C~~h~~ n~~h~~ X~~V~~ m~~V~~ A g b~~o~~.

✉ df~~o~~ a H~~o~~ S~~b~~ m~~h~~ ab B~~o~~ H~~o~~ Y~~m~~ {`\_ i V~~m~~ Z m~~h~~, ^m~~h~~ n~~h~~ b~~o~~ m~~V~~ {`\_ i V~~m~~ Z m~~h~~ H~~o~~ U~~m~~

✉ h~~o~~ EH~~o~~ C~~h~~ n~~h~~ H~~o~~ r A n~~h~~ H~~o~~ U~~m~~ ..... O~~z~~ l~~m~~ b~~o~~ m~~V~~ Z m~~h~~, I V~~m~~ Z m~~h~~ - g~~S~~ n~~h~~ Y~~Z~~ o H~~o~~ r

2. e~~h~~ g~~é~~ n~~h~~ R~~s~~ m~~h~~ Ur, O~~\_r~~, e~~h~~ U~~m~~ / m~~h~~ b~~o~~ m~~V~~ m~~V~~ \_O~~o~~ B. h~~o~~ g~~S~~ n~~h~~ Y~~Z~~ C~~h~~ b~~o~~ V~~m~~ `m Ü~~m~~ o g~~é~~ m~~h~~ d~~h~~ > h~~o~~ V~~m~~.

✉ ^m~~h~~ m~~V~~ g~~S~~ n~~h~~ Y~~Z~~ o H~~o~~ r A g e~~n~~ Mr H~~o~~ U~~m~~ `m~~h~~ d~~h~~ M~~m~~ f~~o~~ b~~o~~.

✉ C~~h~~ b~~o~~ V~~m~~ A n~~h~~ V~~m~~ O~~\_r~~ q~~h~~ d~~h~~ m~~h~~ Ur d~~h~~ m~~V~~ n~~h~~ A S~~M~~ Ur A g e~~n~~ E~~m~~ m~~A~~ S~~M~~ Ur.

3. g~~S~~ n~~h~~ Y~~Z~~ n~~h~~ ab h~~o~~ \$ d~~h~~ È m~~h~~ m~~V~~ d~~h~~ m~~V~~ - ch~~o~~ s~~b~~ m~~V~~ H~~o~~ a~~n~~ ma `m Ü~~m~~ o g~~é~~ m~~h~~ d~~h~~ > h~~o~~ V~~m~~.

✉ O~~z~~ l~~m~~ d~~h~~ M~~m~~ g~~é~~ M~~m~~ n~~h~~ d~~h~~ B~~o~~ m~~V~~ m~~V~~ h~~o~~ \$ d~~h~~ È m~~h~~ d~~h~~ q~~h~~ m~~V~~ m~~V~~ à~~n~~

✉ O~~z~~ l~~m~~ d~~h~~ m~~V~~ h~~o~~ \$ A n~~h~~ V~~m~~, A m~~U~~ m~~h~~ Ur {`\_ i V~~m~~ V~~m~~ C~~h~~ n~~h~~ d~~h~~ V~~m~~ Z m~~h~~ `m Mr H~~o~~ U~~m~~.

4. eMrMr {dgY Vg dHg ë o hKOH bññ mj \_Vm` mA gññ og\_mññ >hMb.

✉ bññ eMr` m Vg kññ m-m-V A mU rñ Vt-m-V \_mññ Vr Z mñ.

A emVññ àE Hññ KOññ m-V, àE Hññ Jññ m -Rññ Ü oMMnññ mñ Vññ E m {df nMmA nññ Hññ à\_nññ /  
ryññ P mñ Ag oññ Uññ Bñ. ` mññ gññ V {df nññ m gññ m` m Mma A gññ V A gññ rññ oMMnññ dfññ u  
hññ \$ eHññ.

KO <u>ñ</u> <u>ñ</u> eMr
C <u>ñ</u> <u>ñ</u> XH <u>ñ</u> <u>ñ</u> {df rMo à <u>ñ</u>

nññ bññ

KO <u>ñ</u> <u>ñ</u> eMr
g <u>ñ</u> <u>ñ</u> Y <u>ñ</u> <u>ñ</u> m Cnb <u>ñ</u> <u>ñ</u> V {df rMo à <u>ñ</u>

Xññ aññ

KO <u>ñ</u> <u>ñ</u> eMr
h <u>ñ</u> <u>ñ</u> d H <u>ñ</u> <u>ñ</u> n <u>ñ</u> <u>ñ</u> Ò <u>ñ</u> <u>ñ</u> Mo à <u>ñ</u>

Vññ aññ

KO <u>ñ</u> <u>ñ</u> eMr
eMr <u>ñ</u> <u>ñ</u> m j _V <u>ñ</u> <u>ñ</u> Ò <u>ñ</u> <u>ñ</u> Mo à <u>ñ</u>

Mññ Vññ

àE Hññ {df nññ Jññ o A Wññ Onññ g ^\_Ü o MMnññ KSññ ng nññ {xññ m {df dññ àññ nññ Bññ aññ /  
Hññ mññ dññ KOññ m {Mma Hññ A mññ àE Hññ nññ dññ E m {df nññ m Eññ Hññ KOññ Òññ Mo àññ \_Sññ A mññ.

## ~. àE Hññ KOññ mMMg nññ Mma \_Qññ

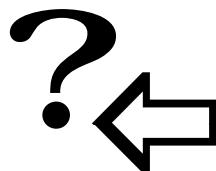
naññ Vññ mññ Jññ Mññ nññ V naññ Hññ nññ A nññ m àññ nññ br\_U` o Hññ {df nññ Mma KOññ Ü o {d^mññ, àE Hññ KOññ gññ dññ r MMnññ mññ Vññ Oññ Mññ Ag o Z mñ. Hññ Jññ Mññ MMnññ aññ yññ eHññ A mññ È mññ /  
\_mññ Sññ > Onññ Jññ nññ Hññ (Hññ Pññ A dññ >  
Rññ eHññ ` m àE Hññ {df nññ dññ MMnññ m eññ >  
Onññ dññ mññ V naññ Hññ nññ Mññ Hññ nññ mññ  
Hññ nññ \_mññ nññ ` mññ V naññ Hññ Mr A mññ  
A er ` mññ V naññ Hññ ng nññ àE Hññ KOññ nññ dññ MMnññ {dññ i> Mññ Hññ Vññ Kññ > Onññ A mññ Hññ  
Rññ. CXm eññ aññ j mññ dññ dññ mññ  
àññ nññ br\_Mññ Eññ mññ {xññ A mññ ` m mññ mññ Ü o MMnññ  
gññ dññ Hññ ng nññ gññ pññ Vññ Onññ Kññ ng nññ  
àññ A er gññ dññ Vññ A mññ Vññ eññ rg nññ  
A mññ Hññ Ag Uññ m gññ Yññ mññ gññ pññ Vññ Hññ mññ  
A er A rññ m A mññ ` m àññ nññ m eññ A mññ  
gññ pññ Vññ Vññ A Sññ Ur Hññ Ag y eHññ Vññ  
` m-m-Vññ gññ \_Qññ Xññ lññ mññ, A Sññ Ur  
gññ dññ ng nññ nññ eññ Ê ng nññ mññ àññ {xññ  
A mññ Vññ. Vññ m Mññ Hññ mññ nññ m-m-Vññ \_Qññ  
gññ Eññ Hññ mññ Mññ Pññ eññ mññ >  
A mññ Hññ mññ Vññ mññ Vññ A mññ Hññ Ü o hññ  
àE m g {dññ Va {xññ A mññ

eMr 2: g <u>ñ</u> <u>ñ</u> Y <u>ñ</u> <u>ñ</u> Cnb <u>ñ</u> <u>ñ</u> Vm	
<p>g<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> p<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> V<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> On<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> K<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> ng n<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> ... g<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> Ü m J<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> Ü oe<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> rg n<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> A m<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> H<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> ... g<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> Y<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> Cnb<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> A m<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> H<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> ? ✉ m<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u>, I V<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> n<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> e<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> ✉ dm<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> V<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> m<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> &gt;O<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> H<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> ✉ {` n<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> I V<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> B.</p>	<p>g<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> p<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> V<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> V<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u>rb g<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> A S<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> Ur... ✉ m<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> m<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> Cnb<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u>Vm ch<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> E ng n<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> H<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> H<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> m<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> h<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u>? ✉ H<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u>&gt;I V<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> d<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> ng n<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> H<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> È m-m-r J<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> m<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> i r<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> h<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> ? ✉ O<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> {d<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> h<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> ng n<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> g<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> a<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> o H<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> _XV H<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> ?</p>

<p>E<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> V<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> H<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> \$ eH<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> a<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> g<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> n<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> ... ✉ J<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> Ü om<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> b<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> M<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> ✉ Mma{ñ<u>ñ</u> A m<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> H<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> &gt;g n<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> ✉ O<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> b<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> J<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> m<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> r<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> A m<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> E ng n<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> ✉ X<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> V<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> ✉ OSb ar u<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> MaB<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u>, H<u>ñ</u><u>ñ</u> &gt;g</p>	
--	--

1. g ÚpñW Vr OnUy KÊ ng nR

JOMnbHñ o JOMrb MMþm Xem  
Xmñ m MMþr g éðnV \_ Ævngly  
Hñndt. ` m Ü oMMnþnVg aH  
Z g e` ng



E n g a

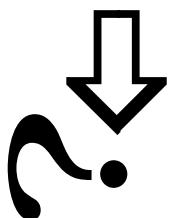


2. g ÚpñW VrVrb g Šm` ASMUr

\_ Ævnglyr A SMUtrMr ` nKr CXnhaU áUy  
MMg nR JOMrb g Xñ` nSv \_ nSv ` B.  
JOMnbHñ ` m \_ XVrgnR M h ` nKr MñHñ o  
fXbr A nth

3. n` nPñr { d>HaE ng nR

` m \_ Ævnglyr {Xbbo àíZ A SMUtdab Crñi enVÉ ng nR dñnaVm ` Mrb.  
` m àíZ nsa naor MMnþnV Z g b, qHdm MMnþdù ` nM {Xel oOnV Ag b Va



4. Hñ V hñ \$ e Hñma n` nP

` m \_ Ævnglyr {Xbbo àíZ n` nPñr JOMnbHñ o MMnþ  
KSñht. A emnõ Vrlo ` m Mna \_ Ævnglyr MMnþP n` nPñr

5. nT V mè m\_nJÈ m

MMJ` m Z nKr KUñè m  
Hñ PÆ nPñr Qxy {` m` nV.

da Xñl dbé m A nHñ m A mU g Mñ \$ M· nSv y h MñHñ >hñV o ` m MñHñ gva I nrb h àíZ nS m Hñ nñ oMMnþ  
KSñUoëS` hñB.

1. KQñMr g ÚpñW Vr Hñ A nth

2. JaOm ^nJÈ nVrb A SMUr Hñ A nthV?

3. ` m CUrdsa \_nV HaE nMo n` nP Hñ A nthV?

4. hñ n` nP A SbñV A nJÈ ng nR \_nJÈ m HñJÈ m

dab MñHñ >CXnhaUñ o g \_Oy {` m Mr A g e` ng eVr ` m {df nVrb g ŠmYz nR CrbñVñ ` m KQñHñ ` m  
CXnhaUñ o g \_Oy KUñm` B. Vg M \_nVrb nñ nra {Xbbo àíZ ndbñA ` m Z \_ñVñ ` m A nVññ hñ g \_Oy KUñm` B. ` m  
Z \_ñVñ Ú` o Xñl dñ` nñ gva "eVrgnR g ŠmYz nR CrbñVñ ` m KQñHñda \_nJÈ m Cñ m HaE n` m Ññz oBñw {Xbbo àíZ  
ndbñV Mna \_ Ævnglyr A nthV.

A emnõ Vrlo àE \$ {df nVrb MMnþdù ` m Mna KQñHññ-V, Vg M àE \$ KQñHñVrb MMnþdù ` m Mna \_ Ævnglyr  
Hñ` ng JndñVrb brññS m l èñl èñm A àñg nñ gva A nñg nñ gva A nñg nñ gva A nñg nñ gva A nñg nñ gva  
ASMUr, A nñg nñ \_ Ævnglyr g Jññ nñ gva A nñg nñ gva  
HaE ng nñ gva A nñg nñ gva  
A hñtib V` na HñUoA mU È mñ mñOrññal m\_mV na Hññ o hñ O~m-Xññ A nñg JOMnbHñ  
HaE ng nR Jññ nñWñS \_XV HaV A nthE nñr ahtib. ` m O~m-Xññ nñVñerb nñXboA nthV.

\*\*\*

## Hm P{A mU bHs m O~m-Xnem

### A. Hm P{E nMr ^y Hm

1. dñs smV i rda ~Rm A m m OV HsUj à` mgÀ` m\_ mJg P g SVA` m Hm P{E nMr a g SPrE Uo A mU g S{Y© Hm P{E ndV:À` m VnXrda dñs Ú o ndV:Uo KSsE nMr j\_Vm ndV:Ü o A nUo h Hm P{E nMr à\_w O~m-Xna A g Una A nth ` m\_ivJndVrb dñK, J0>nOr B. àÍz nsa nW m Hs m \_Xvz o Cmì e nVg g S{Y© Onhaz m m V m hBp V (O)g atlhE nMr V m Hm P{E nPofHsV Hm b m hz.
2. dñs Ú o Onhaz m m à{Hs b{almg S0zÀ` m qHdmg SVA` m Xn Hm P{E nMr VmSs Hm\_ Hs. ` mHs EHs nfv Hm P{VnVa EHs \_{hbm Hm P{Vu A g b. VmSsVrb EHs Hm P{VnPMmCmboE m Hm\_ HsV A g Vn m Xgnm Hm P{VnqHdm Hm P{Vu \_mHvZ nKdY KE m Hm\_ Hs.
3. ` m\_mHvM dñbdfU HsUj È mda A nVfav Nm A hdb {b{Hj A mU Onhaz m m XnVhD V m HsUj m Hm P{E nP m O~m-Xnem A nth. ` mfdm ` m CrHs m Ü og h^mMr Z hUmaBVa Hm P{V}di moli r g S0zmd à` mg ` mS m Ü o A mTch KÈ mg nR> hUne m ~Rm CmWV atlhVrb A mU Hm P{E m-m-V È mS m à{V{Hs m Xvrb.

### bHs nMr ^y Hm

1. dñs Vrb bHs nMr à\_w O~m-Xna sñUo g JU m ~RmSj o g h^mMr hdb ` mfdm dñs s m mV i rda g d© ~RmSjy EHs VrUo nTAmbe` m\_mJg dñs sg ^z o \_Qg HsUj h dñs Vrb g JU m bHs nMr O~m-Xna A g b.
2. ` mfdm dñs Vrb bHs dñs smV i rda EHs "CrOrfHm Onhaz m m g {Vr' {dSjy Ü m Mr A nth ` m Ü o g S0z M Hm P{V}bHs dñs g {Vr {dSjy m XV HsVrb. JndhÜ o nañnañdaMr \_mJg m qHdm\_V^X A g Vrb qHdm ~RmSj A m Xaam ^SjUo Pmbr Va Vr g mSsUo h Onhaz m m g {VrMo EHs à\_w Hm\_ A g b. È mfdm bHs m\_mJg m ` m e ñXnV \_SjUo d EHs\_V KSsY \_Qg HsUj {ó` m àÍz d ASMUTz m ` m Y m {Xbm Onhaz A nth A Wdm Z mhr ` mda bj RmUo h {VrMo à\_w Hm\_ A g b.
3. Jndh ` m Onhaz m m g {VrÜ o àÉ Hs 20-25 HsUj (Kanju) EHs à{V{Yr A g nMr Jndh g S{Y© Qdñm/mñs/dñs>m/Vb` m B. dñE mSjyhr dñE mSj o Ag be` m HsUj g S` m Hs\_r A g è` ng g Xn` {dSjy A mñd` Hs A nth h m CrHs\_ Á` m JndhV am-dñm OnBø, Vm g S{Vn/g S0z m Hm\_ A g b A g Onhaz m m g {VrÜ o mSjy m JndhV Yabo A nth ` m\_ivg {VrÀ` m g Xn` mSj {dSj>Jndh g ^g ma` m JndhVrb/ dñs Vrb g dñ` m CmWVrÜ o Pmbe` m g Xn` mSj HsE mV ` m. g {VrÜ o 50 % \_{hbm g Xn` A g mñV. g {VrMo Hm\_ HsO Z r0>Mñbndo (g {VrÜ o {VrÜ o ^Qg o ~mUo B.) ` mg nR> g {VrÜ o Xn` g \_Yd` Hs A g mñV d ` mVrb EHs g \_Yd` Hs \_{hbm A g b. dñs /JndhV {z \_mB hUmañdñK, ^SjUo g mSsUo qHdm JndhVrb bHs g S0z HsUj ` mg nR> A mñd` Hs A g Unan nTAmha g {Vr g Xn` KVrb d ` m-m-V g Xn` mSj o EHs ` Vm RmE mg nR> g \_Yd` Hs A mñd` Hs g SjK g Xn` mSj o atlh A g mñtVrb.
3. ` mfdm dñs Vrb \_{hbm EHs dñjir " {hbm g ^m A g b. g d©\_mJg m \_{hbmS m g ^mÜ o ndV:Uo Vm g y KVë` m OnVrb. ` mSjzAm \_{hbm g ^m a ndV:Uo ~Rm KVë` m OnVrb. ` m ~RmS m Una \_{hbmS m \_mJg m dñs smV i rda b \_mJg mSj og \_mfdi>Hs` m OnVrb. AWmPm ` m ~RmS m nfv CmWV Z g Vrb.

\*\*\*\*



# Onthal nā nMr \_nSur d KnfUm

## A. Onthal m\_m g {VrMr \_nSur

\_mXePm` m` mgl` m m nsa {Xbe` m {df cha \_mXePm` g MZ m A mU ^mJ Xd \_Ü o {Xbe` m àíz mde` nS m g nhie` n o MMnPKSd e` n Sg MM}Ü o \_Sg` m Jbe` m g d©\_mJÉ nSm EHIV XñVndO V na Hbm OnB. à{H My {i nbe` m\_mhMÀ` m A mYma` m XñVndOnMo g Sbz rdbà\_nJo Hbo Onb -

- (1) Onthal nā nMog Sbz Haññ m XñVndOn` mg édñ/Vbm JndnVi rdab {d{dY g \_ñ` nSg g ÚprñW Vr WnS` m/ \_nSdr. ` m\_ivdnMUnè m i` °\$g chs` Vrb g \_ñ` nSg ndesh d È m\_mJrb HñJog \_OndV A g m CQe A nth
- (2) ` n Sg \_mJÉ nMr \_nSur Haññ m àW\_ Hññ m nSg` m JndnVi rdab \_wv \_mJÉ nMr ` nMr V na Hndr. ` n Sg JnS m nSg` m Vr \_mJÉ nS m Onb sbnM JndnVi rdab {d{dY g \_ñ` m Hm\_nSg Jnd/chs` g ^b o A Wdm chs` g {VrUm KÉ nV A nblo {U© OnbndV. JndnVi rda Jm\_nWnSg O-m-Xmar áñJy KÉ nV ` Unè m {U©nMr g \_mde A g b. ` m {U©nSg` o hñ {U© d \_mJÉ m EHñ KnfUm nñ` m ndeshnV \_nSg` m` Vrb.
- (3) ` m g d©\_mJÉ nS m Onb sbnM JndnVi rdab {d{dY g \_ñ` m Hm\_nSg Jnd/chs` g ^b o A Wdm chs` g {VrUm KÉ nV A nblo {U© OnbndV. JndnVi rda Jm\_nWnSg O-m-Xmar áñJy KÉ nV ` Unè m {U©nMr g \_mde A g b. ` m {U©nSg` o hñ {U© d \_mJÉ m EHñ KnfUm nñ` m ndeshnV \_nSg` m` Vrb.

dabà\_nJo Onthal nā nMm XñVndO V na Hé` n Sg Onthal m\_m-g {Vr` m g Xñ nSg XñVndO àW\_V: g SOy Kd \$ E ng A \$` \_ndesh Únd nMo A nth` n Sg chs` g {VrVrb \_fbm g Xñ nSg Vm \_fbm-g ^g\_m a \_Sg` E nMr \_Sg` KUo A ndi` H A nth

## ~ \_fbm g ^Mr \_Sav

Onthal nā nMm XñVndO V na Hé` n Sg Onthal m\_m-g {Vr` m g S\$ XñVndOnMo chMz \_fbm ^g\_m a Hbo OnB. ` m My \_fbm ^Mr g Xa Onthal nā ng \_ñ` Vm {i b. g chP\_WV ~hVnI o` m Onthal nā ng \_ndhW Hé` n Sg g Xa XñVndO \_Sag nR> chs` g ^g\_m a Rdbm OnB. ` m à{H o` \_fbm` nñ` nSg` m Xd \$ E nS m\_mJÉ mg \_mde0>Hé` m Om` nV.

## H chs` g ^Mr \_Sav d nTb Hm P

\_fbm g ^è\_nUM g Xa XñVndOnMo chMz chs` g ^g\_m a Hbo. chs` g ^b o Xa XñVndO Onthal nñ` m ndeshnV \_ndhW Hé` n Sg chs` m Vm {i b. g chP\_WV ~hVnI o` m Onthal nā ng \_ndhW Hé` n Sg g Xa XñVndO \_Sag nR> chs` g ^g\_m a Rdbm OnB. ` m à{H o` \_fbm` nñ` nSg` m Xd \$ E nS m\_mJÉ mg \_mde0>Hé` m Om` nV.

## CrOr{Hñm Onthal m\_m CrHñm dñ mñ H

hm Hñm P\_ chs` Ü` o g mYnaUrJ 15 Vo 20 {Xdg nSg` o ry©Haññ nV` B. naSvdy} U A mU chs` m Vm rdb JnS m d bñS m ~Rñm g èv Haññ nñYr A mne` nbm chs` Vrb bñS m CrHñm nñPñr m Únd bñSb. ` m Hññm chs` Ü` o chVndnU V na Hé` nR> ~Rñm A m nOV Hññ` m bñVrb. hñ 15 Vo 20 {Xdg g mYnaUrJ 4/5 {Xdg nSg` m Qññ nSg` o {d^mJbb A g Vrb. m m {Xdg nSg` m Hññ Qññ m Ü` o Hññ ~Rñm KV` n Sg E m \_mhVm Nññ A hñb V na Hbm OnB. E n Sg nTb Qññ nbm g édñV Hndr. A g o EHñ VrZ VoMna Qññ A g Vrb. (Hññ m nTb {Xbm V` m rñhñ)

Onthal nā nMr h g S\$` m I gy A nKe© nñpñW Vr\_Ü` M KSy eHb A g o h \_mXePm chMé` n Sg chs` y eHb, A mU h o I ait A nth` Á` m Jndm\_Ü` o chX-VG H\_r A nthV, g Qññ \_O~y A nth` bñS m A mU Hññ` m {d{dY m\_mV Hññ Hññ A nth` A mU bñS EHñ` E ng V na A nthV, Hññ A erM Jndm\_Ü` o h à{H m` Wo {Xbe` m Vrerb S\$y KSy eHb. naSvAer A nKe© nñpñW Vr Z g e` ng h à{H m Crñm rS\$y eHuna Z nñr A g o Z nñr. A Z bñ` Rññl Jnd-g QññV Haññ mg nR> Onthal nā nMr à{H m KSdUo h g édñV A g y eHnO JndnVrb {d{dY nR> A à{H mg ry© Hññ Hññ A mU Jnd g S\$y Vm Jnd` m à{H m EHñl Hññ` m Ag y eHnV. ` m CrHñm` m {i m o A à{H mg nR> Jndm\_Ü` o Hññ EHñM Onthal m\_m Hññ MnbUna Z nñr Va g mE nñ A em A à{H m` à{H m g èv RññUo A ndi` H A nth` JndHñ nSg` m Hññ r nTbHñ a i` m Mm A nth

# CnOrfHmOnhřáž m\_m A nñl Sm

<b>H</b>	<b>~R\$Moz nñl</b>	<b>g NYZ Mr rõ V</b>	<b>bñhñmJ0&gt;</b>	<b>g NYZ H</b>	<b>~R\$ H</b>	<b>{S_n A nfj V di</b>
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Onhřáž m\_n ñl mà {S\_bmg eñV H\$Uo

1	Onhřáž m_mà{S_øm-V àñV {L\$ ~R\$	_ñSur A mU bñhñm aMMm <sup>©</sup>	<b>_hñbr Jñg ^m</b>	1	1	3 Vng
			<b>Jñg ^m/ chñg ^m</b>		2	3 Vng
			<b>chñg g {Vr</b>		3	3 Vng
2	Jñd / chñg mVi rda _ñhñV g ñbñz	g m_mOH - A mWFS ñhñUr	<b>Hñs mVi rdab g dñU</b>	2	4	4 {Xdg
3.1	J0ñbr ~ñSur A mU J0>n, ñ HñE mMr à{S m	_ñSur A mU MMm <sup>©</sup>	<b>Jñg ^m/ chñg ^m</b>	4	6	4 Vng
3.2	CnOrfHñ` mJaOns m nyg nrA p / dñVy ng ñB. MoHñs mVi rdab {S_n à_mU RadUo	_ñSur A mU MMm <sup>©</sup>	<b>Jñg ^m/ chñg ^m</b>	5	7	4 Vng

chñg mVi rdab g \_ñl àíñga ~R\$

4.1	g m_mOH g ñjñ` mäíñga _ñjñE mCä mHñUo	~R\$d J0MMm <sup>©</sup>	<b>Jñg ^m/ chñg ^m</b>	6	8	4 Vng
4.2	{ñE mñmñUr A mU g ndøq H ñdñNñvñm-V _ñjñE m	~R\$d J0MMm <sup>©</sup>	<b>Jñg ^m/ chñg ^m</b>	7	9	4 Vng
4.3	g ndøq H g ñvñmñVñA m _ñjñE mCä mHñUo	~R\$d J0MMm <sup>©</sup>	<b>Jñg ^m/ chñg ^m</b>	8	10	4 Vng
4.4	chñg mVi rdab g _ñl àíñga _ñjñE mñ EHñrñHñU	~R\$d MMm <sup>©</sup>	<b>chñg {Vr</b>	9	11	1 {Xdg

chñg mVi rdab J0ñbr ~R\$ (CnOrfHñ` mñññ gyva)

5.1	eñHña HññS mäíñga ~R\$ (NñeñHña)	J0MMm <sup>©</sup>	<b>àm_wññ o</b>	10	12	3 Vng
	eñHña HññS mäíñga ~R\$ (_ñ _eñHña)		<b>eñr Hññm m Hñññm J0&gt;</b>		13	3 Vng
	eñHña HññS mäíñga ~R\$ (_ñeñHña)		<b>J0&gt;</b>		14	3 Vng

5.2	<u>Og</u> H <sub>2</sub> S m/ aDmā` māíz nsa~R\$	JOMMm <sup>©</sup>	<u>Oav</u> H <sub>2</sub> Una H <sub>2</sub> S	11	15	3 Vng
5.3	<u>p</u> N>na H <sub>2</sub> S m/ <u>p</u> N>naA` māíz nsa~R\$	JOMMm <sup>©</sup>	<u>ng o</u> na H <sub>2</sub> Una H <sub>2</sub> S	12	16	3 Vng
5.4	re mbz H <sub>2</sub> S m/ re mbz m` māíz nsa~R\$	JOMMm <sup>©</sup>	re mbz H <sub>2</sub> Una H <sub>2</sub> S	13	17	3 Vng
5.5	N <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> ndra A mU i` ndg m` H <sub>2</sub> S māíz nsa ~R\$	JOMMm <sup>©</sup>	N <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> ndra A mU i` ndg m` H <sub>2</sub> S	14	18	3 Vng
5.6	J0>~R\$SYi nTAnbē m _mJ̄E nS0EH\$irH\$u	R\$ d JOMMm <sup>©</sup> n. A ma E. Mr rō Vr	ds <sup>r</sup> g { Vr ds <sup>r</sup> hì	15 3	19 5	1 {Xdg àE H\$ ds <sup>r</sup> g 1 {Xdg

### JndM<sub>b</sub> g S<sub>n</sub>Y nT Crbā/Vn<sub>m</sub> dmra A mU dñx<sub>m</sub>-V \_mJ̄E mCà mH<sub>b</sub>Uo

6.1	V <sub>b</sub> l i oJa~ / dSV H <sub>2</sub> S g m-V ~R\$		A èn C <sub>b</sub> r <sup>b</sup> J0>	20	3 Vng	
6.2	Ü - n[an]W Vr A g Uñè m H <sub>2</sub> S g m-V ~R\$		Ü - C <sub>b</sub> r <sup>b</sup> J0>	21	3 Vng	
6.3	Mñor n[an]W Vr A g Uñè m H <sub>2</sub> S g m-V ~R\$		Cf C <sub>b</sub> r <sup>b</sup> J0>	22	3 Vng	
6.4	g S <sub>n</sub> Y nS m_mJ̄E nS H <sub>b</sub> irH\$u		ds <sup>r</sup> g { Vr	17	23	1 {Xdg

### Orna nà Mr àE mry H<sub>b</sub>Uo

7.1		<u>_</u> ñ <sub>b</sub> ur A mU MMm <sup>©</sup>	ds <sup>r</sup> g { Vr	24	4 Vng	
7.2	g d <sup>©</sup> _mJ̄E nS0EH\$irH\$u H <sub>b</sub> ir _mJ̄E mn,\$ mH <sub>b</sub> Uo	<u>_</u> ñ <sub>b</sub> ur A mU MMm <sup>©</sup>	-{hbmg ^ m	18	25	4 Vng
7.3		<u>_</u> ñ <sub>b</sub> ur A mU MMm <sup>©</sup>	Jm <sub>b</sub> g ^ m/ ds <sup>r</sup> g { Vr		26	1 {Xdg

^mJ Xn̄

## CnOr{dHmOnhā m\_mV̄ naHāV̄ m dn̄an̄ Mr̄ {d{dY g n̄YZ o

CnOr{dHmOnhā m\_mV̄ naHāE ng n̄RMr̄ Vnerbdan̄ V̄ m\_mXeP̄ Ā m  
n̄hē m^mJ̄ Ǖ oA n̄nU n̄nbor. ` m^mJ̄ Ǖ oA n̄nU g d̄ U, JQMMm̄A n̄U  
fechan̄ HāE ng n̄R>V̄ naHāE n̄V̄ A n̄nbor g n̄YZ odn̄an̄naA n̄nV̄.

` mA n̄YR̄` m̄n̄n̄ m̄da {Xb̄ē mA n̄n̄l̄ S̄ēm̄Ǖ oXēē n̄l̄ ywa, Onhā n̄n̄l̄` m  
à{H̄ MoĒy V̄z Q̄S̄H̄boA n̄nV̄. ` n̄rb n̄hē mQ̄S̄ n̄rb (Onhā n̄n̄l̄` m  
à{H̄ b̄mg ēd̄n̄) ~R̄n̄S̄ n̄ndV̄S̄ g n̄YZ o{Xb̄b̄r Z n̄nV̄. ` m~R̄n̄mA n̄l̄ I na  
Aḡē n̄l̄ ōl̄ P̄Ē n̄P̄ōĒ mA Z n̄Mm̄d̄h̄ n̄V̄z M̄ M̄nbch̄ à` mA n̄nV̄.

` mA n̄n̄l̄ S̄` n̄rb Xḡv̄ē m̄ {V̄ḡ è̄ mA m̄U Mdī` mQ̄S̄ n̄rb à̄Ē h̄ ~R̄h̄  
M̄nbch̄Ē ng n̄R> g n̄YZ o` m^mJ̄ Ǖ o {Xb̄b̄r A n̄nV̄. \_m̄l̄ Onhā n̄n̄l̄ Mr̄  
\_n̄S̄l̄r A n̄U Kn̄fUm̄HāĒ n̄Mr̄ à{H̄ m̄J̄d̄ ~R̄n̄S̄ n̄M̄ n̄deñm̄Ǖ o{H̄ad̄ n̄Mr̄  
Aḡē n̄l̄ ōl̄ m̄à{H̄ g n̄R> n̄ndV̄S̄ g n̄YZ On̄b̄b̄oZ n̄nV̄.

n̄S̄w̄mg n̄YZ n̄m̄àĒ j̄ dn̄naHāĒ n̄ngl̄ H̄n̄ \_h̄dn̄` m~m̄r g\_Ōy K̄Uo  
A n̄d̄l̄ H̄A n̄n̄o` ng n̄R>n̄T̄b̄ n̄l̄ m̄da H̄n̄ g n̄YZ m̄Xēē mA n̄nV̄. ` n̄rb A Z h̄\$  
g n̄YZ mA Z n̄S̄n̄d̄n̄M̄ \_n̄h̄V̄r AḡĒ n̄Mr̄ ēS̄` V̄mA n̄n̄ōS̄w̄ī` n̄l̄ M̄ A em̄  
à{H̄n̄M̄ōl̄ H̄ān̄ē m̄H̄m̄ P̄Ē n̄m̄` m̄\_n̄h̄V̄ AḡUoA n̄d̄l̄ H̄A n̄n̄ō

# MMmPHe r KSəhd: JOMnbHsR> g dñyndU g NYz m

- ~RhsMr nyv̄ ner:** àÈ H\$ JOMM} ` m A nYr g d} UnVly { i nbo` m \_m̄hVrA` m A nYnà È H\$ HsS m-V \_m̄hVr XlmaV\$ Hm P\$ nlog m-V RshdV. hV\$ Vnng ly {` nolv. ` mVS È m Ü o HsS` m` dg m m-ObMr \_m̄hVr A g lo.
- ~Rhs t̄ dñWm bñt̄s na \_nSUr Hsrd nMr A g e` ng bñt̄s \_Bng na dñ È mSs > HsS ~g Vrb. MMb mJnb qñdm Mrñtñtñ mV ~g nolo {ó` nSUr g È nMr t̄ dñWm Mmñtñ mVM naSdolir (EHm nOly) A g nolr.**
- ~RhsMr g édnV:** àÈ j MMb m g édnV HsE nnglu g hñmr HsS-g Xñ mSs g dñ` m \_Z mVrb e S mñtñ B. q ag Z Hsrd MMm WnS g o dñndalj { \_nB Hsrd naSvñm Ü o \na A mpmñtñ mVm ` D\$ Z` o ~RhsMo CñQ > Hm P\$ Vr, di \_` nRm JOMnbH\$, \_m̄hVr g SbH\$ A mU bñt̄s ^y Hm` m-m-V g nYndUoA nR>Vø Xhm {` Qñtñ Nñser \_nSUr Hsrd.
- MMmP MnbDÉ mg nRm g Sñx:** àÈ H\$ \_hñdm` m \_Qvm Ü o Mna àíz A nhV. MMb m di \_` nRmV A g e` nlo g nYndUoA nR àÈ H\$ àíz nolo 10 {` QñMMm Hsrd.
- ? bñt̄s EH\$-B\$ àíz dñM y Xñl chdm àíz bñt̄s g \_ObmA nboA Wdm Z ntr` nMr I mñr Hsrd. ` nSg MMb m g édnV Hsrd. EHm àíz ndarb MMmP g Sñy àíz nMo Cñna { i nbo A nbo` nMr I mñr P nñ` nse dñ È mñtñ àíz ndarb MMg g édnV Hs\$ Z` o \nUOM Vn àíz qHdm A SñU g nñdE ng nR>JndHs nSUr Hsñ Mr HsVr qHdm eng Z mSs Hsñ Mr \_mU` mHs\$ EH\$ àíz nMo Cñna A g lo.
- ? El nXm àíz {dMnae` nSg àíz Á` m ^mfv {dMnabm A nbo È m ^mfv bñt̄s HsE bñM A g o Z ntr. Vn àíz g \_Onoly g nSg nSg m àíz ner g SñV \_Qvn g SñV nSg nSg "Cñ' àíz {dMnabm bñVrb d MMmP mV Y ntr bñt̄s. A g o \_Qvn È H\$ JOMMg nR> V` na HsE` m \_mR(eF) Ü o \_xv àíz nñ` m I ntr {Xbo A nhV.
- ? MM} ` m Xñl nñ ~é nM di m {dfe i>\_m̄hVrA` m A ^ntr MMmP mV Z ntr. CXñhaUnV©El nñ m` nOz Mr \_m̄hVr, Hm ÚnMr \_m̄hVr, È m Hm Úm-m-V g SñV g SñZ o Kñbñr ^y Hm B. A em di r Hm P\$ nñ g SñV \_Qvn \_m̄hVr A g e` ng È nlo g hñmr bñt̄s \_m̄hVr Úntr.
- ? El nñ m Z ~nboUmè m i` °sg ~nboVo HsE ng nR> È nMo Z nd KñZ ~nbo nbo Hsdr ~nbo È ng bñOV A g lo qHdm \_Z mV ^rS>A g lo A em i` °Z` m ~nbo È ng nR> CñnOz Únbo CXñhaUnV©- 'Nñ', 'Cñm', 'hm Mñsñm \_Qvn A nbo, "hm \_Qvn drz A nbo A em g Hsñtñ H\$ à\{H\$ m Úm` mV. Hñwng hñ Z nC\_K A Wdm A nñ V Hs\$ Z` o
- ? g dñ` m ~nbo È nMr g \_nñ g Sñr Úntr. EHm \_nUg nbo g VV ~nboXYD\$ Z` o {df g nñy Hsdr ~nbo È ng g édnV Hs` ng È nbo WnSdno dñM bñ` m àíz nolo A Wdm È m àíz ner g SñV \_Qvn g SñV MMmP mV ` mHsS o bj Únbo
- MM} ` m Z nñkr:** JOMnbH\$ EH\$HS & MMmP KSədV A g Vñl m XgnHs & EHm P\$ nP o g d© \_Qvn nñdly {` nñl. àÈ H\$ JOMMg nR> NñdV\$ dñr A g nolr. àÈ H\$ àíz ndarb MMmP g Sñe nolo \_hñdm Mo \_Qvn JOMnbHs g nñdly. MMb m g édnV hñE nnglu JOMMmP MnbH\$ o {df nMr g édnV Hs\$ Úntr.
- mE nñkr rs Vñi Ur:** ` m MM} Yy nñv A nbo` m g d© \_mE m Xgnem Hm P\$ nP o Z nñkbo` m A g Vrb. Vn \_mE nñm HñuX ~RhsVrb g Jñ` nñm dñM y Xñl chdm ` m Yrb g d©bñt̄s A nj mñtñchñlmae äK d BVa g \_ñ` m Vnng ly {` nñ` mV. Hñtñ arñbo A g e` ng Xa EH\$-Xñl \_mE nñv a bñt̄s mñtñm-nñkm {dMnabm ~Xb g Mñd` ng ~Xb HsrdV. \_mE m \_ñ` A g e` ng bñt̄s hñV da Hs\$ \_ñ` Vm Xe ñntr` nñ Sg ~Rhs g Sñe nMo Ontha Hsrd
- {df Hm Or:** \_mE nñkr rs Vñi Ur Hsñ Vr A g Vñl m ` dt\$ A mU \_{hñdm amññ` nñ` àíz {dMnñZ rs S` m Hsñ mV. A nñl` Hñm chñ` ng ~Rhs g Sñy eññMr Xhm {` QñHsdi \_{hñdm a -Rhs Hsrd A mU \_mE m rs Vñi y nññ` mV. hñeS` Z P nñ` ng nR> \_{hñdm a nñdVñlmo Nñser ~Rhs A m nñOV Hsrd. ~Rhs` m eññ` nñb ~Rhs` m OnUñg {xg, di , ` nñr A nRñU Hs\$ Úntr. Á` m i` °\$ A nñ` m Z g Vrb È nñm nñb ~Rhs` m di r KñZ ` È nMr O-m-Xmar eS` A g e` ng El nñ` m i` °\$da g nñcholr.

Hoření máma vlastního životu  
až mohu

### कुटुंबाच्या पात्रीकस्ति प्रश्नाकली

विनांक: -----

प्रश्नाकली भरणाऱ्याचे नाव: -----; मार्ली वेणाऱ्याचे नाव: -----  
वाढीचे नाव: -----; गधाचे नाव: -----; जात: -----; घर्म: -----

#### कुटुंबाची प्राथमिक मार्ली

अ.क्र.	नाव	वय	हिंडा	शिक्षण चालू/ दंद	शिक्षणाची पातळी*	अपेक्ष्य / दीर्घ आजार
१.						
२.						
३.						

\*शिक्षणाची पातळी या स्तरांमध्ये पुढीलपैकी कमांक लिहावा:

१ - पाहिली ते चौथी; २ - पाचवी ते दहावी; ३ - अकरवी ते बासवी; ४ - बासवीच्या पुढे

#### स्थलांतर

१. तुमचे कुटुंब मजुरीसाठी गाव भोखून जाते काय? हो ; नाही ; ऊर ते असल्यास मजुरीची ठिकाण: -----

२. कामाई स्वरूप / प्रकार: १. बांधकाम / वीटपट्टी ; २. लाकूड्यांड

३. खरेशिसाठी फारापूर्वी / आगाझे पैसे घेता का? हो ; नाही ; ऊर ते असल्यास केळा आणि किंती स्तर: -----

४. घरावून किंती नाश मध्ये स्थलांतरित मजुरीवर जाहात? १. एक ; २. दोन ; ३. तीन ; ४. चार ; ५. पाच

५. बांधची मजुरी किंती रूपये?

१. वीस ते एकांशतीस ; २. तीस ते एकोणचालीस ; ३. चालीस ते एकोणपचास ;

४. फास ते एकोणसाठी ; ५. साठ ते एकोणसतर ; ६. सतर ते एकोणऐशी ;

७. ऐशी व व्यापका जास्त

६. पुरुषाच्या मजुरीचा दर किंती रूपये आहे?

१. वीस ते एकांशतीस ; २. तीस ते एकोणचालीस ; ३. चालीस ते एकोणफास ;

४. फास ते एकोणसाठ ; ५. साठ ते एकोणसतर ; ६. सतर ते एकोणऐशी ;

७. ऐशी व व्यापका जास्त

७. मजुरीशिवाय अजून काय मिळते?

१. पोस्त (दारा) - हो ; नाही ; २. रोजाचा पुरेसा शिवा - हो ; नाही

३. रोजाचे जेवण - हो ; नाही ; ४. राहण्यासाठी जागा - हो ; नाही

५. घरी वाफरायला पाणी - हो ; नाही ; ६. कफवे वारै - हो ; नाही

७. इतर -----

८. किंती मिळव काळ मिळते?

१. दोन महिन्यांपैका कमी-; २. दोन ते चार महिने-; ३. चार ते सत्रा महिने-; ४. सत्रा महिन्यांपैका जास्त-

९. एका संघात स्कूल मजुरी किंती मिळते?

१. रु. ७५० पैका कमी-; २. रु. ७५० ते १५००-; ३. रु. १५०० ते २२५०-; ४. रु. २२५० पैका जास्त-

१०. एका वर्षात एकूण किंती मजुरी मिळते?

१. रु. २००० पैका कमी-; २. रु. २००० ते ४०००-; ३. रु. ४००० ते ६०००-; ४. रु. ६००० पैका जास्त-

### १८

१. जमीन कमता काय?

हो ; नाही ; उतर हो असल्यास -

२. स्वतःच्या मालकीची जमीन आहे?

हो ; नाही ; ३. जमीन वडिलोपारिंत आहे का? हो ; नाही

४. मात्रामारा स्वतःच्या नायवर आहे काय?

हो ; नाही ; ५. खासीलोये यातेवटप शाळे आहे काय? हो ; नाही

याकिवाय ...

६. जमीन अतिकमित आहे काय?

हो ; नाही ; ७. जमीन कूळकमव टक्ये आहे? हो ; नाही

८. जमीन सिलिंग करण्याच्या आहे काय? हो ; नाही ; ९. जमीन घाडवासे दिली आहे का? हो ; नाही

१०. जमीन घाडवासे घेतली आहे का? हो ; नाही

११. पाप्पाची सौय आहे का?

हो ; नाही ; उतर हो असल्यास -

१२. विरीर ; १३. दोअस्येल ; १४. कालवा ; १५. लिंगली ; १६. ऊऱ्याली ; १७. वासाली

१८. कोणकोणती पिके घेता?

मुज्य पीक - १. शात ; २. नाचाणी ; ३. वरई ; ४. प्रादेशिक इतर प्रमुख पीक

काढवाच्य / कुस्यम पीक - ५. मूळ ; ६. दूर ; ७. चक्की ; ८. कुळीथ / दुलो

९. वाल ; १०. पघटा ; ११. घेवडा ; १२. इतर

फलवाच्या - १३. कासली ; १४. पडवळ ; १५. तोंडली ; १६. वांगी

१७. दुधी ; १८. कळखी ; १९. टोमेंटो ; २०. शिराळी / दोळका

२१. गवार ; २२. मिस्यी ; २३. घोसाळी ; २४. घेंडी ; २५. इतर

लिंग्या पालेमाज्या - २६. मेथी ; २७. पालक ; २८. माठ/राजगीरा ; २९. अलू ;

कंककार्ही - ३०. मुळ ; ३१. गाजर ; ३२. स्ताळे ; ३३. वीट ;

३४. कणके ; ३५. करादे

#### मुज्य घास्य (नाचाणी + वरी + घर)

अ. क.	उपादन कमता	प्रत्यक्ष उपादन (योग्य ठिकाणी व/ अशी खुण करावी)	प्रत्यक्ष विरी	पुस्ता	किती मालिने पुस्ते? (योग्य ठिकाणी व/ अशी खुण करावी)	प्रत्यक्ष मिळकत (हफ्पात)	(योग्य ठिकाणी व/ अशी खुण करावी)
१.	५ माणाफर्न्ट			३ मल्हियांप्हा कमी		५०० पेञ्चा जास्त	
२.	६ ते १५ मण			३ ते ६ महिने		५०९ ते १५००	
३.	१६ ते २५ मण			६ ते ९ महिने		१५०९ ते १५००	
४.	२६ ते ३५ मण			९ मल्हियांप्हा जास्त		१५०९ ते १५००	
५.	१.५ ते ३ खंडी					३५०० पेञ्चा जास्त	
६.	३ खंडीप्हा जास्त						

कर्तव्याच्य (मूग + चकड़ी+दाल+सूख+कुलीय इ.)					
अ. क्र.	तपशील	प्रत्यक्ष उपबन (माणत)	प्रत्यक्ष विकी (माणत)	प्रत्यक्ष मिळकत	किती महिने पुस्ते?
१	१ ते ४९				
२	५० ते ९९				
३	१०० ते १४९				
४	१५० ते १९९				
५	२०० आणि जास्त				

१३. फलभाज्यांची लागवड वर्षातून किती वेळा करता? १. एक ; २. दोन ; ३. तीन ; ४. चार
१४. हिंस्या पालभाज्यांची लागवड वर्षातून किती वेळा करता? १. एक ; २. दोन ; ३. तीन ; ४. चार
१५. कंदमुळांची लागवड वर्षातून किती वेळा करता? १. एक ; २. दोन ; ३. तीन ; ४. चार
१६. पस्तबाग करता का? ले ; नाही  १७. आजीमला करता का? ले ; नाही

### जागल / पिकार

मिळणाऱ्या वस्तु	कोणत्या त्वामात	आउपडपाला किती मिळाला (जुळवा / घारे / किलो)	आउपडपाव्या विडी किती (जुळवा / घारे / किलो)	किती महिने उपच्र (रुपये)
१. फाटी				
२. रानभाज्या				
३. पिकार				

### प्रयुक्तीलाई

अ. एकूण गावी-म्हणी किती आहेत ? संख्या -----

१. एक ते चार ; २. पाच ते आठ ; ३. नऊ ते बारा ; ४. तेरा व त्याआण्या जास्त

ब. एकूण वैल / रेले किती आहेत ? संख्या -----

१. एक ते दोन ; २. तीन ते चार ; ३. पाच ते सहा ; ४. सह व त्याआण्या जास्त

क. एकूण शेळ्या / मेंढया किती आहेत ? संख्या -----

१. पाचपेक्षा कमी ; २. सहा ते चौंदा ; ३. पंधरा ते एकोणतीस ; ४. तीस व त्याआण्या जास्त

ड. वर्षातील किती महिने वरात दूध-कुपते खालका असते ? रु. -----

१. विकी नाही ; २. दोनशे पत्रासपेक्षा कमी ; ३. दोनशे पत्रास ते चारशे नव्याण्यव   
४. पाचशे ते सातशे एकोणपत्रास ; ५. सातशे पत्रास ते नऊशे नव्याण्यव ; ६. एक लजारपेक्षा जास्त

३. वर्षातील किती महिने वरात दूध-कुपते खालका असते ? -----

१. एक ते तीन ; २. चार ते सहा ; ३. सहा ते नऊ ; ४. दोन ते बारा ; ५. घरी दूध-कुपते खात नाहीत

४. वर्षातील शेळ्या-मेंढयांपासून उत्पन्न किती ? रु. -----

१. विकी नाही ; २. पाचशे पत्रासपेक्षा कमी ; ३. पाचशे ते नऊशे नव्याण्यव   
४. लजार ते चौंदाशे नव्याण्यव ; ५. पंधराशे पत्रास ते एकोणतीसशे नव्याण्यव ; ६. दोन लजारपेक्षा जास्त

८. वर्षला कोंबड़यांपासून ऊफन किती ? रु. -----

१. विकी नाही ; २. दोनशे पत्रासेप्ता कमी ; ३. दोनशे पत्रास ते चारशे नव्याण्णव   
४. पाचशे ते सातशे एकोणपत्रास ; ५. सप्तशे पत्रास ते नऊशे नव्याण्णव ; ६. एक हजारपेक्षा जास्त

९. वर्षाचे एकूण ऊफन किती ? रु. -----

०. वर्षला गुरुंना किती पेढ्या (अंदाजे) चासा लागतो ? -----; १. चासा विकत घ्याया लागतो का ? हो ; नाही

### मजुरी

अ. पावसाळ्यात किती दिवस व कोणत्या प्रकारची मजुरी मिळते ? ----- दिवस

१. एक ते दो ; २. अकरा ते वीस ; ३. एकवीस ते तीस ; ४. तीसपेक्षा जास्त   
५. शेतमजुरी ; ६. बांधकाम / रस्ता ; ७. लाकूड़ीतोड ; ८. वीटपट्टी ; ९. इतर

ब. दिवाळ्यात किती दिवस व कोणत्या प्रकारची मजुरी मिळते ? ----- दिवस

१. एक ते दो ; २. अकरा ते वीस ; ३. एकवीस ते तीस ; ४. तीसपेक्षा जास्त   
५. शेतमजुरी ; ६. बांधकाम / रस्ता ; ७. लाकूड़ीतोड ; ८. वीटपट्टी ; ९. इतर

क. उन्हाळ्यात किती दिवस व कोणत्या प्रकारची मजुरी मिळते ? ----- दिवस

१. एक ते दो ; २. अकरा ते वीस ; ३. एकवीस ते तीस ; ४. तीसपेक्षा जास्त   
५. शेतमजुरी ; ६. बांधकाम / रस्ता ; ७. लाकूड़ीतोड ; ८. वीटपट्टी ; ९. इतर

ल. मजुरीला घरातून किती व्यक्ती जातात ?

१. एक ; २. दोन ; ३. तीन ; ४. चार ; ५. चारपेक्षा जास्त

इ. मजुरीला दर काय आहे ?

१. शेतमजुरी - पुरुष रु. -----, सिल्या रु. -----; २. बांधकाम - पुरुष रु. -----, सिल्या रु. -----;  
३. लाकूड़ीतोड - पुरुष रु. -----, सिल्या रु. -----; ४. वीटपट्टी - पुरुष रु. -----, सिल्या रु. -----

फ. मजुरीतून मिळकत किती ? (प्रत्येक लंगामासमोर खोण्य आकडा लिहाया व प्रत्यक्ष संख्या लिहावी)

१. रु. १००० पेक्षा कमी		अ. पावसाळा	रु. -----
२. रु. १०० ते ११००		ब. दिवाळा	रु. -----
३. रु. २०००ते २१०००		क. उन्हाळा	रु. -----
४. रु. २१०० पेक्षा जास्त		ड. एकूण	रु. -----

ग. मजुरीसोबत जेवढा मिळते का? हो ; नाही ; उतर हो असल्यास -किती केला -----; किती जणाना -----

### नोकरी / घंटा

अ. नोकरी / घ्यवसायाचे तपशील

घ्यतीची संख्या	नोकरी / घंटा	आउवड्याचे ऊफन	मलिन्याचे ऊफन	वर्षाचे ऊफन

ब. नोकरी / घंटातून ऊफन

१. एक हजारपेक्षा कमी ; २. एक हजार ते दोन हजार ; ३. दोन हजार एक ते तीन हजार   
४. तीन हजार एक ते चार हजार ; ५. चार हजार एक ते पाच हजार ; ६. पाच हजार एक ते सठा हजार   
७. सठा हजार एक ते सत्ता हजार ; ८. सत्ता हजार पेक्षा जास्त

### हतर प्रश्न

अ. तुम्हाला पिण्याळ्या पास्वाळी अखल आहे का ?      ले       नाही

ब. मुलांच्या शिक्षणावर किती खर्च होतो ? महिन्याला ----- रुपये, वर्षाला ----- रुपये.

ब १. मालिन्याला खर्च -

१. रु. ३५ पेशा कमी ; २. रु. ३५ ते रु. ५० पर्यंत ; ३. रु. ५१ ते रु. ७५ पर्यंत

४. रु. ७६ ते रु. १०० पर्यंत ; ५. रु. १०० पेशा जास्त ; ६. खर्च नाही

ब २. वर्षाचा खर्च -

१. रु. १०० पेशा कमी ; २. रु. १०१ ते रु. २०० पर्यंत ; ३. रु. २०१ ते रु. ३०० पर्यंत

४. रु. ३०१ रु. ४०० पर्यंत ; ५. रु. ४०१ ते रु. ५०० पर्यंत ; ६. रु.५०० पेशा जास्त

७. खर्च नाही

क. घरातील व्यक्तीच्या आसेम्यावर / आजारावर दस्तव्यांनी सरासरी किती खर्च होतो ?

१. रु.५०० पेशा कमी ; २. रु.५०१ ते रु.१००० पर्यंत ; ३. रु.१००१ ते रु.१५०० पर्यंत

४. रु.१५०१ ते रु.२००० पर्यंत ; ५. रु.२००१ ते रु.२५०० पर्यंत ; ६. रु.२५०० पेशा जास्त

७. खर्च नाही

### वर्षातील एकूण रोख ऊफन य अत्रपदार्थ आवक ( कैश औण्ड फूड ) टक्केवारी

स्थान	वर्षातील एकूण रोख ऊफन		हतर कस्तू / सोयीची किंमत		अत्रपदार्थ आवक (एकूण)		हतर अत्रपदार्थ आवक
	स्थम	टक्केवारी	स्थम	टक्केवारी	स्थम	टक्केवारी	
शेती							
सभलांतर							
भजुरी							
जंगल							
मासेमारी							
छोटा व्यवसाय							
नोकरी							
हतर							
एकूण							

टीप: कौल तक्तदारांनी प्रस्तावितील माहिती सावस्करणामध्ये थांडवी.

++++

chS<sup>h</sup> mVi rdab g m\_nB<sup>h</sup>{df m` mJOMMg nR>  
dm and mMr g mYz o

{nÊ m` mnñÊ m` mäíZ mdarb ~R<sup>h</sup>  
g m<sup>h</sup>m<sup>h</sup> H g vdy m` mäíZ mdarb ~R<sup>h</sup>  
g m\_m{OH g vj m` mäíZ mda ~R<sup>h</sup>



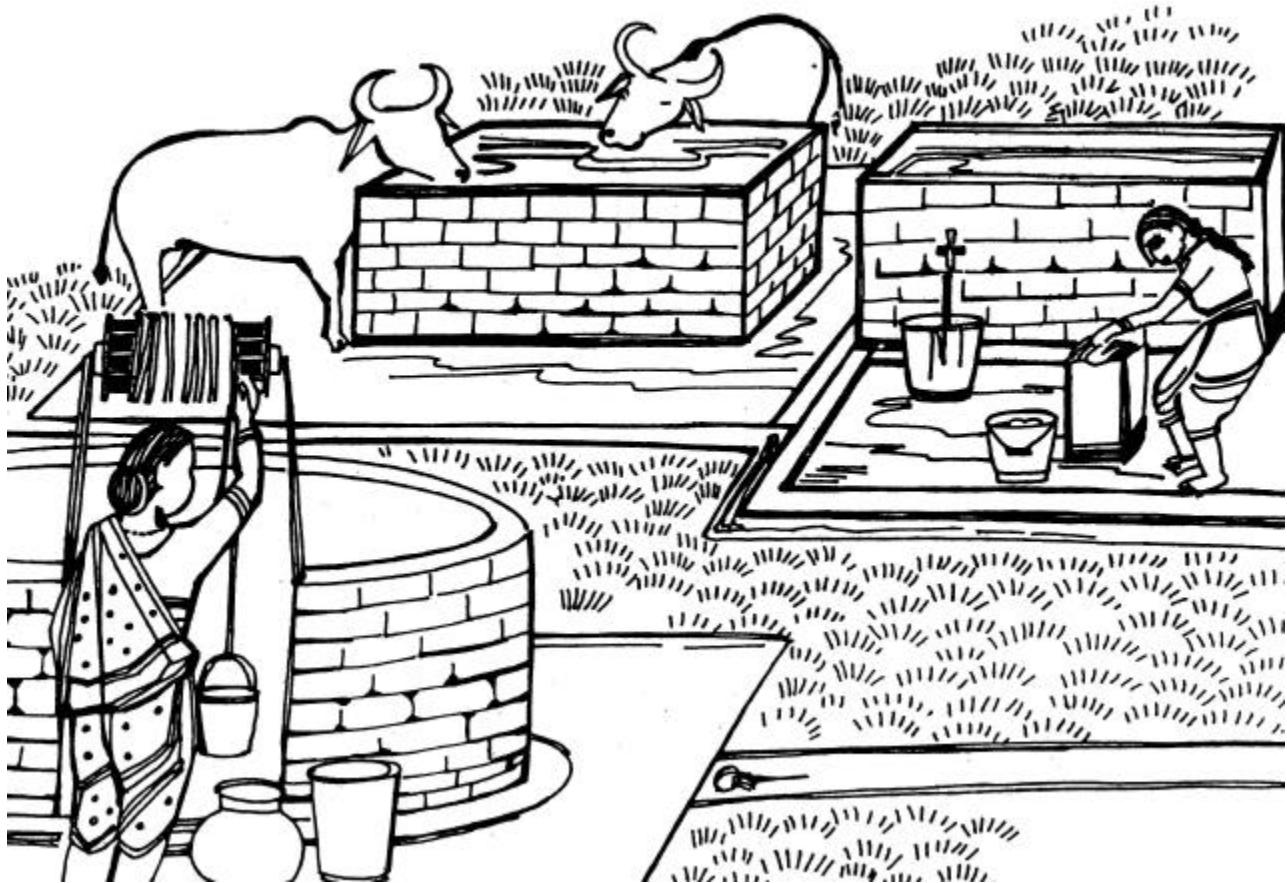
## {n È mì` mn nÈ nMmàíz

g ÈnYZ nñr (mUròmVñ) CnbâVm

{nÈ mì` mn nÈ nMm h, \$ A mU mUr dina chQñmMm Hñha^ ma

nì Ob naRñ ` \$Um (JndhV A g è ng)

g mñD { H ññhNñm



{nÊ mÀ m nMÊ mMm àí Z

## Koře g ŠmÝr (mUràm) CnbáVm

g ÚpřIVr OnUž KÊ ng nRs

ds>Vrb {nÊ m m nMÊ m CnbáVm df r  
à\_w ASMUr HnÜE m?

CnàíZ

A. ds>V {nÊ mM mUr HnÜ ^am? à\_w àIV  
HnUVr?

~. {nÊ m m nMÊ mMr JaO HnÜE m  
hs\_m\_U o ^mJV Z m? QSB© HnUm  
OnUdVr?

H mrdg mì m A mU Cíhù m {nÊ m m nMÊ mM  
XOnFM gom Ag VnHm? mÈ m\_ivA mOna HnUm  
OnIV hñmV?

S>` mèdù {nÊ m m nMÊ ng Ss HnÜE m ASMUr  
OnUdVr?



g ŠmÍ ASMUr

1. Cíhù m mUr QSB© dmTVO Va mrdg mì m  
nMÊ m\_iv aov dmTVO; HnUm mUr I gy JTy  
Ag Vo

2. Cíhù m mUr bnsy A mUr bnsy `m\_U o l gy  
di OnVr?

3. ds>Odi à m {nÊ m m nMÊ mMm g nRs  
(z Xr, Vbnd, Z mB.) àXfV P mBm A mhy  
mUr dmæE mOnlo Z m?

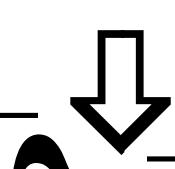
n mPMr {d>Hæ ng nRs

CnàíZ

A. CnbáV nMÊ mMm dibi oóIV, CXm mrdg mOnUr,  
{d>Hæ, Z mB. Mm {nÊ m m nMÊ m mg mrg nRs  
Hg mCn m HsVm` B?

~. mèdù BVaHm n mP A mhy?

H mUbm{d {d>Hæ mHm Vm g e/HboA mHm?



H V hm \$ e Hmam nP

1. Vn/SMm Cm àUž CnbáV ómSg y mUr mRm Mr HnUVr  
`dmWm A mhy h Vmgy mHm

2. Z i mUr `mZ m {d>Hæ mV, mrdg mUr g RmU B. n mP  
A ä ng HsVm d mHm HnUVr `dmWm m A mhy Vo RmU

3. mUbm{d {d>Hæ Mr Hmog\_Oy KUo Amm m ds>U o qHdm Jmhm\_U o  
A em àHæ Mr Hmokm` mHm` Ag e ng Ver mUr HsVm

4. Jmhm V mUbm{d {d>Hæ Mr Hmog Ag e ng È m-m-V OnUž KUo d È m  
g hñmJr hñm



\_mMÊ m

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....

{nÊ m` m nmÊ nMm àí Z

KOH: {nÊ m` m nmÊ nMm h, \$ A mU mUr dina - chonMm Hna^ma

g ÚpriW Vr OnUy KÊ ng nRs

{nÊ m Mo mUr KÊ ng nRs JnchV Hna^ma \_Z nB  
à{VnY A nhò Hm ? Hna^ma Hm ? \_w A SMUr  
HnUÉ m?

Cràíz

A. {nÊ m m nmÊ nMr OnIV A SMU HnUÉ m HnUÉ  
OnUdV ` nMr Hna^ma HnUVR?

- HnU É m / i ° \$ i m \_Z nB A nhò Hm ?  
\_Z nB C, BZ A nhò

S> m nMo àXfU Pnb0 Ag e ng ho riWq H  
briH\$ m h, BZ C, BZ A nhò A go ch0V0 Hm ?

B. {nÊ m Mo mUr g chm {i Vo A Wdm Z m mMr  
Xj Vm HnU KV

\$ {nÊ m Mo mUr bnsy ^ aido bnsE m\_iv \_lrv d  
ó` m A mVnd a fej Umda Hm nfaum  
hml/ñ

g Sm` ASMUr

1. {nÊ m m m nMo àXfU ho riWq H bniH\$ m  
h, BZ C, BZ A nhò
2. JnchVrb VnhXchJ JQz dr0A, Vm\_ÁDsg qHdm  
BVa A em g SWm OnIV mUr dinaIV. È m\_iv  
briH\$ m {nÊ m Mo mUr H\_r nsvo

3. HnU É m HnUÉ m {nÊ m m nmÊ m m m m  
dina Hna^ma \_Z nB A nhò (sderV: XfbV  
briH\$ m)

4. {nÊ m Mo mUr g chm {i Vo ` nMr Xj Vm KVbr  
OnIV Z m. JnU V mV i rda ` nMr XI b  
KVbr OnIV Z m.

n mMr {dS> Hna^ma ng nRs

Cràíz

A. {nÊ m m nmÊ nMo àXfU Hna^ma Z m m m  
HnUVR I ~xmr A mU KD\$ e Hm

- {nÊ m Mo mUr g chm {i Vo A nhò ` ng nRs HnUVR  
Xj Vm {m b m hdt A go VnUm dinaV0

H g a Hna^mo HnUVR { / / Q U C M A M A m A nhò V  
VnUm dinaV0

S> g a Hna^mo JnU V ^ mJnVrb KaMv dinaV0  
m nMr ` m m à{V mUr 40 folia BVH\$  
{píMV Hdt A nhò Vm Vm m-m-V Hm \_V d  
\_mUr A nhò?

H\$ V hm \$ e Hna^ma n m

1. g JU m m m nMo àXfU mUr {i mch` ng nRs JnchV i rda HnU É m V ma  
Haido bnsVrb. JnchV m JaOnS ànVñ` atrb.
2. {nÊ m m nmÊ m m m dina chm g JnchV mRmam ` \$ um  
Ag m b m hdt. mRmam Hna^ma m g {VrH\$ nayo A {YHna Um b m  
hdtV.
3. mRmam Hna^ma g {Vr m m m Hna^ma mthV0 A nhò A Wdm Z m mMr  
O~m-Xmr JnchVrb briH\$ KÊ mMr A ndr Hm A nhò
4. JnchV OnIV^KmSiwHnUVR m m g dS V atbhna Z m m, ho mhdoh  
JnchMr O~m-Xmr A nhò

\_mÊ m

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....

{nÊ mÀ m nmÊ mMm àí Z

## KOH: nì Ob naRm` \$Um (JndhV A g è ng)

g ÚpñW Vr OnUy KÊ ng nRs

Jndh\_U o mUrnaRm` nDZ Mr g ÚpñW Vr Hé  
A nhv ` nÚma mUrnaRm hñE nV à\_w ASMUr  
HñE mA nhv?

Cràíz

A . JndhVrb {nÊ nì m nmÊ nMo à\_w ñMv HñV  
{HñV?

~. g Ü m VoMnbypñW Vr\_U o A nhv Hñ? ~S  
pñW Vr\_U o A g è ng Hñ ~S A nhv?

H\$ mUr naRm` nDZ Mr XéñVr d Xd ^nb Hñ  
nhv?

S>` m-m-V HñE m ASMUr A nhv?

g \$m` ASMUr

1. JndhVrb Z bHñ (hñ), qHdmZ i mUr ` nDZ m  
` m-m-V Xd ^nb - XéñVr ` nñ rñ VrZ o hñV Z nhv.

2. Xd ^nb - XéñVrg nRs VñS H\$ nR>i Cnbñ  
Z nhv.

3. Jn\_nñ V mVi rda` nMr HñVrhr XI b Kmbr  
OnV Z nhv.

4. {nÊ nMo mUr A q` {V A nhv Z i mUr  
` nDZ Mr mUrñR>naS V Z nhv.

5. drO{b W Hñb o A nhv \_hñdVaUmmA {YHñar drO  
ññng èññan b mV naZ nhv.

nì pñMr {l ds>HñE ng nRs

Cràíz

A . Xd ^nb - XéñVr ` nñ rñ VrZ o hñdr ` nñññavm  
Hñ HñVm` Bø?

~. VñS H\$ nR>i XE ng nRs Hñ Crñ ` nññVm  
` Mvb? VñS H\$ nR>i JndhV Z o H\$ HñVm

Úndø

H\$ ` nDZ m g aivV rñ VrZ o Mnbndr ` nñññavm Z o È mV  
A nbè` m g {VrMo Hñ HñO t` qññW V MnbVo A nhv  
A WdmZ nhv ` nMr Xj Vm Hñ Kø?

H\$ V hñ \$e Hñman` nñ

1. Jn\_g ^b o A Wdm Jnd/drs rg ^b o mUr ` nDZ Mo Hñ\_ g aivV Mnbndr  
` nñññavm g {Vr Z o ndr. g {Vr A pñVédtV A g è ng {V` m HñññamMr  
Xj Vm RñE ng nRs Hñhr OnUy m t` °\$Mr g {Vr A g ndr.

2. Xd ^nb XéñVr d {he onMo VñS H\$ ej U KÊ ng nRs Hñhr Véññr  
{l ds>HñVm` Bø. Jndg ^m hr O~m-Xñar KD\$ e Hñv

3. A emàej Unñññavm g ahd ~nhv g SWm` nñr \_XV Km` D\$ e Hñb.

\_mJÊ m

1. .....
2. .....
3. .....

{nÊ m` m nñÊ nMm àí Z

## KOH: g mDm H ñdñNm

g ÚpríW Vr OnUy KÊ ng nRs

ds>/JndtVrb g Ssg -g vñbr príW Vr Her A nh?` m-m-V Hm ASMUr OnUdMv?

CnáíZ

A . g mDm H ñdñNm ãñUoHm?

~. BxanA ndng ` nDz Vrb KarSj o -Sbom g Ssg dmavm Hm?

H. BVaKarSj og Ssg A nhV Hm? Ag è ng g Ssg HndmboOnV Z nhV? Zg è ng ~SÊ ng nRs bñSvHna HmKv Z nhV?

S> CKS>ndag Ssg -enl H` m\_iwz\_o H Hm hñV?

B . nMoA nné mA nné nodaHm nñam\_hñV?

g Smi` A SMUr

1. g mDm H ñdñNm ãñUoHm hñdñVrb g dñm \_nhVr Z g b.

2. BxanA ndng ` nDz Vrb g Ssg dmabOnV Z g Vrb. HñdñU g Ssg vñbr Xd ^nb HañMr g d' Z g b. ` ng nRs A ndr H Ag Ura mUr Jndm\_U o Z h\_r Crbñr Z g b.

3. CKS>ndag Ssg H` nñmUr àXfFV hñV` mVly XfFV nñE m\_iw hñdñao Hndri, hñdñUrg mal oA nñmUr àXfFV hñV. ` m\_iw hñl \_bñXñdly eHñV.

4. \_hñr sm CKS>nda enlmg A {ÀNñ o Ono bñV` m\_iw rñlQa Sman\_U o CRadobñV` A di r enlmg Je nñmUr MoA nñmUr dñtse HñV.

n` mPMr { ds>Hañ ng nRs

n` mP grñj V enlmb` m` i dñWm Hañ Vrb Cmì HñUv?

CnáíZ

A . nñE m` m A SMUrda \_m` Her HñUma?

~. H\_r mUr d H\_r Xd ^nbrMr JaO Ag Ura m g Ssg nñ-V Vñbr HñYr Eñbo A nh Hm? Eñbo Ag è ng Ag o g Ssg dmavE mV Hm A SMUr A nhV?

H. bñHñsm Ag o g Ssg dmavE mV KnU chñV` Hm? bñHñsm (dñma Hg o ~XbUma?)

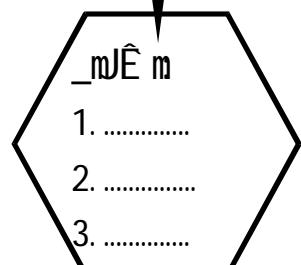
H\_V hñ \$e HñUman` m`

1. H\_r mUr, H\_r Xd ^nb d XñVr Z nh, Ag o g Ssg Ag Ura n` m` enlVm` Vrb. (CXm I Èng Ssg)

2. Á` m {RñUr Ag o g Ssg dmabOnV Ag Vrb A em {RñUr ^Q>XD \$ bñHñsm àE j mUr Hñ \$e HñVrb.

3. A nné m JndtVrb bñHñsm \_m` g HñV` ~XbE ng nRs Hñt Hññs àE j hm g Ssg BVaSm dmavE Xm dmav

4. ` ng nRs Vñbr H \_XV d àE j UmMr \_mUr g dñm HñV` Bñ.





g m d O { Z H \$ g f d Y n M m à í Z

d O g ñ m

A m a l g f ñ m

f e j U m l m g m ñ r - g f ñ m

a ñ V m - X i U d i U



g māOm̄z H̄ ḡv̄Yn̄m̄ àí z

## Kōt̄: d̄Oḡd̄h

g Úpr̄W Vr̄ On̄Uj̄ K̄E nḡn̄R̄ \_\_\_\_\_

g Ü m̄Jnd̄h̄ Ü ōd̄Oḡd̄h̄ pr̄W Vr̄ H̄m̄? A m̄d̄r̄ H̄  
{VH̄s d̄O Cnb̄h̄ h̄v̄H̄m̄?

Cn̄áZ

A. {d̄OM̄r̄ JaO V̄nb̄m̄ H̄m̄ ^nḡ V̄ Xa {x̄der  
{H̄v̄r̄ di?

~. H̄n̄E m̄H̄v̄r̄ d̄O V̄nb̄m̄ {d̄OM̄r̄ JaO  
^nḡ V̄ d̄O Ā m̄ Ā ^n̄m̄\_iv̄ H̄n̄Vr̄ H̄m̄\_o  
A S̄y ah̄m̄?

H̄ g Ü m̄H̄v̄r̄ di d̄O (b̄n̄B̄) Jnd̄h̄ V̄ M̄ n̄v̄H̄m̄?

S> Jnd̄h̄ \_r̄oA ḡ b̄l̄or̄ d̄z ḡ b̄l̄or̄ H̄s ēḡ {H̄v̄?

S> d̄O{b̄ n̄d̄s̄ v̄H̄m̄? H̄n̄H̄v̄b̄m̄ n̄d̄s̄V̄?

B. d̄OM̄m̄ n̄d̄R̄ Ā m̄U d̄O{b̄ m̄-m̄-V d̄O \_S̄i n̄m̄o  
Ā ȲH̄hā ` n̄s̄{d̄M̄n̄Ūm̄H̄ē nḡ H̄m̄ C̄m̄aX̄m̄V̄?



n̄ P̄Mr̄ {l̄ d̄s̄>H̄E nḡn̄R̄ \_\_\_\_\_

Cn̄áZ

A. KaV̄v̄d̄Oḡn̄R̄ H̄n̄r̄ d̄oJ̄i on̄ n̄P d̄m̄aĒ n̄l̄r̄ Ā m̄b̄r̄  
V̄ n̄r̄ Ā n̄h̄oH̄m̄?

~. d̄OM̄r̄ {b̄o^ā\_ḡn̄R̄ ` M̄n̄V̄ ` n̄s̄{d̄ā/m̄Ā n̄d̄Ū Jnd̄h̄` m̄  
n̄v̄i r̄daH̄m̄ H̄s̄ ēH̄v̄?

g ſ̄m̄` A ſ̄M̄Ur̄ \_\_\_\_\_

1. \_w̄V̄: KaV̄v̄ d̄m̄aĒ n̄R̄ d̄OM̄r̄ JaO ^nḡ Vo  
ēV̄b̄m̄ ^n̄D̄r̄\_ū ſ̄M̄n̄Ur̄ X̄Ē nḡn̄R̄ q̄H̄dm̄f̄Ē n̄l̄` m̄  
m̄Ē n̄l̄r̄ Z̄ i m̄Ū ` n̄D̄z m̄M̄n̄b̄d̄Ē n̄s̄{d̄ā/m̄r̄ d̄OM̄r̄  
JaO ^nḡ yēH̄v̄

2. d̄O{b̄o l̄ ȳ` V̄ Ā n̄h̄oV̄. n̄d̄R̄ d̄i d̄aZ̄ m̄h̄.  
H̄n̄r̄ d̄i m̄Jnd̄h̄/d̄OM̄n̄r̄ H̄v̄?

3. g J̄ū ſ̄m̄ d̄O{b̄o n̄d̄s̄V̄ Z̄ n̄h̄V̄. H̄n̄r̄  
KaV̄v̄ d̄O p̄n̄f̄ Ur̄ (H̄s̄ H̄ēz̄) K̄v̄b̄l̄or̄ Z̄ n̄h̄.

4. d̄O l̄ḡ ē n̄l̄o \_b̄ūs̄ m̄ Ā ǟ nḡn̄dā {d̄n̄f̄V̄  
n̄d̄J̄ūm̄ H̄v̄?

5. d̄i r̄Ā d̄i r̄ ` V̄n̄ē m̄{d̄Ō\_i n̄ēV̄Ā` m̄h̄m̄\_n̄B̄md̄  
n̄n̄p̄l̄o {ō` n̄s̄ m̄H̄m̄\_l̄` m̄d̄i M̄m̄ Ā n̄ī` ` H̄v̄?

H̄\_V̄ h̄o\$ē H̄Ūm̄` n̄P̄ \_\_\_\_\_



H̄ d̄OM̄n̄r̄ W̄n̄s̄Ē nḡn̄R̄ H̄m̄ H̄n̄r̄?

S̄ Ā n̄s̄f̄ā \$̄ d̄O{b̄ {l̄ V̄n̄ē V̄n̄ H̄m̄ Ēs̄b̄oĀ n̄h̄  
J̄n̄āl̄ḡ, ḡm̄l̄ḡ, ḡȳP̄āūs̄ m̄ Ā n̄v̄n̄ M̄n̄b̄Ūn̄  
ḡm̄x̄d̄ō m̄-m̄-V̄ V̄n̄ē V̄n̄ H̄m̄ Ēs̄b̄oĀ n̄h̄?

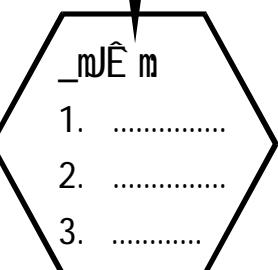
1. Jnd̄h̄rb̄ d̄OM̄n̄r̄ n̄ȳP̄ō W̄n̄s̄h̄d̄r̄ b̄m̄b̄. Ā ḡoH̄ē nḡēnḡ Z̄ Jnd̄h̄\_Ū ō  
^n̄āl̄` \_l̄ H̄d̄ūn̄āZ̄ n̄h̄. (C̄m̄ Ā j̄` āH̄ē` n̄D̄z̄ m̄)

2. ḡȳP̄āūs̄ ȳ KaV̄v̄ d̄O {l̄ d̄ūō H̄s̄; āl̄ Ēs̄>Ā ēm̄P̄n̄s̄p̄ ſ̄m̄s̄ m̄

V̄b̄ {l̄ s̄ȳȳ V̄b̄ {l̄ d̄ȳ Ēn̄ḡ ȳḡ M̄z̄ nḡn̄R̄ D̄S̄ōq̄\_i d̄ūōĀ ēm̄n̄ P̄n̄s̄  
Ā n̄d̄Ū {d̄M̄n̄ā H̄s̄ ēH̄ē` nḡn̄R̄` m̄ēnḡ H̄s̄` n̄D̄z̄ n̄h̄v̄ \_n̄h̄v̄t̄ n̄W̄m̄q̄ H̄  
V̄ēŪn̄s̄ {l̄ d̄ūōJ̄āŌM̄ōĀ n̄h̄

3. d̄O{b̄ H̄n̄Ē m̄Ā n̄r̄n̄dā\_n̄D̄v̄n̄h̄ōf̄ H̄ē` nḡ Ā n̄r̄` n̄b̄m̄f̄m̄z̄\_ōH̄m̄  
Ā n̄H̄s̄ m̄H̄s̄ ēH̄v̄

3. dab̄ X̄n̄h̄ J̄n̄īMōēj̄ Ū j̄ n̄d̄ob̄m̄b̄.



g maDm̄z H̄ ḡv̄Yn̄m̄ àí z

## KOIS: A māññ ḡv̄Ym̄

g Úp̄W Vr OnUy K̄E nḡR̄s

ch̄s̄s̄ / JndhVrb A māññ ḡd̄Mr p̄W Vr H̄m̄ A nh̄r̄  
` n̄rb \_x̄v̄ A SMUr H̄n̄E m̄?

Cnāñz

A. ch̄s̄s̄ / Jē m̄M d̄f̄n̄ḡ Mr A n̄Oma p̄W Vr, Vrd̄Vm̄  
B. A m̄U A n̄OMr p̄W Vr ` n̄v̄ {H̄Vr V̄s̄s̄?

~. A n̄Oma ch̄s̄s̄ H̄s̄ H̄\_r P̄nb̄ H̄s̄ {V̄H̄M̄  
A nh̄V?

H̄s̄ H̄n̄E m̄ h̄s̄m̄\_Ǖ o A n̄Oma OnñV h̄n̄V?

S> A māññ H̄\_P̄mar {` {V̄n̄Uo` N̄m̄H̄m̄? Xdm̄ n̄` n̄Mo  
A S̄a {H̄Vr A nh̄r̄ H̄\_P̄mar Z A n̄ē n̄l̄ o Jndh\_Ǖ o  
g d̄f̄Y H̄s̄ Z H̄ḡ n̄l̄ H̄n̄E m̄ H̄n̄S̄s̄ P̄nb̄

B. Xdm̄ n̄` m̄\_Ǖ o A n̄F̄Yn̄r̄ CrbāV̄Ma ḡ Vo  
H̄m̄? I n̄OJr S̄s̄Q̄s̄Mr V̄s̄ {H̄Vr H̄n̄S̄s̄ m̄ad̄s̄v̄?



ḡS̄m̄` A SMUr

1. JndhV / ch̄s̄s̄nḡy Xdm̄ n̄l̄ o Xḡ A S̄anda A nh̄V.
2. Xdm̄ n̄` n̄V ~H̄V̄s̄ dī m A n̄F̄Yn̄r̄ CrbāV̄ Z ḡ Vn̄V.
3. A māññ H̄\_P̄mar ch̄s̄s̄ / Jndh {` {V̄n̄Uo ^Q̄>X̄V  
Z nh̄r̄.
4. ` m̄\_iv̄ dī da A n̄F̄Yn̄m̄a h̄D̄s̄ eH̄V Z nh̄r̄.  
b̄H̄s̄m̄ I n̄OJr S̄s̄Q̄s̄ P̄s̄s̄Ondobm̄V̄o V̄W̄o  
^a\_ḡR nḡo K̄V̄bo On̄m̄V̄.
5. H̄n̄r̄ dī m̄ éŪn̄Mo A m̄ īv̄ ch̄MdUo eS̄  
h̄n̄V Z nh̄r̄.

n̄ P̄Mr {` d̄s̄ H̄aE nḡR̄s̄

` m̄da H̄n̄V̄oCn̄m̄ / n̄ P̄ A nh̄V?

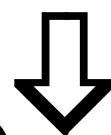
Cnāñz

A. A māññ ḡd̄m̄ n̄ad̄ E n̄rb ḡd̄h̄Mr O~m̄X̄mar  
H̄n̄V̄r? A m̄nb̄ O~m̄X̄mar Z o H̄s̄ H̄m̄?

~. ḡd̄h̄Mr H̄\_P̄m̄n̄s̄ E n̄Mr O~m̄X̄mar m̄a m̄s̄s̄r̄  
` nḡR̄s̄ A m̄nb̄ H̄m̄ H̄s̄ eH̄Vn̄?

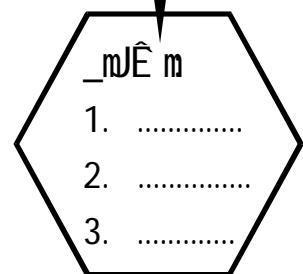
H̄s̄ A māññ ḡd̄m̄ olaZ {` ī n̄ē n̄l̄ o H̄m̄ Ȳḡm̄ ~S̄v̄m̄H̄m̄  
H̄n̄E m̄ H̄n̄S̄s̄ ḡd̄Y H̄s̄ Z H̄ḡ n̄l̄ h̄n̄V?

S> I n̄OJr A māññ ḡd̄m̄ n̄ad̄s̄ye H̄b̄ H̄m̄? ` m̄da Cn̄m̄  
H̄m̄?



H̄s̄\_V h̄D̄s̄ eH̄Um̄n̄` m̄P̄

1. JndhVrb ḡd̄m̄n̄s̄m̄ad̄s̄V̄rb A em̄XaiV A māññ ḡv̄mn̄n̄ad̄UoH̄ ḡd̄h̄Mr  
O~m̄X̄mar A nh̄o
2. n̄W n̄z H̄s̄ n̄` n̄s̄ mḡ olaZ Xd̄ al R̄E n̄Mr O~m̄X̄mar JndhVrb ḡ {V̄r  
K̄D̄s̄ eH̄V̄o \_m̄l̄ ḡd̄h̄o A em̄g {V̄rbm̄` n̄l̄ VoA {Y H̄n̄a àXn̄l̄ H̄a n̄b̄  
h̄n̄V.
3. ḡn̄U m̄aññ {` H̄CrM̄n̄s̄ [aV̄m̄ JndhVrb a{h̄o}ḡr A ḡ Uññ m̄ó` m̄d V̄ññm̄  
àf̄ēj̄ V H̄aV̄m̄` B̄.
4. {` ch̄ḡr A māññ H̄\_P̄mar I al l̄ JndhV arh̄Vn̄V H̄m̄` m̄da bj̄ R̄d̄Vm̄` B̄.  
I n̄OJr S̄s̄Q̄s̄ o H̄n̄E m̄ad̄h̄ḡn̄R̄s̄ {H̄Vr V̄s̄ A n̄f̄n̄ad̄` nḡR̄s̄ Jn̄n̄m̄ V̄rMo  
S̄s̄Q̄s̄a {` S̄U A ḡ UoA m̄f̄` H̄ A nh̄o



g mōm̄z H ḡv̄yñm̄ àí z

## KOH: {ej Um̄` mḡn̄r-ḡv̄m̄

g Úp̄l̄Vr On̄Uy KE nḡn̄r

JndhV {ej Um̄-m̄-V H̄m̄ A SMUr A nh̄V?

Cn̄áíz

A. JndhYrb {ej Um̄` m̄ d̄dY ḡv̄m̄ {H̄Vr A S̄anda  
A nh̄V? bns̄ A S̄anda ḡv̄m̄ A ḡ ē n̄o ḡd̄v̄H̄  
Z H̄ḡn̄ H̄k̄l̄l̄l̄l̄l̄l̄

~. {ej Um̄` m̄XOn̄p̄-V bns̄\_b̄s̄\_V H̄m̄ ?

H̄ d̄s̄/JndhVrb {H̄Vr \_b̄s̄\_b̄s̄ em̄ V  
On̄h̄V/On̄Vz nh̄V?

S> {ej Um̄\_w̄\_b̄s̄\_a H̄n̄Vb̄s̄\_b̄s̄\_q̄H̄m̄ d̄b̄s̄>n̄f̄aUm̄  
h̄h̄V?

B> ~b̄s̄/V̄ 12d̄ n̄ V̄ em̄ m̄ ēV̄H̄ d̄ V̄s̄H̄  
{ej U - ī d̄ḡm̄ {ej U ` n̄s̄ ḡn̄ H̄v̄m̄` B̄  
H̄m̄ ?



g S̄m̄` A SMUr

1. {ej H̄s̄ A Z m̄p̄l̄Vr hr EH̄ \_h̄d̄hMr A SMUr  
A nh̄o

2. emb̄ {ej U ḡm̄h̄E n̄l̄Mr Crb̄áVm̄ A navAg Vo  
3. n̄am̄ V̄s̄d̄Urb̄rZ q̄H̄dm̄ BVa ḡv̄m̄ H̄\_r  
A nh̄o

4. em̄ m̄H̄b̄O bns̄ A ḡ ē n̄o Xi Udi U/  
On̄Uē` W̄o A d̄KS>h̄m̄/o

5. ` m̄ A SMUr\_w̄ {ej Um̄m̄ XOn̄p̄Kg ām̄  
6. ` m̄ {ej Um̄y CrOr{d̄H̄Mo ḡn̄z {i VM A go  
Z nh̄. naS̄w̄ēH̄b̄b̄o V̄s̄U n̄k̄m̄ JndhV ` D̄  
ēV̄ H̄m̄ b̄m̄ V̄ ma h̄V̄ Z nh̄V̄.

n̄ p̄l̄Mr {l̄ d̄s̄ H̄a E nḡn̄r

` m̄ A SMUrda H̄m̄ n̄ m̄p̄ A ḡye H̄Vrb?

Cn̄áíz

A. g a H̄a o ḡ Ü n̄` m̄ {ej Um̄` m̄ ḡn̄t\_Ü o aH̄Uo  
aH̄v̄ {H̄d\_n̄l̄ {H̄em̄ m̄ H̄b̄oQg , A m̄ .Q̄A m̄ ,  
BVag ḡv̄m̄` m̄S̄U o H̄n̄E mḡ V̄aUm̄H̄a` n̄V̄?

~. aH̄v̄ {H̄ {ej Um̄` mḡn̄r (em̄ m̄ A S̄Ud̄s̄>) Z r0>  
Mnb̄m̄` n̄V̄` m̄Ü aH̄d̄hMr O~m̄-Xna H̄m̄ A nh̄o

H̄ A em̄aH̄a` m̄ {ej Um̄m̄Cn̄` m̄ m̄n̄n̄E nḡn̄r Yḡm̄  
{i d̄E nḡn̄r - CrOr{d̄H̄ḡn̄r h̄m̄/o H̄m̄ ? h̄V̄  
Z ḡb̄ VaH̄n̄E m̄aH̄a` {ej U JndhV` Ú m̄ b̄m̄h̄o

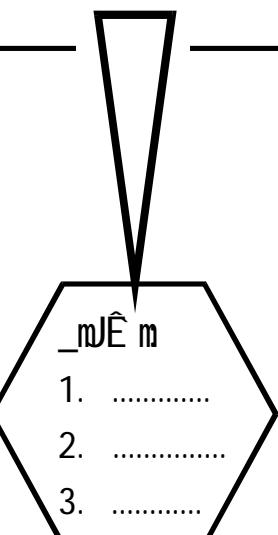


H̄s̄ V̄ h̄D̄ \$e H̄uman̄ m̄p̄

A. 1. {ej H̄s̄ d̄n̄Vr m̄s̄ & m̄da/JndhV A ḡn̄r A m̄U {ej H̄s̄ A Ü m̄z n̄Mo  
H̄m̄ ḡm̄E n̄o H̄ando` nḡn̄r Jm̄-{ej U ḡ {Vrbm̄ n̄m̄ V̄ āo  
H̄m̄ Ü m̄ n̄b̄ {Xb̄īē m̄ A {Y H̄aB̄o ḡ {VrA` m̄ ḡX̄ n̄s̄m̄ a{ej U XW̄o  
A m̄d̄ H̄ A nh̄o Vḡ M̄, ḡ {VrZ o ḡm̄E n̄o H̄m̄\_ H̄ando` nḡn̄r ḡ {Vr  
ḡ X̄ n̄s̄a Jm̄\_n̄W̄n̄S̄m̄X~nd A ḡ UoA m̄d̄ H̄ A nh̄o

~. 1. {ej Um̄n̄o {d̄U m̄` m̄m̄Jm̄\_rU ^m̄h̄Vrb CrOr{d̄H̄` m̄H̄\_n̄r ḡSSV  
kn̄ d̄ H̄p̄ ē oX̄E n̄V̄` nh̄V̄.

2. n̄W̄n̄ H̄ CrOr{d̄H̄` m̄ A Z ḡēz ī n̄d̄ḡm̄ H̄ d̄ V̄s̄H̄ A ǟ nḡ H̄\_n̄Mr  
{i {V̄r H̄ando. A ḡ m̄ A ǟ nḡ H̄\_ aH̄v̄ {H̄ n̄V̄a n̄y {ej H̄d̄E n̄V̄` n̄dm̄  
A er \_m̄Ur ēnḡZ n̄H̄S̄ḡm̄E n̄ob̄n̄d̄ \$̄ Yd̄JoA m̄d̄ H̄ A nh̄o



g māOmZ H g v̄l Yn̄l m̄áí Z

## KOH: anVm-Xi Udi U

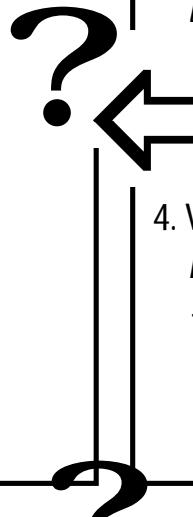
g Ú p̄lW Vr OmUy K̄ ng nRs

ds>\_Yrb āE nMr g Ü nMr p̄lW Vr A mU E nrb  
CurdHñE m̄?

CnàíZ

A. anVmA g E nMoA m̄e nbo/Jndbm\m̄ XoHñU V̄  
~. āE m̄df r g Ü mHñ A SMUr A m̄h?

H̄ āE nMr Xi ^nb XéñVr g Ü mHñ m̄h?



g ſm̄ A SMUr

1. ds>n̄ V nñMñ bñ añVm Z nñr, Hdi m̄ chñ>  
A nñr añVmA nñhñgXl ^nb-XéñVr ī dñlW V hñV  
Z nñr.
2. Xi ^nb-XéñVrMr O-m-Xmar Hñnda` nMr nñi Vm  
Z nñr. E nrb Hñ XoA mU {` \_ ` m-m-V\_mñbV Z nñr.
3. añVm Z g ē m̄ o emi V OmVm ` V Z nñr,  
Xndl m̄ m̄Ü odi da mñVm` V Z nñr, ` m̄iv  
Hñr di mJndMrb ī °\$ XJndë mA nñv.
4. Vmb ſvn̄ m̄ RñUr XY, ^nOrnbndi da nñdE nV  
A SMUr ` MñV, \_OgA` m̄ RñUr mñMñ bñ gñV  
{ i V Z nñr. ` mñm{ i Um̄ mCñp nda nñdUñ\_hñV

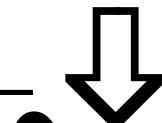
n̄ PñMr { ds>HāE ng nRs

CnàíZ

A. añVmA g ē m̄ivñHdmOmE m̄ E nMr g n̄ P n̄ē m̄iv  
A mñbr CnOr{dHñHñr g Vñbo?

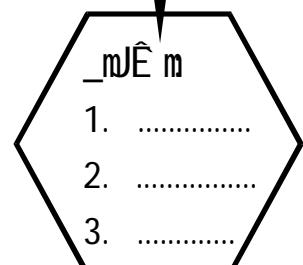
~. añVm -ñññ Mñm I M©{Hñr? XE nMr O-m-Xmar  
HñMr?

H̄ āE nMr Xi ^nb XéñVr Hñdr Hñr bñ hñ?



H̄\_V hñ \$e Hñumñ m̄

1. añVm -ñññ Mñm A g b Vñl \_Xi l HāE nMr JndHñr Vñr hñ.
2. Xi ^nb XéñVrMr O-m-Xmar JndHñr nñhñ bñ hñ.
3. ` mñm JndHñr Vñr Vñrda mñRñndm Hñr bñ hñ



g m̄ n̄ OH\$ g w̄j à` m̄áíz n̄da~RH\$

g m̄ n̄ OH\$ g w̄j Mm̄áíz



g m\_m(OH) gai à` m àí Z nsa ~RH

KOH: g m\_m(OH) gai Mm àíZ

g ÚpñW Vr OnUy KÊ ng nRs

g m\_m(OH) gai m áHUo Hñ? CnOr{dHm  
gai à` m NiZ o HñE m HñS m \_XvMr  
A mdr HñmA nhñ Hñ?  
CnàíZ

A. JndVrb {HñVr HñS o VéU, Hñ\_nVr i`  
Z nh? {HñVr HñS onæ °\$`m \_hbmq{dm  
{dYdm \_hbq EH>mA nhñ? A n\$A g Umr  
HñS HñVr A nhñ?  
~` m HñS Z o \$`m Hñ A SMUr `MñV? È nMm  
È n\$ mCrOr{dHdahñ n[au\_m hñhñ?  
Hñ hñ g \_ñ` m{`\_nø hñc m\_nrb Z o Hñ HñdJñHñVr?  
i` °\$`m nVardab, HñS m nVardab, HñE m  
CUrdn/A SMUr Xg Hñ` m OnD\$ e HñVñ? HñVñ  
Hem ñdñmMonR>i È n\$ m XboOnV Z nh?

g \$m` A SMUr

- àÈ Hñ i` °\$`m A SMUr dñdñù` m Ag ye HñVñ.  
A mU È m\_mrb HñdJñA Z Hñ A g ye HñVñ.
- HñtZ m A mW A SMU Ag b. Hñt i` °\$`m  
ema[ñ \_ñl g Hñ qHdm g m\_m(OH) A SMUr Ag y  
e HñVib.
- Hñt OUNB àíZ g ñy e HñVñ na  
g m\_m(OH) X~ndm \_ñl HñtMoàíZ Vg M C^oathñ  
e HñVñ.

n` mPMr {Z ds>HñE ng nRs

` mVrb HñE m i` °\$`m g \_ñ` nsa Cnì Ag y  
e HñVñ? HñE m àHñam?

CnàíZ

A. ` m-m-VrV HñE m g añha ` nDZ m A nhñ? (CXm  
{aVna` nDZ)

~ HñE m àHñam ` nDZ m Ag m bñ hñ mV Ag o  
VñbñmñññVñ

Hñ ` m-m-V A mñè m\_mJñE m HñE mAg m` mV?

S> {O` mñm A mXchñr HñS BVa \_mJñg dJñ  
KOH m` m-m-V {deñf {dMñm HñdJñA mdr Hñ A nhñ  
Hñ? g m\_m(OH) g ai\_U og m\_m(OH) ÿ` m nMm {dMñm  
HñdJñA mdr Hñ A nhñZ?

Hñ\_V hñ \$e Hñman` m

- g m\_m(OH) g ai\_dab MMñy nTñ A nbñ` m g \_ñ` n\$ m g nñdñUng nRs  
Ag Unè m g Ü` m g añha ` nDZ m HñE m` m-m-V MMñPñHñdr. ` m  
g \_ñ` m g nñdñE ng g añha ` nDZ m A nñm Ag è` ng Z drz  
` nDZ m g nñVñ` m\_mJñE nsa MMñPñHñm` Bñ.
- g m\_m(OH) g ai àíZ m Ü` o HñU HñE m \_mJñE m Ag ye HñVib ` m  
A \$ñO KÊ ng nRs àÈ Hñ g \_ñ` dab Cnì nsa MMñPñHñdr. \_mHñVrA ^ndr  
Cnì g mñññna Z nh. A em nñpñW Vr Ü` o HñdI È m i` °\$`m àíZ  
g nñdñE mR \_mUrhñ Z nñkñdr OnD\$ e HñVñ

\_mJñE m

- .....
- .....
- .....

Cn Or{dHÀ` mHmng naNQ>mJQ>Mrb MMg>nRr>  
dm and nMr g nYZ o

eMrÀ` m àí Z n\$ab ~RH\$

\_OmA` m àí Z n\$ab ~RH\$

\_ngomA` m àí Z n\$ab ~RH\$

nembZ mÀ` m àí Z n\$ab ~RH\$

NQ>HmJra A nU i` mgm` Hms m àí Z n\$ab ~RH\$



e MrA` māíZ n̄da-RH\$

e MrVrb CēmXH\$Vm

g ŠmYZ n̄Mr CrbāVm (e Mr)

O\_rL d BVag ŠmYZ n̄ab h,\$ d ē nMm H\$ma

e MrA` m̄j \_Vm

eMrA` m̄áí Z n̄sa ~R̄H̄

### KOH: eMrVrb C̄enXH̄Vm

g Úp̄W Vr OnUy K̄E ng n̄Rs  
eMrVrb C̄enXZ n̄rb \_wv A SMUr H̄n̄E n̄?  
Cràíz  
A. eMrVrb (^n̄V, HSY` d ^n̄Ornbm) ` m {H̄n̄B  
C̄enXZ naV̄ H̄n̄?  
~. n̄unj m C̄enXZ H̄\_r P̄nb̄ A n̄h̄ H̄n̄?  
H̄ eMr/^n̄Or\_i m ` n̄darb I M̄ch̄t̄m A n̄h̄  
H̄n̄?  
S> O{Z rMm H̄g /n̄V H̄g m A n̄h̄  
B. n̄E n̄Mr g n̄ A n̄h̄ H̄n̄? O\_rz naV̄ A n̄h̄ H̄n̄?  
BVa A dOra A n̄h̄ V̄ H̄n̄?  
\\$ ` n̄rb \_wv A SMUr H̄n̄E m A n̄h̄?

g \$m` A SMUr

1. ang m { H̄ I V̄ A n̄fYoA m̄U ~r- {` n̄E ng n̄Rs n̄P enV̄n̄b...  
I M̄ch̄t̄V M̄nb̄bm A n̄h̄.... rU C̄enXZ ch̄t̄V  
Z n̄h̄.
2. ~na\_n̄h̄/A n̄R>n̄h̄ n̄E n̄Mm ñn̄V Z n̄h̄.
3. O{Z rMm H̄g H̄\_r h̄n̄n̄ A n̄h̄
4. H̄n̄ H̄n̄S & n̄ayo C̄enXZ { i E ng n̄Rs  
O\_rz M H̄\_r A n̄h̄
5. ~r- {` n̄Uø A dOra B̄ n̄Xg n̄Rs I n̄OJr  
T̄ o\$HSY, g n̄dH̄n̄n̄HSY H̄OQKñé ng I g b̄y>  
h̄n̄o

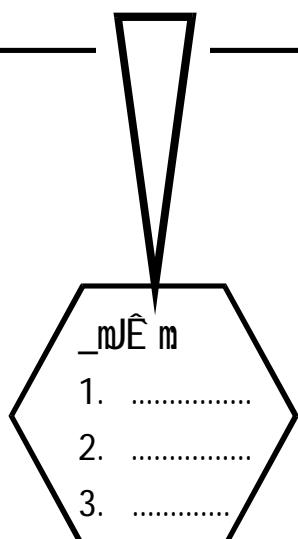
n̄ P̄Mr { d>H̄E ng n̄Rs  
C̄enXH̄Vm ch̄t̄E ng n̄Rs A m̄U H̄n̄V̄o Cr̄i /  
n̄ P̄e n̄V̄n̄d?  
Cràíz  
A. I M̄q\$ \_r H̄E ng n̄Rs H̄n̄ Cr̄i A g ye H̄n̄?  
~. n̄E n̄Mr Cr̄b̄â/Vm ch̄t̄E ng n̄Rs H̄n̄ Cr̄i enV̄Vm  
` n̄rb H̄n̄?

H̄ H̄n̄n̄ Cr̄b̄â/Vm H̄E ng n̄Rs H̄n̄ n̄ P̄ Ag n̄dV?  
S> \_n̄rMm H̄g /n̄V ch̄t̄E ng n̄Rs V̄ññ n̄lu H̄n̄  
H̄n̄ Mñ?

B. nag ~n̄l H̄ññ H̄n̄? nag ~n̄l\_Ü` o{ó` m H̄ññ\_Orññ/  
H̄ññ V̄ H̄n̄?

H̄\_V h̄D \$e H̄ññ n̄P

1. ang m { H̄ I V̄ A n̄fYoA m̄U ~r- {` n̄E ng n̄Rs n̄P enV̄n̄b...  
2. \_n̄r g r̄t̄\$ H̄E ng n̄Rs, m̄bmñmññ n̄Mø I V ch̄n̄Uø OZ n̄daS m I VñMm  
Cr̄i n̄l ch̄t̄Uø
3. g H̄r` eMrA` mññ Vr {e H̄ññA mññ` H̄A n̄h̄ g H̄r` eMrA` mññ Vr \_{h̄ññ  
Aññr {e H̄ññ` ng nag ~n̄l\_Ü` o{ó` n̄l ãññy E man-dVm` Vrb. ` n̄l Sahi tyi y  
` mññ Vr eMrññ Ü` h̄r A \_bññV A n̄UVm` Vrb.



eMrA` m àí Z nsa ~R

## KOH: g §mVz n̄r CnbâVm (eMr)

g ÚpríW Vr OnUy KÉ ng n̄r

Jndh\_Ü oe Mrgn̄r O\_rz , mUr, I VoB. A mōr H\$ g mVz onav A nhv Hm ? d Vr CnbâV hñE n̄v à\_wA SMUr HñE n̄?

Cnàíz

A. dmñV Z gUra dì {§\$ \_nbH\$Mr O\_rz {HV?

(CXm I am-n̄r an-n̄r MnbypHdm Hm \_ ns>O\_rz)

~ eMr- \_ü ng n̄r mUr CnbâV hñE n̄rb à\_w A SMUr HñE n̄?

H\$ BVa g mVz o Og o H\$, ~-{~ nUo I Vo A dOna ` n̄s m-m-VÀ` m\_wv A SMUr HñE n̄?

S> JndhVrb A mXchng r/XbV HñE n̄s > O{\_z r A nhv Hm ? Z g e` ng eMrn̄r hr HñE n̄ HñV?

g §m` A SMUr

1. dì {§\$ Mnbypn̄s>O\_rz \$aer Z n̄r. n̄s>g a Hñ \_nbH\$Mr, JndhVrb BVa I mOJr \_nbH\$Mr O\_rz Hm \_ ns>A nhv

3. dtf®amJr CnbâV Z n̄r, Hñt OUmsSsmJr A nhv Hñt OUmsSsmJr.

4. H\$ r i mOxai o { i Unèm HñMr g m g H\$ CnbâV Z n̄r.

5. I mOJr i °\$H\$ HñKvë ng \_Cñm` m Xn̄v > {VBD>a, \$\_ dg b Hñr OnV

6. g m jn̄s Ü o ^iMma A nhv eMrVly Cñp Z g e` m\_wbH\$HñvS>Hñv Z n̄rV. ` m\_iwl VoA mU A mYodi da CnbâV hñV Z n̄rV.

n̄ mPMr { ds>HñE ng n̄r

eMrn̄r A mōr H\$ A g Unèm g mVz n̄s mA SMUr g mE ng n̄r HñVn̄r mP/Cnì A g ye Hñrb?

Cnàíz

A. O\_rz ns>HñPnbr? ns>O\_rz bmjdSs1 nbr A nUv m` B Hm ? E ng n̄r HñVr BVa g mVz o bmVrb?

~ mE n̄r g m Hñdr bmjd Hm ? Hñ?

H\$ bmjdSs1 mōr r n̄r Mr JaO àE H\$ di r ns>v E n̄r g m ds>VM Hñr HñVm` B?

S> A dOna ~pOns mB. BVag mVz n̄s mA SMUr Hñm g mE Vm` Vrb? ` ng n̄r JndhV ryutng y Hm n̄ Vr A nhv Hm ? HñE n̄?

H\$ V hñ \$e Hñunam` mP

1. dì {§\$ ns>O\_rz bmjdSs1 nbr A nUv o
2. A p Yn̄ m {Hñs mOns s mBva {Hñ CXm \$i ~w d ^mOrnmbmKUo
3. mE n̄l` mg m r g n̄r ~Snam Nñm Vbnd, eMrVly {dñhMr I nbr dmTalUo dñ aB® Snam` ng nñl oCnì hñVr KUo
4. ~MV Jñs Yrb HñKvë g m qñm QñMñ Hñm n̄PmñZ rQ>dmn Hñm bñ hñm g m dñhñm` m Hñm g m qñm Mo A g b Va Jñs Hñf, JndhSñm V\$ > dmTalUo B. Cnì hñVr ; mñbñmVrb. nñs > MV-Jñs ~Vñm` Vrb.
5. eMrVly Cñp Z { i mE n̄l o hñUnam` Z Hñm qñm Qñs Ü o hñUnam` ^iMma and E ng n̄r g Hñm Hñm HñO Z rQ>Mñbñm` ng n̄r bñHñs g BQ> hñUnam` A mōr H\$ A nhv

\_mE m

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....

eMrÀ` m àí Z nsa ~R

## KO\$: O\_rz d BVag sMz nsa h \$ d È nMm Hma^na

g ÚprñW Vr OnUy KÈ ng nRs

Jmoh\_Ü oe Vrg nRs brnUne mg sMz nRs  
(O\_rz , mUr) Hm ASMUr A nhv?

Cràíz

A . Hj Hm Ún o{ i nbie mO{ Z tModnra ny? nboA nhv  
Hm? ` mEdm O{ Z tModnra Voh, \$ { i nbloz nhv?  
Jm aíl O{ Z tModnra Hg m hV?

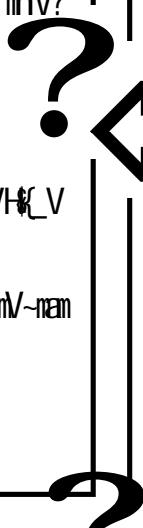
~ X{bV A mU A mXchgr Hg sMz O{ Z r  
Úm À` m Ag Vrb eng Z nMr A mU  
Jm nRs VtMr { Hr O\_rz {e, H A nhv A {VH{ V  
O{ Z t-m V HnE mg \_n` mA nhv?

H \$ O{ Z tMo I nModnra P nboz A nhv Hm? g mV-nam  
Z modnra A nhv Hm?

S> mÈ nMmdnag dhmg mal mHavm` mHm?

g \$m` A SMUr

1. ~KI b Hm sMz mHg g Xm b P nbo` mZ nhv.
2. A {VH{ V O\_rz Z modnra hntoeS` Ag yh HnadvB  
P nboz Z nhv.
3. g qbj O{ Z r sMz mHg g da HnadvB nboz Z nhv.
4. O{ Z tModnra P nboz nhv, g mV-namZ nhv,  
` m\_iv nD nSmbm` { i È ng A SMUr ` MvV.
5. mÈ mMr Crbá/VmA g yh dmndra à{V~\$  
Z nhv. mÈ m` mModnra-m-MoHnU Vh {`  
Z nhv. Hs r, Vm qhD g B. dJp iwmE mO  
àXgU P nboA nhv
6. Hm àíZ nS m-m-VV nWq H nV, aOH\$ d  
BVaVnHxchgr t` \$MmX-md A nhv



n mPMr { dS>HÈ ng nRs

O\_rz A mU mÈ m` mh, \$m` Hg og nshdv?  
` ng nRs A mU HnU Vo Crm e nV mV? HnU m  
O~m-Xnèm;` m` mV?

Cràíz

A . ~KI b Hm g qbj O{ Z r B. Hg g g nshdv  
A mU Hm Hnd?

~ O{ Z r A` mZ nKr, I nModnra m-m-VV A mU Hm ^ yHm  
` nhv?

H \$ mÈ m` m dmndra {` \_ emVÈ mV Hm A SMUr  
A nhv? È mHm mg nshdv?

S\$ X{bV A mU A mXchgr Hg sMz Hm \_ndeh O{ Z r  
{ i dly XÈ ng nRs Hm HnUoA mdr` H A nhv

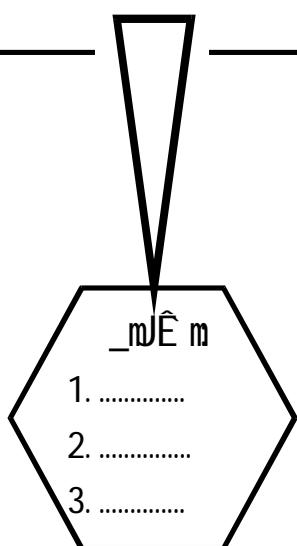


H \$ V hD \$ e H\$ Unan` m

1. h \$ s m àíZ ndarb b Tng SWm-g ISQZm Jndhvrb \_S\$ oA mU Jm nRs VrÀ` m  
g mVz vOmñV VrdkHsUo
2. O{ Z rMo\_nD\_mn, I nModnra m-m-V dSs/ Jndhvrb b mHs mafej V HsUo
3. Jndhvrb A m mOV HsZ O{ Z r A mA nyQ nKr nyQ HÈ ng nRs \_hg jy  
I mÈ m` mA {YHm nSs>mU HsUo
4. A mXchgr A mU X{bV Hg sMz O{ Z r { i m` mV ` ng nRs rSsH\$ O\_rz  
{dH\$g V HsUo d È ng nRs eng Z nH\$g YmU ~XbÈ ng nRs \_mU HsUo  
A mdr` H A nhv

\_mÈ m

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....



eMrA` m àí Z nsa ~ R

## KOH: eMrA` m j \_Vm

g ÚpíW Vr OnUy KE ng nRs

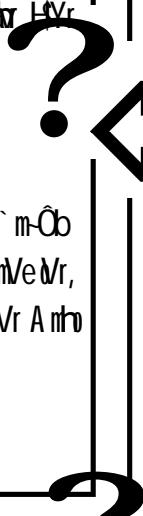
\$i ~nJ bmJds>Hs\_ Hs\_ O{Z rMo\_no\_mn,  
I V V ma Hs\_ A em nO Vr VamnHs  
Hs\_ Hs\_ ` nV? ` nV Hs\_ ASMUr A nV?

Cràíz

A. g Ü nI` m {Hs\_ m BVa {Hs\_ bndE nIm Vam Vr  
{Mma Hs\_ A nV Hs\_ ?

~. eMrA` m Hs\_ Hs\_ E m ~m-VV ({Hs\_, nO Vr  
B.) nHs\_ VnV nHs\_ nV?

Hs\_ gHr` eMr, mbo nMnù nI` m I Vnla eMr` m-Ob  
Hs\_ Vr A nV Hs\_ ? A em nO Vr z o ^mVeMr,  
^mOr\_i m bmJds>Hs\_ nMr VnMr Hs\_ nO Vr A nV  
Hs\_ ?



g \$m` A SMUr

1. I nJenUe-A p YnI` m JaOm ~e nM à\_nUnV A mJU  
bmJds>Hs\_ , nDv: {Hs\_ dy ^mJdy Hs\_ A g m  
{Mma bns\_ Hs\_ Hs\_ g l.

2. BVa {Hs\_ Og oHs\_ ^mOrnibm \_g më nMr {Hs\_ ` mMm  
A Z vñl Z nV. ` m\_iv A em {Hs\_ m bmJds>m-V  
bmJdsU oA nE\_ {dichg nMmA ^mcl A g ye Hs\_

3. ang n {Hs\_ I Vod A mYoz dñalvn Hs\_ m  
OnUmè meMrA` mZ dz nO VrMr \_nHs\_ dz g l.

4. nsgyHr` eMrA` m nsgyHr` nO VtMr \_nHs\_ Hs\_  
OnUmè A g ye Hs\_ g Ju\_ nS\_ nV.

5. nsgyHr` {Hs\_ {Væ\$BVa {Hs\_ sm-V \_nHs\_ dz nV.

n ñPMr {ds>Hs\_ ng nRs

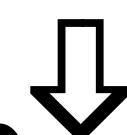
eMrA` m Z dz Hs\_ Hs\_ E m nO Vr Vamnibm  
fe Hs\_ mAg oclV?

Cràíz

A. BVa Hs\_ Hs\_ E m Z dz {Hs\_ bndS>Hs\_  
Vamnibm JaOm oclV?

~. Hs\_ I MrA` m nV Ag o CErp Hs\_ ng nRs Z dz  
nO Vr fe Hs\_ nV Ag o clV Hs\_ ?

Hs\_ emidV eMrA` m nO Vr d Vs\_ fe Hs\_ ng nRs dia Hs\_ Tlo  
e\$` hñB Hs\_ ?



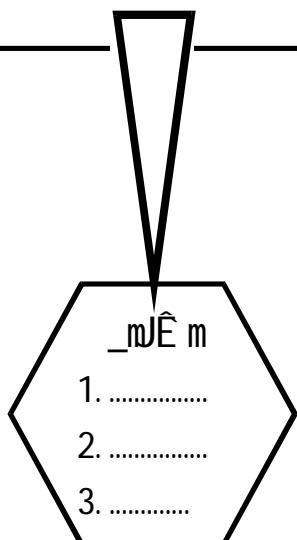
Hs\_ V hñ\$ e Hs\_ man` mP

1. O{Z rMo\_no\_mn Hs\_ Hs\_ Hs\_ Hs\_ ` dñs\_ - dñs\_ r fe Hs\_

2. Hs\_ Z dz {Hs\_ bndS>Hs\_ fe Hs\_ bndS>Hs\_ ` dñs\_ - dñs\_ r fe Hs\_  
Ceram\_ i m bmg édnV hñm Z i nI o\$i ~nJ Hs\_ mè mg dñs\_ VnMr b A mW P  
ñr0>mXv@ KO Hs\_ \$i ~nJ bndS>d anl Urg nRs g a Hs\_ o\_OavÚ m b  
ht.

3. emidV eMrA` m nO Vr fe Hs\_ ng nRs g a Hs\_ og nO CrbaV Hs\_ Ú m b  
ht. E ng nRs bns\_ Hs\_ dia Hs\_ bndS>

4. ` nMr g édnV áñUy nag ~nJ U` o ^mOrnibm bndS>Hs\_ ` ng nRs g Hr`  
nO Vt fe Hs\_ m U` o ` dñs\_ - dñs\_ r fe Hs\_ oA nñ` Hs\_ A nV X{bV, A mXang r  
A emd\$IV KO Hs\_ m-m-VrVrb {derf a fej U X{bV A nñ` Hs\_ A nV



# \_OwÀ` m àíZ n ñda-RH\$

\_OawMr CnbâVm

\_Oawly hñJna { i H

\_Oawg S\$Mh,\$d Ë ng S\$gÀ` mHñha^nan/rb g h^mJ

\_Oawì` m h,\$m-V kñl dj \_Vm



\_OaM` m àí Z nsa ~R\$

## Ko\$; \_OaMr CnbâVm

g Ú prñW Vr OnUy KE ng nRs \_\_\_\_\_

df®anay man OJma CnbâVm Hm? ` m\_U o  
Hm g\_n m/A SMUr A nhv?

CnàÍz

A. dfñy {Hr \_{h} v {Xdg dñs/ Jndh` mOdi aOJma  
{ i Vñ naHm?

~. {Hr {Xdg OJm bñ/\_OaM bñ \_tha Ono  
bñVr {Hr \_{h} à HñE m hñm\_U ?  
HñE mJQbñ? \_tha OnE nMñ? U© Hñmd  
Hgn Kñm? ` m\_iv Hm Z Mñ m hñv \_{h}bñd  
\_bñbñz Hgn m OnñV hñv Hm?

H. ` mñs g aña Hm {Hr à\_nU\_m\_U o{ i Vñ I nOJr  
\_nb Hñm Rñxñm Rñxñm OJma {Hr {Xdg { i Vñ Hm  
A SMUr A nhv?

S> HñU Vñ Hm HandobmVr ` mV Hm A SMUr A nhv?

g \$m` A SMUr \_\_\_\_\_

1. Jnd g nñy Mna Vo g hm \_{h} o \_tha \_OaM nRs  
ñWbñS [av ihidobmVr à \_wA SMU A nhv

2. g aña ` mOZ Vñ \_OaCnbâVm hñv Z nhv.

3. dñdñlñ ` m à HñalMr Hm o g aña HñT V Z nhv. \$  
aE nMrM Hm o HñT V

4. àE Hñ Kan\_mj/Kalp {h\_r Eñ \_nUy ~aOJma  
A nhv ñWbñS an\_iv \_{h}bñS d néfñm A nOma  
\_bñbñe j U ~Sv

5. drñs Å, OñdalMr \_OaV hñbr, ^nOr\_i o  
eV\_OaVedñ BVañ PZ nhv.

6. A mXdg r A mU XbVñSm A Z Hñ dñ m Hm Z nhv  
OnVñ \_OaM s\_r {Xbr OnVñ OnñV an-dy KñboOnVñ  
qññA A em HñT Hm nda ~bñdñng BVa  
g\_nOnVb \_OaHm nda` E ng V ma hñv Z nhv.

n pñMr { dñs > HñE ng nRs \_\_\_\_\_

\_OaM` m CnbâVm g nRs A mñ e nbñ Hm n p  
eñVñm` Vrb? \_Oanda {Hr {Xdg OJm Mñ  
CnàÍz

A. JndOdi \_OaM nRs Hm { i mdo` ng nRs dñs/  
JndhVr HñVr Hm o HñT Vm` Vrb?

~. àE j eñdal` m Hm nñs Hñt \_OaV m Hm nñr  
\_mUr g aña Sñt Hñv` Bñ Hm?

H. \_OaVedñ BVaHñt Hm o HñalMr BñNñVñVñ  
HññS A nhv Hm? HñU Vr Hm?

Sñ HñE m à HñalMr \_OaV { i mñ ng \_OaMr JaO  
Hm \_Mr g Sñ?

Hñ\_V hñd\$ e Hñman` mP \_\_\_\_\_

1. JndVb bñHñs m fñE nñ` m mñE nñ` m eñA` m mñE nñ` m JaOñ eñMñ  
Bññs Xñ Sñt Hñp qññm BVa A em à Hñal` m JaOñ ^mVrb A er \_OaMr  
Hm o g aña o HñT dñV.

2. bñHñs dñpñt Hñdi \_Oanda A dbñs y arhñZ` o mS [av BVa ` m  
Cññ ` mOZ mHñi mV. bñHñs BVa Cññ YñgñRñg \_XV Hñdñ.

3. bñHñs ñWbñS [av ihidobmVr A em rñVr Z o Hm nñr A mñ Ur d  
A Sb~Ondñr Hñdñ.

4. A mXdg t A mU XbVñ HñT Hm Z nhv OnD\$ Z` o A mXdg r A mU  
XbVñ HñT Hm \_OaMr A mñ HñMñg e ng BVa g\_nOnVb \_OaMr  
E mS mHñm nda OnñbA g mXñS Jndh\$ v Jndg \_nOnñkñbUoA mñ HñA nhv

mñE m

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....



\_Oav` m àí Z nsa ~ R

KOH: \_Oav Ss Moh, \$ d E ng Ss A` m Hm manrb g h^m

g ÚpríW Vr OnUy KE ng nRs

anOJnaMr JaO ns YoVih Vih g aHm Ss  
\_mUr HaVm Hm ? I nOJr \_nbHm Ss Vihbm  
Hm A Z vnd A nh?

CnàíZ

A. \_OavMr Hm Vr Hm o Hm Hm TdV h Vih  
g aHm bmg MdvM Hm ?

~. I nOJr Rm Xna \_Oav A mhd \$ I Mu/Cmb  
Xo \$ \_Oav JS & ~S KVm Hm ? KajS &  
g nbJS & aHm Hm ?

H. \_Oav Xm i m Rm Xna (g aHm d I nOJr Hm Ss)  
bws v/m/bwv/m Hm ? chDrrj m \_Oav H\_r \_Oav  
Xv/m Hm ? fne mV Vashma h/m Hm ?

S > rWbng Sallm Hm Sada Hm n[ad]m\_ h/m

g Ss A SMUr

1. g aHm Ss anOJnaMr \_mUr HaVm Z nh
2. anOJnaMr Hm Vr Hm og MdhV h g aHm Ss  
A g m{dmnaM Hm Z nh.
3. Rm Xna bWv/m ng oH\_r Xv/m àg Ss \_mhu HaVm  
nu `m-m-V Hm Hm HaVm `V Z nh.

4. Rm Xna Z S > nhly qHm JUr Vr -fe\_Jm  
nhly M A mhd \$ ng o Xv/m E m\_iv Z nh.  
hUvm `V Z nh.

5. \_fbns \_Oav nVs mVbZ U ol yH\_r { i Vo

n` mPMr { dS > Hs E ng nRs

~ m A SMUtda A mU Hm Cm Hm TdV?  
Hm E m\_mE m Hm mV?

CnàíZ

A. anOJna` m Hm mV \_Oav { i Vo E mfdm  
E mMm Jndbm/dm bdm Hm Vm Xm P mdm A nh  
Hm ?

~. Hm ng nRs ~nha Ondbm Vb hQxi E ng nRs

g aHm Ss anOJnaMr \_mUr HaVm Hm ? `m Hm mMm  
Vm Xm Hm bdm hdm A g oHv?

H. anOJna` m \_Oav m Rm Ur Hm E m g m  
A g m mV A g o Vihbm dm v? Jndbm y anOJna  
{ Hr bns A g m?

S > {Ó` m mV Hm \_Oav { i E ng nRs Hm Hbo  
nHoi

Hs\_V hm \$ e Hs man` m

1. g aHm Ss anOJnaMr \_mUr HaVm bdm hdm. g aHm o \_OavMr Hm Hm TdV m  
chS & Jndbm bdm mg, mKo \$, fdmny Hs Hm Vr Hm Hm Mr h  
Rachob Hm oJndbm A g m.
2. I nOJr \_nbHm bws v/m `m-m-V g aHm o m Hm bdm hdm hdm.
3. \_Oav` m Hm mBm Jndbm/dm bdm Vm Xm i hdm bdm dm da \_Oav m  
Um bdm hdm? ~m nS md nVs m \_Oav VahZ g m
4. anOJna h\_r `mDz m Jn\_rU anOJna h\_r `mDz m A em `mDz m g di mHs  
Jndbm Vanda i` qHm V bmdbo OnUo A mdr Hs A nh E mMr A Sb ~ OndUr  
P mE ng Jndbm bdm Sallm g \_n mg Ss v` Ds.

\_mE m

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....

\_Oav` m àí Z nsA ~RSH

KoSH: \_Oav` mhSH-m-V knSH dj \_Vm

g ÚpSHW Vr OnUy KE ng nRs

aDSHna h\_r \$m-V VSHbom HSH \_mhVr

A nhr

Cnàíz

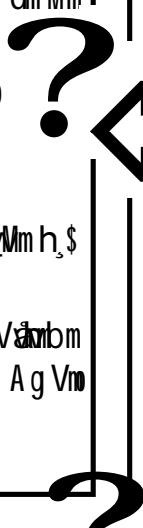
A. gaSHna m aDSHna h\_r `nDZ Mr VSHbom \_mhVr  
A nhr HSH? A em `nDZ o Ü o aDSHna { i dñ Mm  
Ag b Va HSH Haobboob?

~. aDSHna CrbäY Z P n  g gaSHna o  
aDSHna ^ ìm {xbm A nhr HSH?

HSH HmSH m\_mJUmrZ nkSH Her Haob?

S>{HSH il fHr \_Oav{ i m bM hd? hm VwMm h,\$  
A nhr ho VSHbom \_mhVr A nhr HSH?

B. Hab HmSHna d A Hab HmSHna m\_Ob VSHbom  
HSH \_mhVr A nhr E nS m\_Oav Vd\$ Ag Vm  
`m-m-V VSHbom \_mhVr A nhr HSH?



g \$m` A SMUr

1. aDSHna h\_r `nDZ m d E nMr àf\$ m `m-m-M  
bnsm \_mhVr Z g b.

2. {HSH il dVZ HSH Xm Hab, A Hab HmSHna  
`m-m-V bnsm \_mhVr Z g E nMrM eS `Vm  
OnmV A nhr

3. A em di r bnsm m hSH, HSH ÚnMr  
àn{HSH \_mhVr Úndr. `m-m-Vm A ä ng  
HaE nMr JaO \_nsdr.

4. Jnch Yrb aDSHnaMo { `nDZ Hgo Haob  
`m-m-V Jnch Ü o Vmgm {dmna Pnblom Z nhr.  
JaO gwa HnrmWbsgZAV hmMmV. E nSmA mhd\$ l Mu  
XD\$ RbXnraMr I°\$ ~ng Z W

5. eng Z n` m` nDZ i gwa \_OavMoHm g evhBEM `nMr  
emidVr Z g V

n` mPMr { d>HaE ng nRs

`m-m-V A mU HSH n` mP enmM? HSHE m  
\_mE mHmSH m?

Cnàíz

A. `m` nDZ nMr A mU HSH ÚnMr \_mhVr A m  m nmom  
Xbhr HnrmMm HmSH A nhr

~. `mÜ o A mU HSHE m O~mXt   m \_nchrnmSH m/V  
Ag o VSHbom chov?

HSH gaSHna aDSHna h\_rMo àfj U XD\$ eHv o HSH ?  
E ng nRsA {YHm/g SNm Z o ye HvoHSH?

S>JnchVrb HSHE m nDZ i gwa \_OavMr A nhd` HmHSH hm  
Ag b hzoZr0>g\_Oly Hg og \_Oly Kvm` BD?

HSH V hm\$ e HSHnan` mP

1. HSH ÚnMr \_mhVr Xbhr g aDSHna HSH A nhr nSve HUoA mU g \_Ond\$  
Kbhr A mbr JaO A nhr

2. gaSHna A {YHm nSm Jm\_g^o Ü o qHm chs\$` m ~RSH\$ Ü o ~mamoloy  
`m-m-V \_mhVr Km br OnD\$ e Hvo A mnbm\Hobmoli `ng nRsdmav/m` BD.

3. mSg aDSHna h\_r `nDZ o Ü o Hm nMr \_mJU Hm/m` BD. `mÜ o JnchVrb  
HmSMA mU EH VrUog SV Cn mrs Vrb A er aDSHnaMr Hm o  
{ i ndV `ng nRs \_mJU Hm/m` BD.

\_mE m

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....



\_ng o\_narÀ` m àÍZ n̄da ~RH\$

\_ng o\_narVly {\_i UmaCÉmXZ A mU {\_i HV

\_ng o\_narg nR>g gnyZ n̄r / àn/n̄r Cnbâ/Vm

\_ng o\_narMoh,\$ d È ng S\$Mm Hna^ma

\_ng o\_narVrb j \_Vm kñ , Hñç È o

\_ng\_o\_mař` m àí Z nsa ~Rš

KOŠ: \_ng\_o\_mařy { i Uma Čenix A mU { i HV

g ÚpráVr OnUy K ř ng nRs

\_ng\_o\_mař\_y dñrb {HVr {Xdg / \_{hž o{vñMo  
mli>nJvř ` nV Hm A SMUr A nhv?

Cnáíz

A. g mnaU àĚ b\$ hsm\_m\_ř o (mdeg ni m {hdi m  
Cíhni m) {Vr ng o {i VnV?

~. HnE m hsm\_m\_ř o \_ng o H\_r {i VnV?  
Cíhni m\_ř o Hm Hdm?

H. BVa Hm àíz A nhv Hm? CXm mE nMoàXfU

S>\_nenšm -OnaV Mnsbor \_mJUr A nhv Hm? ng o  
t' opřáVv {i VnV Hm? g M\_ngi r {dHvn Hs  
A mbor?



g řm` A SMUr

1. Cíhni m\_ř o l y \_ng o {i VZ nhv. mdeg m\_ř nV  
l y {i VnV rU àĚ b\$ di r l nV Z nhv.

2. mE nMoàXfU P mboA nhv E m\_iv\_nem Bo Čenix  
H\_r P mboA nhv

3. Cíhni m\_ř o \_ng o {i dE ng nRs l y bns Ono  
bñvø BVH bns OnUoNa>m\_pì N>nařme ř  
Z nhv.

n PmMr { d>Hař ng nRs

\_ng\_o\_mař` m Čenix nVb A SMUrda A mU Hm

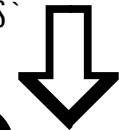
n P e nVye HVm?

Cnáíz

A. \_ng o OmñV {i VnV Vñhm \_ng o Hm RduoA mU  
\_ng o QHdE ng nRs BVa Hm\_ř (aH\$ m) Hñuoë ř  
A nhv Hm?

~. \_nenšm Čenix dñdE ng nRs BVa Hm Cmí  
Hdm` BD?

H. \_ng o Hm Hm {QHdE ng nRs Sñh- nsp allr g řdym  
A mří Hs A nhv Hm?

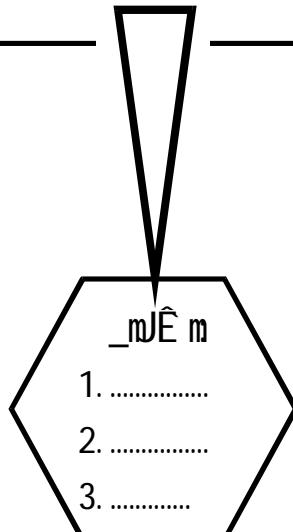


EtV hñ \$e HUman` mP

1. mE nMoàXfU H\_r Hař ng nRs nñm{ H\$ ř řé ř g řf Hñmbožlo.

2. OmñV a\_nuda Čenix Hñuoë ř A g p\_ř ng \_ng o QHdE ng nRs à{H\$ m  
Hdm` BD.

3. Jñs>mñE nVb Hm S g řYp, \_nenšm nXg B. ~mñE (dnma Hdm` BD.





\_ng\_o\_maRÀ` m àíZ nSa ~R

KOT~~H~~: \_ng\_o\_maMoH, \$ d È ng S~~S~~Mm H~~ma~~

g ÚpñW Vr OnUy KÈ ng nRs

nWm~~H~~ bñH~~S~~m\_n~~o~~ma H~~AE~~ ng H~~o~~H~~o~~  
à{V~\$ hñv/mA nh?

Cnàíz

A. nWm~~H~~ R~~H~~Ur \_ng\_o\_marg nRs HñE m R~~H~~Ur  
à{V~\$ A nh?

~. à{V~\$ Hñv/mS~~y~~ hñv/m ` m\_njohHñU Vr Hñv/m  
A nh?

H. nE nMoàXfU P nboA nh? Hñ? H~~e~~ m\_w

S>\_pN>mag Hñher g ny m Q>Ag e ng E m-m-V Hñ  
A SMUr A nh?



g S~~m~~ A SMUr

1. nWm~~H~~ R~~H~~Ur m mUrg nRs (z Úm-Z nhø  
Vbnd, YdU) ~nhé` mbnH~~S~~m\_n~~o~~maMoR~~H~~/h,\$  
{xbao nhv. ` m\_njog a\_namMoM~~A~~Mo~~Z~~ \_ Hñdr^y  
A nhv.

2. H~~s~~r, \&Qar qHdm Hñal nñ m\_ivmE nMoàXfU  
hñv/mA nh ` m\_iv\_pN>mag H~~o~~U A eS` P nboA nh  
` m\_iv\_pN>magS m h,\$ nSa JXmA nh A nh

3. nWm~~H~~ bñH~~S~~y \_ng\_o\_mag à{V~\$ hñv/m  
A nh



n` PñMr { d>H~~AE~~ ng nRs

` m-m-V A mñU Hñ ` y Hñj; m bñhd? ` mda  
Hñ n` P eñv/m?

Cnàíz

A. g a~~H~~Mo {` \_ Hñ M~~H~~Mo A nh? g a~~H~~ma  
OnUy~Qy A Y` m Hñv/m? ` m {` \_ ihñv/  
` ng nRs Hñ Hñdbbrñlo?

~. nE n` m àXfU mda \_ng\_o\_mai` m R~~s~~ mS-m-V Hñ  
n` P Ag ye Hñv/m

H. A mñU Jndñl` m nVanda nWm~~H~~ {` \_ ~z dye Hñv/m  
Hñ?

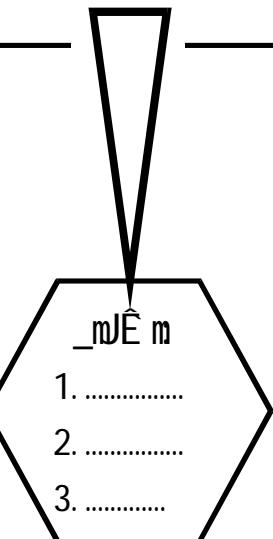


H~~s~~V hñ \$e Hñman` m<sup>o</sup>

1. g a~~H~~Mo A Y` m Hñ {` \_ ~Xbb~~O~~ndñVr ` ng nRs g a~~H~~bm dñVñW Vr  
bj m/ A nUy Úm bñhd.

2. ` ng nRs g S~~m~~H~~s~~ /g S~~m~~H~~s~~ oñm àíz \_S~~y~~ ` m àíz nh VS>bndÈ ng nRs  
mR~~s~~añl~~f~~ñl bñhd

3. ` ng nRs dñS~~V~~y /JndñVy Hñ {` \_ S~~y~~ m~~æ~~ f~~j~~ V Hñi bñhd BVa dñS~~V~~y  
` ng S~~s~~r ~ñbñm bñhd g a~~H~~bm` m {` \_ ~z dñ bñm^mJ nñbñññ



\_ng\_o\_maRÀ` m àí Z nsa ~R

KOH: \_ng\_o\_maVrb j \_Vm kn̄, Hñ è o

g ÚpřIVr OnUy KÈ ng nRs

\_ng\_o\_maMmY \$m` n̄ VrZ oHñÈ ng nRs HñVr  
Hñpè è oA g UoA ndí` H\$ A nhó?

Cnàíz

A . \_ng\_o\_maMr Z drZ V\$ A nE\_g nV HñUo A ndí` H\$  
A nhó Hñi ?

~. `nfe dmì ~nOmaV `n̄ ^nd {i moh  
`ng nRs A mU HñUÈ m Jñiòs fe HñUo  
A ndí` H\$ A nhó

H\$ eWir, Jñiòs mE nVrb / {I mè m mE nVrb  
\_Èn n̄bZ qHñdm` ng mal r dñi r Hñ\_oHñÈ ng nRs  
A mè n̄bM HñUÈ m Jñiòs \_mñhVr Z nhV?



g \$m` A SMUr

1. \_ng\_o\_maRÀ` m dñU` m V\$ n̄ VtMr \_mñhVr Z nh.
2. \_Èn Cññk n̄da àf\$ m HñUo È nMr g nRsU  
HñUo A mU {dH\$ HñUo {dH\$` m ~nOma^ndhMr  
kn̄, \_pìNgn̄a g Hñha g SWnS-VMo kn̄,  
`mñb OnUrd Z nh.

3. ~nOma^ndhMr I mìr {i È nH\$alV g Hñha  
g SWnS-VMo Hñz Cññk nMr àf\$ m d  
EH\$IV {dH\$` ng ma»` m n nPñsn-V bñH\$  
\_mñhVr Z nh.

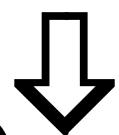
n nPñMr {I dñ>HñÈ ng nRs

HñUHñUÈ mZ drZ Jñiòs fe HñUoA ndí` H\$ A nhó  
A g oVññbñmñhñV? hr \_mñhVr HñV? {i dñd?

Cnàíz

A . `m Z drZ Jñiòs fe Hñ` n̄ o Hñi Vñ Xñ hñB?

\_mñhVr {i dñÈ nMr A ndí` H\$Vñ Hñi A nhó?

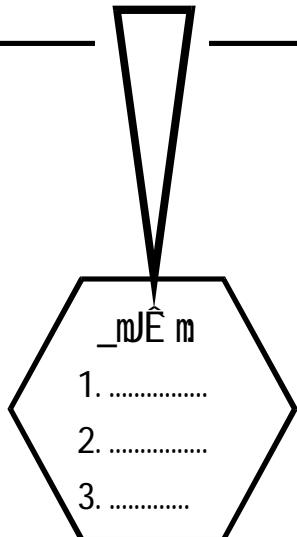


H\$ V hñD \$e HñUan` nP

1. \_ng\_o\_marg S\$erMo Hñi Xø YññUo È m-m-VMo h,\$` ng S\$ \_mñhVr {i dñUo  
A ndí` H\$ A nhó
2. \_pìNgn̄a nRs A g bñe m {dñdY `nDZ nMr \_mñhVr {i dñy A mè m  
^nñhV HñUÈ m `nDZ m an-dVm` Vrb `nñm {dñMa HñUo JaOMo A nhó hr  
\_mñhVr A mè n̄bM XÈ ng nRs A mU g aññdom ^nJ nñññ bñm hñ
3. `nVrb Or Z drZ Hñ\_oA mU hñVr KD\$, È m Hñ nPñsn-V g aññdom bñH\$  
aßej U Úndo

\_mñE m

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....



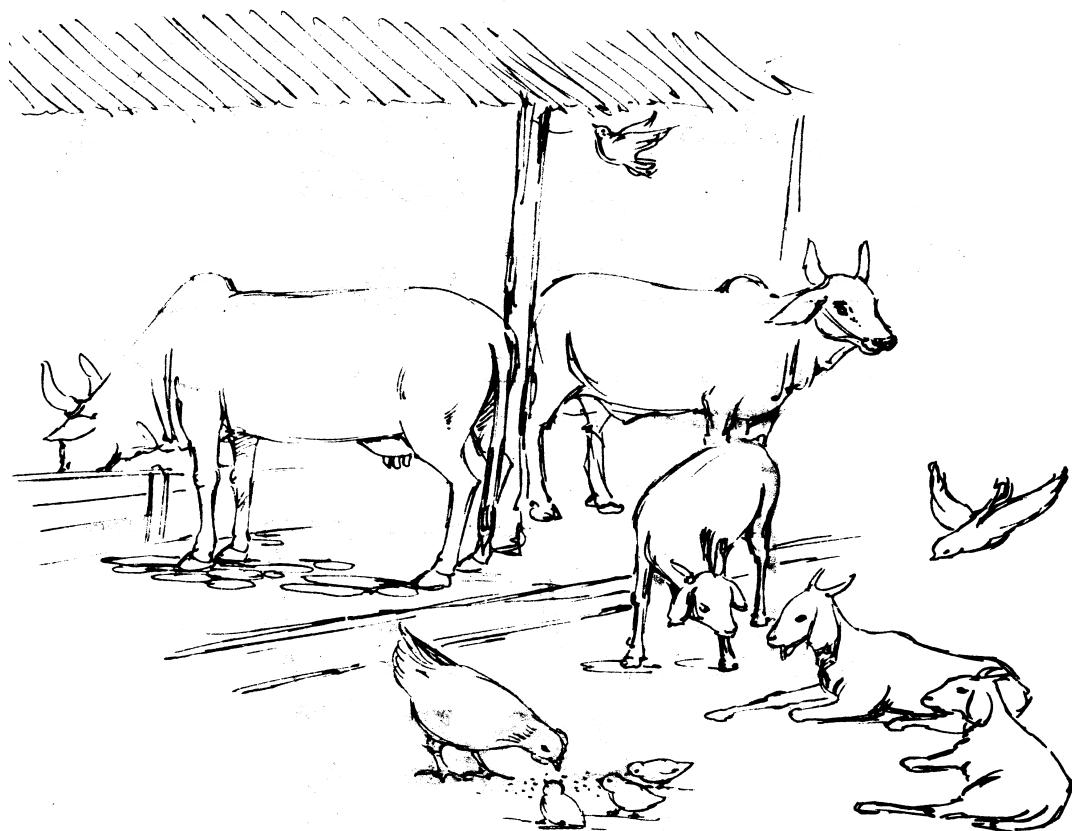
n e w m b Z m A` m à í Z n ñ d a - R H \$

n e w m b Z m V y h u U n a C È m X d { i H V

n e w m b Z m g n R s b m U n a g S m Y Z o

g S m Y Z m S a b h , \$ d È n g S S r M m H a ^ m a

n e w m b Z - j \_ V m d j \_ V m d H n g



ne mābZ mā māí Z n̄sa ~ R̄

KOH: ne mābZ māly h̄ma CēmX d { i H̄

g ÚpřIVr OnUy K̄ ng n̄Rs

\_h̄l̄ nm̄/dñf̄mOZ mādangy { i UmaCēmX  
n̄aV H̄m ? ` m̄n̄oH̄m A SMUr OnUdMv?  
Cnāíz

A. OZ mādangy H̄l̄ māH̄moCēp { i V̄ H̄l̄ m̄  
àH̄moCēmX - dñVy{ i V̄V? { H̄v { i V̄V  
(Z J, {b̄aB)

~ { H̄v Ka dñmāl̄? { H̄v {dH̄m? ` m̄ly  
{ H̄v ng { i V̄V?

H̄. OZ mādangy (aE H̄kaL̄) { H̄v \_n̄Ug oH̄m  
H̄aV? OZ mādangy b̄m \_b̄w H̄m ? ` m̄m H̄m  
n̄aUm\_ h̄aV?

S> Cēp H̄\_r Ag ē m̄n̄oA\_wA SMUr H̄l̄ m̄?

g Šm̄ A SMUr

1. OZ mādangy mg n̄y BVa h̄m\_n̄S̄ onymMnā  
{ i V̄ Z m̄h̄l̄ OS̄ H̄\_r P n̄oA n̄h̄ H̄aVgfdmBVa  
Mn̄e n̄Mn̄ n̄P CrbāV Z m̄h̄.

2. OZ mādangy n̄OnaI y h̄aV. A n̄OnaIaCrMnāg n̄Rs  
Mn̄S̄br ḡdm CrbāV Z m̄h̄.

3. OZ mādangy { Jm ari Ū ē n̄S̄ ng n̄Rs` m̄  
OnUm (JnR̄) d m̄E n̄Mr i dñWm B. ~m̄VrV  
A SMUr A n̄h̄V.

4. ~n̄OnaI Ǖ o` m̄ ^nd { i V̄ Z m̄h̄. ` m̄iv ~e n̄M  
dī m̄Z h̄g n̄ h̄aV

n̄ P̄Mr { d̄s>H̄aE ng n̄Rs

` m̄m-V A m̄U H̄m ^y H̄m { m̄ b̄m h̄d? ` m̄da  
H̄m n̄ P̄ e n̄m̄dV?

Cnāíz

A. E m̄H̄m b̄m n̄d̄ BVH̄ ng { i dñ Mo Ag Vrb  
Va { H̄\_r { H̄v OZ mādangy b̄mVrb Ag o  
V̄b̄m dñVrb

~. BV̄` m̄ OZ mādangy Mn̄e n̄Mm àíz ḡs̄ Mm  
Ag b̄ Va H̄m H̄aVb̄m?

H̄. ~n̄OnaI ^nd { i V̄ Z m̄h̄ ` m̄ A SMUr g n̄Rs H̄m  
H̄aVm` B̄?

H̄\_V h̄d̄ \$e H̄Uman` n̄P̄

1. OZ mādangy { Jm ari Ū ē n̄S̄ m̄ A n̄OnaIa bj ReUo d` m̄ dī r  
A m̄Ymna H̄aV ` m̄ly CēmX ng n̄Rs { JemB̄ \$e H̄Uo { JemB̄

2. Mn̄e n̄Mm àíz ḡs̄ Mm Ag ē ng H̄h̄ Z dñZ Cn̄i e n̄Vd̄o b̄mVrb.

3. ~n̄OnaI ^nd { i n̄m̄ aH̄y CēmX ng n̄Rs { JemB̄ \$e H̄Uo { JemB̄  
Q̄d̄y ReUo Ag o \_n̄H̄o ḡm̄ o V̄S̄ \$e H̄aVb̄m b̄mVrb. ` m̄e dñi BVa  
Cn̄i e n̄Vd̄o b̄mVrb.

\_m̄E m̄

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....

ne mnbZ m` m`í Z nsa ~ R \$

### KO\$: ne mnbZ ng nRs bmJUng g \$mYz o

g Ú prW Vr OnUy KÊ ng nRs \_\_\_\_\_

OZ nda\$ nRs bmJUng g \$mYz o (Mnan mUr,  
OnUm-JnR^ \$elb) ` m-m-V Hm A SMUR  
A nhv?

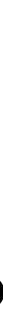
Cnàíz

A . g nVndUraoE H\$ Kam\_mUJa\$ g \$ mHMr A nhv

~. Mnè nMr OnñV H\$\_Valm Hm OnUdVr  
H\$UE m hSm\_m Ü ? A SMUR g nS E n\$Valm  
Hm H\$am?

H\$ mE nMr A SMU OnUdVrHm ?

S> Mnè mE nMr JaO ^ nJdE ng nRs dñs rOdi na\$  
O\_rz , H\$u\$ O\$g d mUrg nRs CrbåV A nhv  
Hm ?



~. mE m` m CrbåV Mr g \_ñ m g nS E ng nRs Hm  
H\$am` \$?

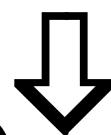
n` mP Mr { dñs > H\$E ng nRs \_\_\_\_\_

` mA SMU tda Cnì e nVm MoA g è ng

A nnUng\_ná Hm n` mP A nhv?

Cnàíz

A . Mnè m` m CrbåV dñf r Hm H\$am` \$?

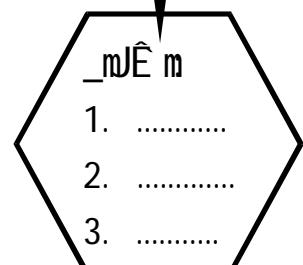


H\$ V hñ \$e H\$Uman` mP \_\_\_\_\_

1. dñs r/JndOdi rb rs>O{ z r\$ a qHdm d{ { \$s rs>O{ z tda Mnafr Hm  
bmJdS> H\$am` \$? È ng nRs mUr d BVa g \$mYz nñr H\$er g nñ  
H\$and.

2. ` M-nana O\$g arl Uø O\$g dñtUo` ng mal r Hm o H\$z Mnè nMr  
CrbåV m dñtUo` \$.

3. OZ nda\$ nRs Hm \_ñdñr arl rd H\$am` nñr g nñ H\$am` \$.  
g a\$ha` nDz nñr \_XV KVm` \$.



ne mnbZ m` m`í Z nsA ~R\$

## KOH g \$mYz nsab h,\$ d E ng S\$ MmHma^ma

g ÚpñW Vr OnUy KE ng nRs

OZ ndaoMnaUo d E ng nRs O\$b, mUr d BVa  
g \$mYz o chnaUo` m\_Ü o Hm ASMUr A nhv?  
CnàíZ

A . Mnam A nU E ng nRs qHdm OZ ndao MnaE ng nRs  
OZ ndao Hm E m {R\$HUr Z E ng ~S A nhv Hm?

~. OZ ndao MnaE ng nRs ~S Hm Hm A nhv  
` m\_mrb HmUo HmVr?

H. OZ ndaoS m MnaimE mMr g m HmE ng nRs HmVr  
O\$b O\_rz chnaidr ` nMm { U© Hdr ; nom A go  
Va nomb dmoy?



g \$m` A SMUr

1. g dgnymaUrJlo g mdoqz H qHdm g aHm  
\_nbHm` m O{z t\_U` o OWo bndS>Z nh A em  
{R\$HUr OZ ndao MnaE ng ~S Z g b. A nUo Vna  
ASMU Z g b.

2. Oa nherb Hmz rO\_rz ~i Hmbr Ag b qHdm  
bmHm` m (g aHm \_nbHm` m) O{z rga  
A {VH\_U Hm Ag b Va A mU ` Wo Vng y  
nhm Mo A nhv

3. g aHmMo ~Xobblm Hm Xod YmUo JndhVrb qHdm  
nWqz H dOZ Xra i °\$, aO HmUr ` mH\$ Hm  
g \$mYz o ~i Hmbr Ag ye HmV.



n` PmMr { dS>HmE ng nRs

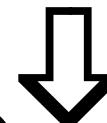
` m A SMUrda Hm \_mU© HmTch A go Va nomb  
chQy?

CnàíZ

A . dS Vrb BVa g aHm O\_rz Hm E ng nRs chnaidr h  
HmV Radv?

~. ` m\_mVm { \_ dS Vrb nDVS Ag mdy/ Hm ?  
Hs Jm\_rBm V mVi rda Ag mdy?

H. h { U© Hdr Radm bm hda Ag o Va nomb dmoy?

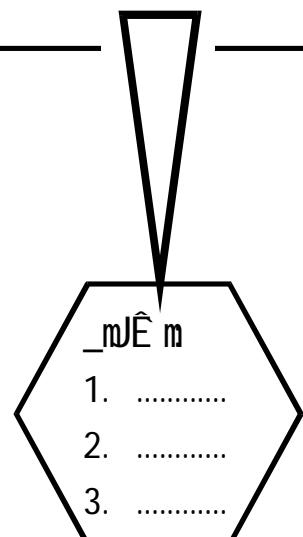


H\$ V hm \$e H\$ uman` m©

1. OZ ndaoS m g d©JaOm ^mE ng nRs dS smVi rda an rd O\_rz qHdm  
HmV Ag mdy.

2. ` nMm chnaZ r0>hm A nhv A Wdm Z nh h mHE mH\$ am dS Vrb  
E\$ Xd ^nb g { Vr Ag mdy.

3. ` m g { Vrda ne mnbZ Hm m Hm g Xn` Ag mdy.



\_mE m

1. ....

2. ....

3. ....

ne mnbZ m` m`í Z nsA ~R\$

## KOH ne mnbZ -j \_Vm d j \_Vm d h

g ÚpríW Vr OnUy KE ng nRs  
Oz ndaB A mnb , Xd ^nb , A mY mma ` m-m-V  
Vambo H Vr Jni > \_mhbVr A nhV? ` m-m-V  
Vambo Hm A SMUr ` MhV?  
Cnáíz  
A . Oz ndaB and A ni I Vm ` MhV Hm ? Fnd  
Hm Vm Crmna Hm ? Vm Xm hm Hm ?  
~. Xd ^nb Her Hadr? JavqHdm eù m  
\_Tsm ` m Hm Xd ^nb Her Hm ?  
H ~Ona^nd Hm ho Vm Hg o A ni I Vm? ~OnaV  
` m qH\_V { i Vo Hm ? feo O\_Vm Hm ?  
S>g aHm ` mOz m Hm Xo` m-m-V Hadr \_mhbVr A nh  
Hm ?

g Sm` A SMUr  
1. Oz ndaB and ~hV \$ di m A ni I Vm ` MhV. Hm  
di m A ni I Vm ` MhV.  
2. and aHm JndR BbmO àE \$ di r bmlys V Z nh.  
3. g d'g aHm ` mOz m \_mhbVr Z nh. naHg aHm  
S \$ Qa àE \$ di m Crmna Hm V Z nh.

4. ~Ona^nd \_mhbVr Ag Vm Ag o Z nh.  
naHg aHm \_mhbVr Ag yh ~eM di m  
H\_r { H\_Vr\_U o CEmK { dHm bmlV { fe o  
Hm OUnS O\_V Z nh.

n PMr { d >Hm` ng nRs  
` m A SMUr da Hm Crm Ag ye H Vrb?  
Cnáíz

A . A mU Hm Hm E mZ dZ Jni > { e Hm b m h m ?  
` m Ü og aHm o A mne` nbm Hm \_XV Hadr?

~. engZ m àej U dJm Ü o H Yr Jbm  
A nhV Hm ? Wo { i Unem \_mhbVm  
Hm Crm m Pnbm?

H Vm Svn ` m { Oeom ` m Rm Ur àej U o  
KE mEdOr JndVM engZ m o àej U  
Hm R\_ KvbVa ?

H\_V hD \$ e H Uman` m

1. Oz ndaB m A mnb , A mnb Mr \_mhbVr i dprWV { i dly E mdaMo  
àm { H Crm { e H Uo A ndi H A nh
2. àm { H A nh \$ > A mU { e o { e H Uo A ndi H A nh
3. ` mEdm g aHm ` mOz m \_mhbVr Ag Uo A ndi H A nh
4. ` m g Jp ` m Jni > { e Hm A g Vrb Va E ng nRs g aHm o \_XV Hadr  
A er \_mUo A mU Hes e H Vm
5. ` m Jni > { e H Uo \_mhbVr { i dUo` ng nRs A mne` nbm di Hm Tadm bmlb.

\_mE m

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....



N<sup>o</sup> H<sup>an</sup>ra A n<sup>U</sup>  
ì mg m` H<sup>ñ</sup> m  
àíz n<sup>o</sup>da ~R<sup>H</sup>



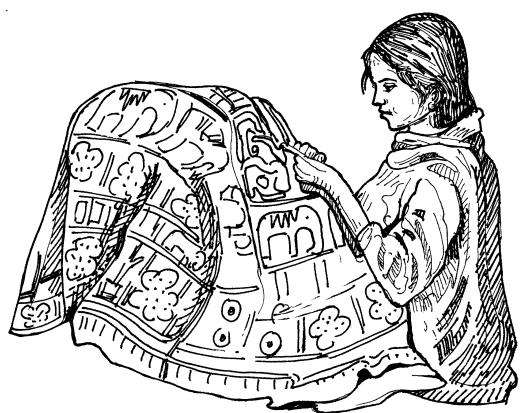
C<sup>em</sup>X d g S<sup>m</sup>Z m<sup>r</sup> C<sup>em</sup>X<sup>H</sup>Vm



g S<sup>m</sup>Z m<sup>r</sup> Crba<sup>V</sup>m



H<sup>an</sup>Jas<sup>S</sup> mj \_Vm



g S<sup>m</sup>Z m<sup>r</sup> h<sup>s</sup> d H<sup>ñ</sup>na<sup>n</sup>Vrb g h<sup>ñ</sup>mJ

Nāo H̄anJraA m̄U i` m̄dg m̄ H̄n̄ m̄áí Z n̄la~R̄s  
KOH̄: C̄m̄X̄ d ḡ s̄m̄Ȳ m̄r̄ C̄m̄X̄H̄v̄

ḡ Úp̄l̄W̄ V̄r̄ Ōn̄Ūȳ K̄Ē nḡn̄R̄s̄

H̄n̄H̄n̄Ē m̄d̄V̄ȳ m̄a H̄aV̄n̄V̄? C̄Ēp̄ {H̄V̄?  
ḡm̄Ȳm̄aŪn̄Ūl̄H̄s̄m̄ J̄aŌm̄^m̄j̄Ē nḡ {H̄V̄  
C̄m̄X̄ H̄aD̄ b̄m̄J̄b̄?

Cn̄áíZ

A . ḡāȳā \_m̄ḡ H̄s̄ C̄Ēp̄ {H̄V̄ Ān̄h̄?

~. H̄n̄S̄ V̄ m̄a H̄aV̄ Āḡ Ūm̄ēm̄ d̄n̄V̄  
Ān̄R̄s̄b̄m̄ḡ S̄m̄ {H̄V̄ Ān̄h̄?

H̄s̄ Ān̄R̄s̄b̄m̄ {d̄H̄m̄ H̄s̄ \_m̄H̄īb̄m̄? H̄s̄ On̄B̄  
V̄ḡo H̄s̄ X̄n̄āk̄n̄ā q̄H̄d̄m̄ K̄āk̄ā Ōn̄d̄S̄ {d̄H̄m̄?

S̄> d̄n̄V̄ȳ V̄ m̄a H̄aĒ n̄Mr̄ r̄n̄V̄ m̄aS̄f̄ās̄ Ān̄h̄o H̄s̄  
Ān̄V̄q̄H̄? ` S̄ d̄n̄ām̄ H̄ī? ` S̄ H̄s̄ ~z̄ d̄m̄?

S̄> H̄n̄S̄ {d̄H̄Ē n̄M̄ Āḡ ēnḡ V̄m̄ d̄n̄āV̄ Āḡ b̄b̄r̄  
ḡm̄Z̄ ō ān̄h̄? d̄O?

ḡ S̄m̄` ĀSM̄Ur̄

1. C̄m̄X̄ nḡn̄R̄s̄ d̄n̄āĒ n̄V̄ ` Ūn̄ēm̄ ḡm̄V̄z̄ n̄S̄m̄ X̄Ōn̄P̄  
M̄n̄b̄m̄Z̄ n̄h̄, M̄n̄b̄r̄ Ōn̄J̄m̄Z̄ n̄h̄.  
2. C̄m̄X̄ n̄b̄m̄M̄n̄b̄r̄ q̄H̄\_V̄ {ī V̄Z̄ n̄h̄, ~n̄Ōn̄ā\_Ū ō  
b̄b̄b̄o Ōn̄V̄o B̄V̄ā \_n̄R̄s̄m̄ ī m̄n̄ē n̄S̄ m̄m̄Ȳb̄m̄ V̄n̄S̄>  
Ú̄n̄b̄b̄V̄o

3. Ē m̄īw̄C̄Ēp̄ H̄\_r̄ d̄n̄ḡo H̄\_r̄ {ī V̄n̄V̄,  
Ē m̄īw̄ H̄n̄S̄m̄ ḡd̄o JaŌm̄ ^m̄J̄V̄ Ōn̄V̄  
Z̄ n̄h̄V̄.

4. N̄ās̄m̄ {d̄H̄Ē n̄S̄m̄ \_n̄b̄b̄m̄ n̄āv̄ \_n̄J̄Ū Z̄ n̄h̄.  
m̄īm̄Ȳ ḡv̄n̄S̄m̄ Ān̄d̄ B̄. CX̄n̄Ū, d̄Ō,  
Xī dī Ūn̄R̄s̄ ān̄V̄o B̄.

n̄ P̄l̄M̄r̄ {l̄ d̄s̄ > H̄aĒ nḡn̄R̄s̄

~ m̄ĀSM̄Ūt̄da V̄ān̄ H̄n̄V̄oC̄n̄ī /n̄ P̄  
ḡM̄h̄b̄?

Cn̄áíZ

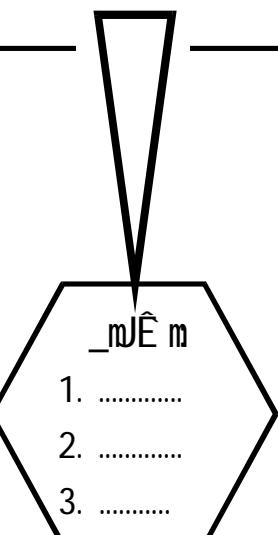
A . C̄m̄X̄ n̄b̄m̄M̄n̄b̄r̄ q̄H̄\_V̄ {ī V̄Z̄ n̄h̄ ` n̄d̄a H̄ī  
H̄aD̄ b̄m̄ h̄b̄ Ān̄J̄Ū \_n̄R̄s̄m̄H̄s̄` n̄S̄m̄ C̄m̄X̄ n̄b̄m̄  
ān̄ȳē H̄V̄ Z̄ n̄h̄ Va H̄ī H̄aD̄

~. C̄m̄X̄ n̄S̄m̄ ḡm̄V̄z̄ n̄S̄m̄ X̄Ōn̄M̄n̄b̄m̄ Āḡ b̄m̄ h̄b̄m̄  
` n̄R̄s̄ H̄ī H̄aV̄m̄` B̄?

H̄s̄ EH̄īD̄o n̄l̄o n̄n̄V̄:M̄n̄\_n̄b̄ {d̄H̄Ē n̄j̄ m̄ M̄n̄a H̄n̄S̄  
EH̄ī ` D̄S̄ ī d̄ḡm̄ ḡēH̄n̄o Va

H̄s̄\_V̄ h̄D̄ \$̄e H̄Ūm̄` n̄P̄

1. C̄m̄X̄ nḡn̄R̄s̄ Ā {ȲH̄ M̄n̄b̄r̄V̄S̄k̄n̄ fe H̄Ē n̄Mr̄ JaŌ
2. ~n̄Ōn̄ā\_Ū ō q̄H̄\_V̄ M̄n̄b̄r̄ {ī Ūo Ān̄d̄ī H̄s̄, Ē n̄H̄s̄āV̄m̄ J̄n̄d̄ /n̄S̄h̄er̄  
n̄l̄ī r̄d̄a C̄m̄X̄{d̄H̄m̄ ḡS̄ q̄H̄d̄m̄ ḡH̄n̄ā` m̄B̄V̄ā \_n̄Ū \_n̄V̄ȳ m̄R̄-ī  
n̄ān̄V̄m̄` D̄S̄ ē H̄b̄.
3. J̄n̄r̄Ū ^m̄J̄n̄rb̄ Ān̄R̄s̄p̄ ~n̄Ōn̄ā\_Ū ō V̄b̄S̄v̄n̄V̄b̄ J̄n̄r̄Ū H̄n̄ār̄s̄m̄  
{d̄ēī} C̄m̄X̄ nḡn̄R̄s̄ \_n̄R̄s̄m̄ ī m̄n̄ē n̄S̄m̄ {d̄H̄s̄ H̄aĒ nḡ āV̄-S̄ H̄aD̄  
Āēr̄ \_n̄J̄Ū H̄aD̄ b̄m̄ h̄b̄.
4. Ē n̄S̄m̄ C̄m̄X̄ n̄S̄m̄ ~n̄Ōn̄ā\_Ū ō ḡS̄ Ū X̄Ē n̄Mr̄ \_n̄J̄Ū H̄aD̄ b̄m̄ h̄b̄.



N<sub>o</sub> H<sub>an</sub>J<sub>a</sub>A m<sub>U</sub> i` m<sub>o</sub>g n<sub>r</sub> H<sub>an</sub> m<sub>à</sub>i Z n<sub>o</sub>la ~ R<sub>h</sub>  
 KO<sub>h</sub> g<sub>g</sub>m<sub>V</sub>z m<sub>r</sub> Cnba<sub>V</sub>m

g Ú p<sub>W</sub>Vr O<sub>n</sub>U<sub>y</sub> K<sub>E</sub> ng n<sub>R</sub>

g<sub>g</sub>m<sub>V</sub>z m<sub>S</sub> mCnba<sub>V</sub>o<sub>Ü</sub> o<sub>H</sub>\_VaVmA n<sub>h</sub>o H<sub>m</sub>?

~ m<sub>A</sub>SMUT\_iwH<sub>m</sub> Z<sub>W</sub>gn<sub>i</sub> h<sub>m</sub>?

Cnài<sub>Z</sub>

A . H<sub>an</sub>Vr g<sub>g</sub>m<sub>V</sub>z o Cnba<sub>V</sub> Z<sub>m</sub>h<sub>V</sub>? \_<sub>W</sub> g<sub>g</sub>m<sub>V</sub>z o

H<sub>an</sub>dm\_ib H<sub>an</sub>Vm dm<sub>h</sub>dm O<sub>n</sub>Vm d<sub>h</sub>s<sub>r</sub>/Jnd<sub>O</sub>di

Vn<sub>o</sub> n<sub>g</sub>ym Cnba<sub>V</sub> A n<sub>h</sub>o H<sub>m</sub>?

~. V<sub>n</sub> na H<sub>E</sub> ng n<sub>R</sub> h<sub>E</sub> na<sub>v</sub> na<sub>v</sub> A n<sub>h</sub>o  
 H<sub>m</sub>? h<sub>E</sub> na<sub>v</sub> {<sub>i</sub> d<sub>E</sub> n<sub>V</sub> H<sub>an</sub>E m A SMUR  
 A n<sub>h</sub>o?

H<sub>E</sub> ~n<sub>O</sub>naR>Odi A n<sub>h</sub>o H<sub>m</sub>?

S>E n<sub>o</sub>da Va<sub>o</sub> g<sub>Ü</sub> m H<sub>m</sub> Crn<sub>i</sub> H<sub>an</sub>V<sub>m</sub>

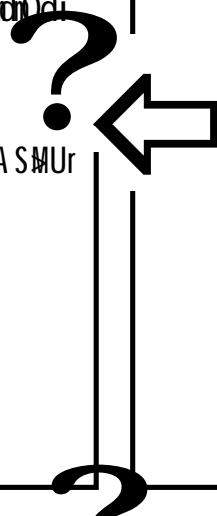
g<sub>g</sub>m<sub>V</sub> A SMUR

1. H<sub>an</sub>A` m\_ibmMm XOn<sub>M</sub>g<sub>g</sub>bmZ m<sub>h</sub>.

2. g<sub>g</sub>m<sub>V</sub>z o h<sub>E</sub> na<sub>v</sub> na<sub>v</sub> Z m<sub>h</sub>V.

3. h<sub>E</sub> na<sub>v</sub> n<sub>R</sub> ^<sub>g</sub>g<sub>g</sub>l<sub>b</sub> Cnba<sub>V</sub> h<sub>D</sub>\$ e H<sub>V</sub> Z m<sub>h</sub>.

4. ~n<sub>O</sub>naR>Odi Cnba<sub>V</sub> Z m<sub>h</sub>.



n<sub>o</sub> P<sub>W</sub>Mr {<sub>o</sub>ds>H<sub>E</sub> ng n<sub>R</sub>

~ m<sub>A</sub>SMUTda Va<sub>o</sub> H<sub>an</sub>V<sub>m</sub>Crn<sub>i</sub> /n<sub>o</sub> P<sub>W</sub>

g<sub>g</sub>M<sub>h</sub>bo?

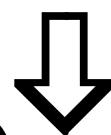
Cnài<sub>Z</sub>

A . H<sub>an</sub>A` m\_ibm` m A SMUR H<sub>an</sub> i<sub>w</sub> {<sub>o</sub>P m<sub>e</sub> m

A n<sub>h</sub>o? ~n<sub>o</sub>da H<sub>m</sub> Crn<sub>i</sub> A g ye H<sub>V</sub>m

~ g<sub>g</sub>m<sub>V</sub>z m<sub>S</sub> m<sub>h</sub>dm h<sub>E</sub> na<sub>v</sub> Crn<sub>i</sub> H<sub>m</sub> m Cnba<sub>V</sub> Vg n<sub>R</sub>  
 H<sub>m</sub> H<sub>an</sub>V<sub>m</sub> h<sub>D</sub>\$ e H<sub>V</sub>?

H<sub>E</sub> ~n<sub>O</sub>naR g<sub>g</sub>m<sub>V</sub> Va<sub>o</sub> dm H<sub>an</sub>E m g<sub>g</sub>o<sub>r</sub>-g<sub>g</sub>o<sub>r</sub>  
 A n<sub>h</sub>o H<sub>V</sub>m A n<sub>h</sub>o



H<sub>E</sub> V h<sub>D</sub>\$ e H<sub>V</sub>man` m<sub>P</sub>

1. On<sub>dm</sub> h<sub>E</sub> na<sub>v</sub> g<sub>g</sub>m<sub>V</sub> S<sub>h</sub>avm H<sub>E</sub> r Xai<sub>o</sub> ^<sub>g</sub>g<sub>g</sub>l<sub>b</sub> m<sub>h</sub>dm  
 ~ m<sub>h</sub>b A {<sub>Ve</sub> Ja~ H<sub>an</sub>V<sub>m</sub> {<sub>z</sub> i<sub>n</sub>Or H<sub>an</sub>Mr Cnba<sub>V</sub>m H<sub>E</sub> X<sub>W</sub>m  
 ~ B<sub>o</sub>.

2. na<sub>v</sub> g<sub>g</sub>m<sub>V</sub>z Cnba<sub>V</sub> H<sub>E</sub> X<sub>W</sub> h<sub>E</sub> na<sub>v</sub> H<sub>E</sub> X<sub>W</sub> h<sub>E</sub> na<sub>v</sub> Cnba<sub>V</sub> H<sub>E</sub> X<sub>W</sub> h<sub>E</sub>  
 H<sub>m</sub> g<sub>g</sub>ha h<sub>m</sub> h<sub>m</sub> KD\$ e H<sub>V</sub>o

3. ~n<sub>O</sub>naR g<sub>g</sub>m<sub>V</sub> A {<sub>Y</sub>H<sub>E</sub> g<sub>g</sub>to<sub>v</sub> i<sub>h</sub>dm` ng n<sub>R</sub> g<sub>g</sub>ha H<sub>m</sub> Crn<sub>i</sub> m<sub>o</sub>Z m  
 h<sub>m</sub> h<sub>m</sub> KD\$ e H<sub>V</sub>o

~m<sub>J</sub>E m

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....

N<sub>o</sub> H<sub>an</sub>JraA m<sub>U</sub> i` m<sub>dg</sub>m<sub>C</sub> H<sub>as</sub> m<sub>áí</sub>Z n<sub>sa</sub>-R<sub>h</sub>  
 K<sub>o</sub>H<sub>s</sub> g<sub>g</sub>V<sub>z</sub> n<sub>sa</sub>b h<sub>s</sub>d H<sub>an</sub><sup>^</sup>maVrb g<sub>h</sub><sup>^</sup>m<sub>u</sub>

g<sub>ú</sub>p<sub>W</sub>Vr OnUy K<sub>E</sub> ng n<sub>Rs</sub>

V<sub>y</sub>M<sub>o</sub>H<sub>u</sub>V<sub>o</sub> h<sub>s</sub>Z n<sub>habo</sub>/S<sub>abobo</sub>OnV A n<sub>h</sub>V?  
 Cr<sub>a</sub>íz

A. N<sub>o</sub> H<sub>an</sub>JraA m<sub>U</sub> C<sub>U</sub>m<sub>U</sub> A g U<sub>m</sub><sub>é</sub>m H<sub>as</sub>  
 H<sub>an</sub>Vr Z g<sub>g</sub>V<sub>z</sub> (O<sub>rl</sub>, O<sub>lb</sub>, m<sub>Ur</sub> B.)  
 dm<sub>a</sub><sub>E</sub> n<sub>Mm</sub> h<sub>s</sub>A n<sub>h</sub><sub>r</sub>

~. H<sub>o</sub>H<sub>o</sub>H<sub>o</sub>E m h<sub>s</sub><sub>m</sub>-V A S<sub>W</sub>i o` V<sub>h</sub>?  
 h<sub>s</sub><sub>m</sub>-V A S<sub>W</sub>U<sub>h</sub> q<sub>hdm</sub> àV~\$ H<sub>ob</sub>  
 On<sub>h</sub>oH<sub>o</sub>? H<sub>an</sub>H<sub>o</sub>?

H<sub>s</sub>g<sub>U</sub>m Jnd/dm<sub>U</sub> o E<sub>m</sub><sub>m</sub> J<sub>m</sub><sub>h</sub><sub>m</sub>V q<sub>hdm</sub>  
 E<sub>m</sub><sub>m</sub> m<sub>g</sub> SW<sub>SSY</sub> H<sub>ih</sub> n<sub>R</sub>>i Cr<sub>b</sub><sub>á</sub>/ A n<sub>h</sub>  
 H<sub>o</sub>?

g<sub>S</sub>m<sub>U</sub> A S<sub>M</sub>U<sub>U</sub>

1. dm<sub>U</sub>Vrb {d<sub>fe</sub>i> OnUy m<sub>É</sub>n<sub>Mm</sub> àV q<sub>hdm</sub>  
 O<sub>g</sub>onM<sub>y</sub> H<sub>f</sub>m \_nb A n<sub>U</sub>E ng àV~\$ A g y  
 e H<sub>bm</sub>
2. `m<sub>m</sub>-V dm<sub>U</sub>g<sub>S</sub>V H<sub>as</sub> o H<sub>an</sub>X<sub>m</sub> \_m<sub>U</sub>Vbr  
 Z g<sub>lb</sub>.
3. `m<sub>m</sub>-V dm<sub>U</sub>g<sub>S</sub>V H<sub>as</sub> A W<sub>dm</sub>X<sub>m</sub>  
 \_m<sub>U</sub>V<sub>h</sub> `m<sub>m</sub>da V<sub>m</sub><sub>g</sub>m H<sub>m</sub>E ng J<sub>m</sub><sub>h</sub><sub>m</sub>V  
 A g<sub>W</sub><sub>CA</sub>g<sub>lb</sub>.



n<sub>m</sub>P<sub>Mr</sub> {d<sub>ds</sub>H<sub>o</sub>E ng n<sub>Rs</sub>

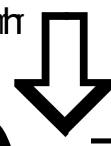
`mn[ap<sub>W</sub>Vrd<sub>a</sub>Cr<sub>m</sub> H<sub>m</sub>T<sub>m</sub>M<sub>m</sub>A g<sub>é</sub>ng A m<sub>U</sub>  
 H<sub>o</sub>V<sub>o</sub>n<sub>m</sub>P g<sub>na</sub>R<sub>ch</sub>oV?

Cr<sub>a</sub>íz

A. V<sub>y</sub>M<sub>o</sub>h<sub>s</sub>Z n<sub>habo</sub>OnD<sub>s</sub>Z`V q<sub>hdm</sub>A Y<sub>m</sub> h<sub>D</sub>\$  
 Z`o`n<sub>h</sub><sub>á</sub>Vm Jndh<sub>m</sub>V<sub>i</sub> rda/dm<sub>m</sub>V<sub>i</sub> rda H<sub>ih</sub>

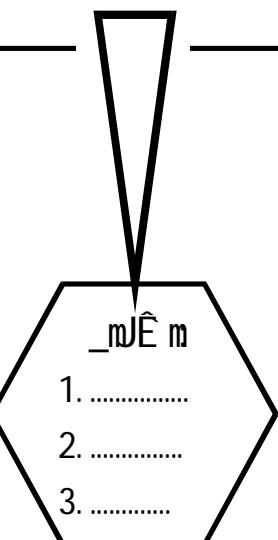
n<sub>R</sub>>i X<sub>m</sub>na g<sub>{</sub>V<sub>r</sub> / J<sub>o</sub>/ J<sub>m</sub><sub>h</sub><sub>m</sub>V<sub>r</sub><sub>U</sub> o  
 àV<sub>q</sub> Y<sub>r</sub> A n<sub>h</sub>oH<sub>o</sub>?

~. `m<sub>m</sub>-V V<sub>o</sub>o H<sub>o</sub> Cr<sub>m</sub> `m<sub>o</sub>E m<sub>o</sub>a` É H<sub>o</sub>?



H<sub>s</sub>V h<sub>D</sub>\$ e H<sub>um</sub> n<sub>m</sub>P

1. N<sub>o</sub> m<sub>h</sub>anJraS mA m<sub>U</sub> X<sub>m</sub>naS m<sub>h</sub><sub>m</sub>ng g<sub>{</sub>U { i n<sub>ob</sub>h<sub>U</sub>y g<sub>{</sub>V<sub>r</sub>  
 A g n<sub>dr</sub>. `m g<sub>{</sub>V<sub>r</sub><sub>U</sub> o H<sub>an</sub>JraA m<sub>U</sub> i` m<sub>dg</sub>m<sub>C</sub> H<sub>as</sub> àV<sub>q</sub> {Y<sub>id</sub> A g n<sub>dr</sub>  
 A m<sub>o</sub>g<sub>{</sub>b<sub>h</sub><sub>o</sub>g<sub>{</sub>nl àV<sub>q</sub> {Y<sub>id</sub> A g n<sub>dr</sub>
- ~m<sub>o</sub>n<sub>m</sub><sub>U</sub> ob<sub>g</sub>h<sub>D</sub>\$Z`oA m<sub>U</sub> BV<sub>o</sub>n<sub>R</sub>>i X<sub>m</sub>na `m<sub>U</sub>m<sub>A</sub> g<sub>m</sub>dr.
- ~m g<sub>{</sub>V<sub>r</sub> d g<sub>S</sub>V `m<sub>U</sub>H<sub>o</sub>X<sub>m</sub> \_m<sub>U</sub>E n<sub>M</sub>g<sub>{</sub>g<sub>{</sub>H<sub>an</sub>Jra d N<sub>o</sub>m<sub>m</sub>  
 i` m<sub>dg</sub>m<sub>C</sub> H<sub>as</sub> Ún<sub>o</sub> A g Uo A n<sub>dr</sub> H<sub>s</sub> A n<sub>h</sub>o `m<sub>iv</sub> A em g<sub>S</sub>W<sub>is</sub>  
 Z n<sub>K</sub>U<sub>h</sub>V d \_m<sub>U</sub> V<sub>m</sub>á A g Uo A n<sub>dr</sub> H<sub>s</sub> A n<sub>h</sub>o
- ~m g<sub>S</sub>W<sub>is</sub> `m<sub>U</sub>V<sub>r</sub> H<sub>o</sub>X<sub>m</sub> \_X<sub>m</sub> g<sub>S</sub>V H<sub>as</sub> di n<sub>dr</sub> Cr<sub>b</sub><sub>á</sub>  
 H<sub>o</sub> X<sub>m</sub> A n<sub>dr</sub> H<sub>s</sub> A n<sub>h</sub>o



NaoHmarJraA mU i` mdg nF H\$ m\$aiZ n\$la~R\$  
Ko\$ HmarJas m j \_Vm

g ÚpriW Vr OnUy KE ng nRs

g Ü mV\$ H\$ V Ag bë m i` dg m m-m-V,  
V\$ mV\$ mJi\$ `mV? H\$ E m` V  
Z mV?

Cnàíz

A . Á` m Jii\$ `V Z mV V \$ m\_ivHm Vm h/mAg/  
V\$ mV d\$V?

~. V\$ m N\$ m HmarJas m-V Ag bë m  
g a\$ha` mDZ m\$ \_mV A m\$ Hm ? `ng S\$  
Hm Úmokn A m\$ Hm ?



g \$m` A SMUr

1. Or H\$ e o A mV E m-m-V MM\$ H\$ a\$ d \_xV  
H\$ E mJi\$ m\$ H\$ e o E m\$ m\_U oZ mV ` m-m-V  
MM\$ H\$ a\$ CxihauN\$ CEn\$ X ng nRs Z dZ V\$ k\$ fe H\$ Uo
2. ~mman\_Ü og m\$ m\$ i` dmia H\$ a\$ `m\$ ^nd { i dUo  
` m-m-V A m j \_VmB.

3. i` dg m M\$ b d E nMm A Z v\$ A mU  
i` d\$ mV H\$ k\$ d \_mV A g Uo  
(Jm\$ mH\$ d\$ m\$ m\$ m\$ H\$ a\$ A mU  
i` dg nF H\$ nRs A g Un\$ m\$ d\$ d\$ U` m` mDZ m\$ m-V  
\_mV d\$ m\$ H\$ a\$ rad i` dg nF H\$ m  
H\$ a\$ d\$ m\$ àXe P A mU {d\$ H\$ g nRs g h\$ , g H\$ m  
V\$ d\$ m\$ i` dg m C^d\$ a\$ E ng nRs ^m\$ ^m\$ d\$ m\$ B...  
` m-m-V W\$ m\$ ` m\$ \_mV Úm\$.)

n\$ m\$ Mr { d\$ > H\$ E ng nRs

dabn\$ H\$ E mZ dZ Jii\$ fe H\$ UoA m\$ H\$  
A m\$ A g o V\$ mV d\$V?

Cnàíz

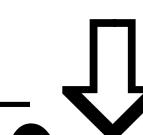
A . ` mZ dZ Jii\$ V\$ fe H\$ m oZ o Hm Hm V\$ m Xm  
h\$ D?

~. ` ng nRs V\$ mV H\$ a\$ b m\$?

H\$ g H\$ a\$ o` m-m-V V\$ mV Hm \_XV H\$ a\$ d\$ A g o  
V\$ mV d\$V?

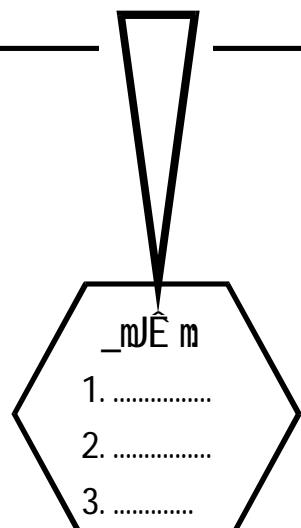
H\$ V\$ m\$ e H\$ uman` m\$

1. i` d\$ mV H\$ H\$ e o d k\$ A mU V\$ m\$ H\$ \_mV d H\$ e o fe H\$ E m\$ Mr  
A m\$ H\$ m\$ E m-m-V m\$ d\$ i m\$ Mr A m\$ H\$ m\$ A m\$
2. Hm Úmokn d \_mV A g UoA m\$ H\$ A m\$
3. fe H\$ E ng nRs d\$ i H\$ T\$ o h\$ \_m\$ A m\$ Mr (H\$ a\$ d\$ m\$) O~m-Xia a\$ h\$.



\_mE m

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....



g §mYZ n` m dm adnab MMg nRs  
dm and nMr g nYZ o

{edma \\$ar

g §mYZ n§m` n` Cn` mJ

{e chal ga



## fecha via

fecham\_U o CrbaV A g Unr Z g {UP g \$m d JndH m JaOm Vng E m NiZ o JndHrb br H  
~ana K0\$, g hmr br H m MMnPKS aly \_rhv {i fdUo A g m fecha viaMm\_vv hv A nh \_mE m  
JndHrb Z g {UP g \$mVZ nbo fecham\_U o A dbnH H {dfdy JOMMm\_Yy nbo A mbo m\_mE m  
g \$mVZ nbo CrbaVm Vng Uo ho\_vv Hm\_ fecham\_A` m di r Hm PE nMr VMAS A mU g hmr Jm\_nW Hm Mo  
A nh

CÔe

1. fecham\_Via` m A nYm dhsAVrb br H ~ana K0\$ fecham\_Yrb {dfdy Z g {UP g \$mVZ nbo CrbaVm E m  
XOnPZ dZ g \$mVZ o CrbaV Hm E mMr eS` Vm E m-m-V Hm Mr Hm\_o` mdf rMr \_rhv {i fdUo d MMnPKS aly  
2. fecham\_ViaVly {i mbo m\_rhvMrMog \$mVZ nbo mAhm gya A mU dfei0>n gya (O\_rZ, O\$b, mUr ` m XOnPd  
CrbaVm Hm m nbo m nbo V^\$m nbo) \_rhvMr \_nMr Hm\_o (h \_rhv g \$mVZ nbo JOMMm` m  
di r dmnd nMr A nh)

à{H m

1. fecham\_Via HmE mgl dhsMr \_rhv A g Unr m Jm\_nW nbo J0>V m Hm  
2. fecham\_Via HmE m\_mUm hVj m nbo Jm\_nW nbo mni>H {df g \$m  
3. fecham\_Via HmE mgl dhsMr Xn VoVrZ {d^mUr / {d^mUr Hm  
4. fecham\_Via C\$ ^mH\$y H\_r C\$A` m ^mH\$y MnbV ` mdo d MMnPKS shdr.

gmHE / gm\_Jr

1. fecham\_Via HmV A g Vn m fecham\_ViaMm Z H m HmE ng nbo nna, nHm qHm CrbaV Z g {UP g \$mVZ nbo dina  
Hm  
2. fecham\_Via` m di r g mH\$-~YH\$ K0H nbo (Bg mB\$g A mU {J0H nB\$g) {dmia Hm MMnPKS aly ng nbo  
Hm Mndab JOMMm\_Yy A mU g m\_B\$ {df n\$ab JOMMm\_Yy nbo A mbo m\_mE m nMr Odi Rshdr. ` m  
\_mE nbo m A nYm MMnPKS shdr.

g hmr

1. fecham\_Via\_U o àE H\$ JOMM\_U o \_S\$ m Jbo` m \_mE m Á` m Jm\_nW nbo nbo g\_Oe` m A nhV A g o Jm\_nW  
g hmr hmr.  
2. dhsAVrb fechamMr \_rhv A g bboeVHa. g hmr\_U o` d\$ VgM Á` >Z mH\$ A mD\$ A g Uo A mdr` H\$ A nh  
3. JndHrb \_fbnGmV fecham\_ViaMm CrH \_ndV\$rd Hm\_o A mdr` H\$ A nh  
Hm PE nMr Hm\_o

1. dhsMr \_rhv A g Unr m Jm\_nW nbo J0>V m Hm

2. fecham\_ViaMm hVj mni>H {df g \$m

3. fecham\_Via HmV A g Vn m El nU m eVnMm Z H m HmE {VWM eV {df H\$ MMnPKS shdr.

4. fecham\_Via P m n\$ga fecham\_ViaMr A nhVr HmE ng Jm\_nW nbo XV Hm d E mda MMnPKS shdr.

5. mhbé m d Elbo` m JndHrb d n\$V m R\$V g eHrbm dmly Xn dm nV.

{RHU		S <u>ea</u> <u>m</u>	S <u>ea</u> <u>CVma</u>	S <u>ea</u> <u>nm</u> W <u>m</u>	g m <u>eb</u> JV
z g {JP g nYz g S					
mUr H <u>o</u> d {H <u>r</u> Cnb <u>a</u> r A <u>n</u> h?	H <u>o</u> A n <u>h</u> P <u>è</u> nMm CJ_A n <u>h</u> O <u>h</u> ~n <u>h</u> m b <u>m</u> OnUmA n <u>h</u>	Y~Y~n <u>h</u> Z n <u>h</u> m n <u>h</u> m b <u>m</u> ~n <u>h</u> Knb <u>m</u> b <u>m</u> OnUmA n <u>h</u>	Z n <u>h</u> m A n <u>h</u> Vi o ~n <u>h</u> m b <u>m</u> ~n <u>h</u> Knb <u>m</u> b <u>m</u> OnUmA n <u>h</u>	{d <u>h</u> a, z i mUr `n <u>h</u> z Mr O <u>h</u> <u>s</u> , z n <u>h</u> , ~n <u>h</u> s, h <u>o</u> n <u>h</u> s.	
	Xn <u>l</u> >	P n <u>h</u> (E <u>l</u> , q <u>h</u> O <i>i</i> B)		JdV, P S <u>ew</u> B.	e N <u>l</u> O_r <u>l</u>
	{dai		JdVm <i>i</i>	JdV, P S <u>ew</u> B.	
O <u>l</u> H <u>o</u> d {H <u>r</u> Cnb <u>a</u> r A <u>n</u> h?	_n <u>h</u> a <u>l</u>	H <u>o</u> Mr On <i>l</i> r			
	I S <u>h</u> <i>m</i>		Cks <u>m</u> I S <u>h</u> Cw <i>i</i> O <u>l</u> ,		
	u <u>l</u> n <u>h</u> >				
g u <u>l</u> H		V <u>u</u> ~n <u>h</u> g n <u>h</u> Mn <u>h</u> b?			^n <u>h</u> e N <u>l</u> n <u>h</u> r, ^n <u>h</u> Orn <u>h</u> b n <u>h</u> s

fe chang goA g Vum MMnhAhE ng nRl nhVl àíz nh \_XV Kum` D \$ e HlV.

- ✉ nhE m-m-Vl m\_mhE m HuHuE m JoJo Hl m Anh? \_mhE m Hl m Anh? \_mhE m \_nh Huo eS` choVl Hl? HuHuE m Hl m nhVl?
- ✉ Olrl m\_mhE m Hl m Anh? nhE nhMr g nh HuE ng nRl Olz mhE m nhr OnUmA Anh Hl? `ng nRl HuE m Huo nh Olz Onh? `m\_iw{NlVl Olz mhE m nhr AnUVm` Bo?
- ✉ I nhOlr \_nhHl m Olrda Ol Hl m Anh Hl? È nhMlHuVl Vo Nli Xlndhl P nhbl o Anh?
- ✉ JndhlVl {nhHl {`nhz `nhVl o HuE ng nRl HuHuE m JoJo HuVm` Vlb? {nhMl {`nhz A ml mhUlmhUl Onhy Kum` Bo Hl?
- ✉ JndhlVl m JndhlVl \_OlavCnbar HuE ng nRl HuHuVl Hl m HuVm` Vlb? Xadfu HuVm` È ng nhl r Hl m HuVl Anh? È mly nhE nhm àíz goyle Hl Hl?
- ✉ JndhlVl {nhHl {`nhz JndhlVl Huo eS` Anh Hl? OlrMmHlg AlU mlV bj mV Koz HuE m Huo nh HuHuVl {nhHl bndhlV A er El nhr `nhr Huo eS` Anh Hl?

da {xbe m àíz nhs m\_XVl o fe chang\_U oMMnhKsehdr. hoàíz Hldi \_mhePàíz Anh? àE j MMl m di r BVaA Z Hl àíz , A SuUr, àE j nh nhP JoMlHl, Hl nhVlA mlU g hlmlr Hl nhS mlb j mV` D \$ e HlVlb.  
È mhVlb eS` {VlS` m àíz nhs {dMnhdl \_ HuE nhm à` È Hlndh MMg nRl da {xbe m VlS È m\_U` o\_ml Vl ^ èz Kum` ng MMl m Xlàíz Vl Crì nhr nhsl.

\*\*\*\*

g g m Y Z n S / m ` m 1/2 Cn ` m J

O\_rz

mUr

O\\$b



g STYZ NSM` M Cn` nJ

KOH: O\_rz

g Ü prnW Vr OnUy KE ng nR> \_\_\_\_\_  
O{Z A` mg Ü m` mdrnA V A mU ` dñm nZ m\_U o  
Hm CUrdmA ntv?  
CnàÍz  
A. VbnR mHSbo dJchaz gwa JndhV O\_rz {Vr  
A nh? HnUHnE mHnVng nR>O{Z rMm dmna  
hnW {Vr O{Z rda {SHm A nh?  
~. g Ü mHnHnE mHnVng nR>O{Z rMm dmna  
hnW {Vr O{Z rda {SHm A nh?  
H. O{Z rMm g Ü mMm dmna ` nB A nh? Hm ?  
E m\_wg S <sup>C</sup>Jndh` m JaOm (JOMMYy A nbie m)  
^mVnV Ag oñVU Vm` B Hm? Hm? Hgo?  
S>O{Z rda Hm Xerah,\$A g yh dmnae \$` Z nh A er  
HnS HnV A nh?  
B> dmnaV Z g bior, mSvdmnaV ` D\$ e Hnmar O\_rz  
{Vr?

n pMr { dS>HaE ng nR> \_\_\_\_\_  
O{Z rdab A {YHm {i dE ng nR>HnUVo  
Cmì A nh?  
CnàÍz  
A. {Vr HnS nR>O{Z rdab A {YHm A nn` m  
nhV {i dm Mo A nh?  
~. O{Z rg nR>Jnd E{VnUo Hm Hab?

H\_V hD \$ e Hnmar mP \_\_\_\_\_  
1. eVr, \_Oay mewbz m` m à\_w\_mE m` m nS>O\_rz dmnaV A nUy  
gnSeVnV` D\$ e HnVrb. mE m` m g mrg nR> m dmna HnV` B.  
2. nS>A mU g m\_Xm H{O{Z r ^y hz S m dñchd <sup>A</sup> m (dmna nR> h\$ m  
XO \$ MnarH KUo O\$bo ar Uo O\_rz mE mOdi Ag è ng JnJnQm o  
^mOrnlob {H KUo B HnUg nR> dmnaV` D\$ e Hbo.  
3. I mOJr O{Z rdab {H JndnVi rda {` mZ H` ng Jndh` m JaOm  
A mU HnS m JaOm` m \_i KmbUo eS` hB.  
4. Jn\_rBm V/dm smvi rda Oo {` \_ Radbo OnVrb ` m M m Rndm  
HaE ng nR> EH g {Vr Z oVm` B. hr g {Vr, HnS O{Z rdab  
A {YHm {i dE ng nR> XV Hab.

g Sm` A SMUr \_\_\_\_\_  
1. brwdsF mrb eV0\_rz H\_r hnVa ntv ngt Ktbr  
OnUna {H A mVmJndh Ü oKtbr OnVZ ntv.  
2. JndhVrb Hm` -rs>O{Z rMoà\_nU dmnae oA nh  
3. ~SHm ng nR> m` m à\_mUnda\_hg jy` T mE mMr d  
Jn\_rBm VrMr O\_rz dmnaV Jbr A nh  
4. dZ O{Z tda A {VH\_Uo A nhV. Vr \$  
eVrgnRMr Z nhV. ~SHm ng nR> i dg m ng nR>  
A emA Z b\$ ~m-tg nR>A {VH\_UoA nhV.  
5. A {YHmV Z g bie` m O{Z r (H<sup>c</sup>,  
Jm ar, Xir, dZ-A {VH\_U, EHgnbr B) A em  
O{Z tMoàíZ g Qtbolz nhV. Hm Xera\_mRE P Z nh.  
6. dmnaV Z g bior nS>O\_rz dmnaV A mUÈ ng nR>  
e ng H\$ mV i rdab à{ \$ oU a SMUr A nhV.  
7. O\_rz {i mbr h` yrhz nR> mUr A nh

H g Ü mrs>A g bior O\_rz A {YHmS` mAh  
HnUÈ m {HnHn nR> dmnaV m` B.  
S\$ eVr, ne wzbz ` mJQaS mO{Z rg nR> mE mHm  
A nhV? mH \$ {` mZ Hgo A nh?  
B. rdab \_mE m ny <sup>C</sup>HaE ng nR> O\_rz dmna d  
E ng S\$ mO {` \_ Hgo HnV Radbo? ` m  
{` \_i gwa Hm\_i hido ng nR> mRnsm HnU Hab?

- mE m
1. ....
  2. ....
  3. ....

g Šm̄Yz n̄sm̄ m̄l̄ Cn̄ m̄l̄

KŌk̄ m̄Ur

g Úpr̄W Vr̄ OnUy K̄E ng n̄Rs̄

m̄E n̄Mr̄ CrbāV̄m̄ d̄hnaA m̄U d̄h̄m̄ ` m̄U oH̄m̄  
CUrdmA n̄h̄V?

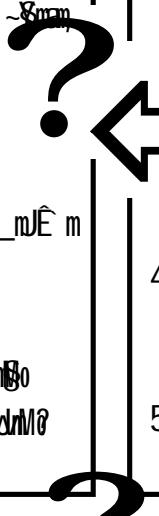
Cn̄áíz

A. d̄h̄s̄ Ū om̄E n̄M̄H̄m̄ H̄m̄V̄ CrbāV̄ A n̄h̄V?  
(I n̄OJr̄-g m̄Xm̄ H̄ {d̄h̄a, ~n̄ad̄eg, ~S̄m̄,  
eW̄i g YaJ̄/H̄bdm̄B)

~. f̄E n̄ed̄i BVaH̄m̄ H̄m̄E m̄JaOn̄R̄ m̄Ur̄  
d̄hnaBoOn̄V̄?

H̄ N̄o>m̄J̄M̄M̄ Ȳy m̄E ng n̄Rs̄ H̄m̄H̄m̄E m̄\_m̄E m̄  
n̄t̄A n̄e m̄A n̄h̄V?

S̄m̄Ur̄dn̄al̄ m̄A {ȲH̄m̄B̄(A W̄f̄aB̄) A m̄U  
m̄Urg n̄R̄n̄M̄Q̄ ` S̄U H̄m̄ H̄m̄V̄ ` m̄\_iv̄BVaH̄B̄  
H̄m̄V̄oh̄s̄(aB̄oB̄) S̄d̄bb̄oJ̄boA n̄h̄V? H̄m̄M̄



g Úpr̄W Vr̄Vrb g Šm̄ A SMUr̄

1. N̄o>m̄J̄S̄ mg d̄\_m̄E m̄ȳn̄V̄r̄b BV̄ m̄Urg n̄Rs̄  
Z n̄h̄V. m̄Urg n̄Rs̄ \_n̄XV A n̄h̄V.

2. g J̄Ū Šm̄ m̄Ur̄ { i V Z n̄h̄. H̄n̄h̄ di m̄ H̄n̄h̄  
H̄n̄h̄S̄ A g UraA {V̄[a] \$ m̄Ur̄ {d̄H̄V̄ i` m̄d̄b̄m̄V̄  
q̄d̄me M̄r̄ Ū od̄b̄m̄Ū m̄d̄b̄m̄V̄

3. Á̄ m̄H̄S̄S̄ ñnd̄M̄ ` m̄d̄h̄a q̄d̄h̄m̄ ñd̄V̄M̄  
~n̄aA n̄h̄V̄ Ē Šm̄ m̄Ē m̄m̄d̄h̄a H̄d̄m̄ ` M̄o  
BVaH̄m̄m̄Ur̄ { j̄ V Z n̄h̄. ~n̄a ad̄b̄z̄ m̄Ur̄ Om̄V̄

I M̄e ng {d̄hatM̄oUr̄ A n̄o>V̄

4. m̄Ur̄ H̄d̄r̄, H̄d̄h̄A m̄U H̄e ng n̄Rs̄dn̄al̄ ` M̄oQ̄ \_  
Z n̄h̄V. Á̄ n̄l̄ ` m̄O{Z̄r̄ Ū oOm̄V̄ m̄Ur̄, Ē n̄b̄M̄  
` Šm̄ Xm̄A g m̄Q̄ ` \_ A n̄h̄  
5. h̄Q̄ ` \_ H̄g oA g n̄d̄V̄ ` n̄Mr̄ ñniȲm̄Z n̄h̄.

n̄ ñP̄Mr̄ { d̄s̄ H̄E ng n̄Rs̄

n̄W̄n̄l̄ H̄ n̄Vi rd̄ab m̄E n̄M̄oáíz

g n̄s̄E n̄H̄aVm̄H̄m̄ Cn̄í A n̄h̄V?

Cn̄áíz

A. J̄rd̄V̄rb b̄n̄H̄m̄ {H̄\_n̄l̄ Xn̄ di m̄ m̄H̄ K̄m̄ ` B̄  
BV̄ m̄Ur̄ { \_n̄l̄ H̄m̄ Mo A g b̄ Va H̄m̄ H̄d̄b̄  
b̄m̄b̄?

~. h̄e Š̄ A n̄h̄ H̄m̄? {e d̄h̄n̄al̄ ` m̄di r̄ A m̄U Oo  
n̄h̄b̄o ` nd̄e Š̄ V̄m̄b̄m̄ H̄m̄ e Š̄ V̄m̄ d̄h̄n̄V̄?  
eW̄i r̄, N̄o>n̄s̄nam̄ {d̄h̄a A g oH̄h̄ n̄ ñP̄ A n̄h̄V̄  
H̄m̄?

H̄ ` nd̄e Š̄ A m̄U g a H̄m̄S̄ H̄m̄E m̄\_m̄E m̄ H̄s̄  
e H̄m̄A g oV̄m̄b̄m̄d̄h̄oV̄?



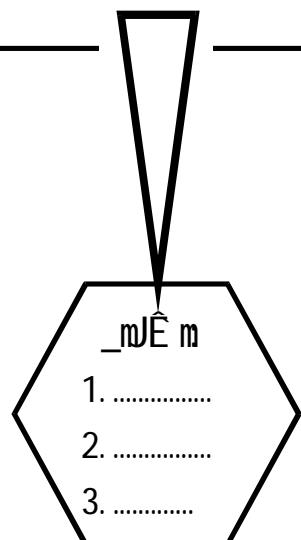
ĒH̄ V̄h̄d̄ \$ e H̄Uma ` n̄P̄

1. J̄rd̄V̄ Z d̄l̄ m̄Urg n̄R̄m̄ H̄m̄Vm̄ { \_n̄l̄ H̄m̄ ` B̄ ` ng n̄Rs̄ m̄R̄dn̄al̄ H̄d̄b̄  
A m̄l̄ H̄ A n̄h̄ \_n̄l̄ m̄ à\_n̄l̄nd̄a m̄Ur̄ g n̄Rs̄Vm̄ ` Ura Z g ē ng N̄o>s̄m̄  
eW̄i ` n̄gma ` m̄Cn̄í n̄gr̄ e Š̄ V̄m̄V̄ng m̄b̄m̄h̄r̄.

2. m̄Ub̄n̄j̄ ` f̄d̄h̄ng n̄al̄ o n̄ ñP̄ C^oH̄E ng n̄Rs̄ J̄rd̄e Ond̄b̄ d̄h̄s̄ m̄d̄ BVa  
J̄rd̄h̄r̄ ~n̄b̄m̄ b̄m̄h̄b̄ ` ng n̄Rs̄g a H̄a A {ȲH̄m̄S̄ g Šm̄ H̄d̄b̄m̄

3. ` n̄ly { \_n̄l̄ h̄b̄m̄ m̄\_m̄E m̄m̄d̄h̄a H̄g m̄H̄aUma ` m̄oQ̄ ` \_ V̄ m̄ H̄m̄ b̄m̄  
h̄d̄V. ` ng n̄Rs̄d̄d̄b̄l̄ ` mg S̄W̄B̄ \_XV K̄m̄ ` B̄

4. m̄H̄ { ` n̄oZ̄ , N̄o>m̄J̄S̄ m̄\_m̄E m̄ {f̄E n̄M̄oUr̄ ` m̄d̄d̄b̄l̄ ` m̄\_m̄E m̄S̄  
{d̄M̄a H̄d̄ ` m̄Urg n̄R̄m̄d̄ m̄E m̄ ` m̄dn̄al̄M̄m̄-d̄l̄M̄m̄ {d̄M̄a H̄d̄oA m̄l̄ H̄  
A n̄h̄



g \$mYZ nS m` m` Cn` mJ

## KOH: O\$b

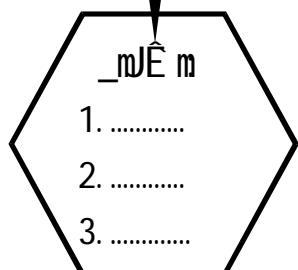
g ÚpríW Vr OnUy KE ng nRs  
O\$bnMm Cr` m H\$dr, Hg m {Hr Hm Mm h  
H\$dr RadV? È mVrb A SMUr H\$dr È m  
Cràíz  
A. dñs rOdi A` m O\$b Cr` m H\$dr H\$dr g d<sup>c</sup>  
JaOm ^ m È m BVH Xn>O\$b Crbáv A m H\$dr?  
~. O\$bnMly H\$dr È m dñVy A m UÈ m Mr  
nachí Jr A m H\$dr È m dñVy Jr nachí Jr  
Z mhr?  
H {Hr O\$b O\_rz rda A {VH\_Uo A m V?  
Hm m Mr A m V? Heng nRs A m V? rfs H  
O\_rz {Hr A m V?  
S> I mOjr O{Z tda O\$b {Hr arl bbo A m V?  
B. O\$b nVm C^ oHaÈ m Mr JaO OnUdV H\$dr ?

g \$m` A SMUr  
1. \$m>J\$ d BVa bñ H\$dr A SdUy m m V  
2. \$m> d O\$bnMrb BVa dñVyn m {i V  
Z mhr.  
3. OZ mda Mr Mm m Mr JaO ^ m V Z mhr. È m iv  
OZ mda OnV R\$Vm` V Z mhr.  
4. O\$b m È m O\$b Zr> arl bo Z mhr.  
È m iv O\$b H\_r P mbo bñ H\$dr O\$bs m  
arl Ur-m-V {dMma H\$dr Z mhr.  
5. O\$bnMrb dñdñlir P m Fy r dñ m V,  
arl ^ m dñdñlir a\_m U H\_r P mbo

n mMr {ds>HaÈ ng nRs  
` m A SMUr da A m m U H\$dr VoCm e m V?  
Cràíz  
A. O\$b Heng nRs nVm Hm M? È m o Jndbm H\$dr  
Vm Xm h\$dr?  
~. Vm bbo O\$b nVm dñdñlir m V? H\$dr ?

H O\$b O{Z tda A {VH\_Uo A g Um m H\$dr m H  
\_XV H\$dr m V?  
S> O\$b arl Uo qHdm Z arl Uo ` mda {` \$U H\$dr  
A m V O\$bl m V A m U JndH\$dr {i y O\$b  
dñdñlir ng nRs H\$dr H\$dr e H\$dr?  
B. ` m m V {` \_ H\$dr ~ z dñdñlir? È m m m R\$Vm` H\$dr  
Hm b m hdm?

H\_V h\$dr \$e H\$dr m<sup>c</sup>  
1. JndH` m g \$U {JaOm ^ m Vrb BVH O\$b g \$U A m m U H\$dr dñdñlir  
O\$bl m E m Mr ` m OZ m JndH\_U oan-dVm` m V.  
2. ` m nRs O\$bj dñVrb rfs > O{Z rMm dñdñlir H\$dr m D\$ e H\$dr. Vg M, MaB  
H\$dr O\$b arl y ` m OZ {` \$U H\$dr m V.  
3. È m f\$am O\$bj Vn> arl Uo O\$bj OVZ H\$dr A m U dñdñlir dñdñlir JndH  
JndH\$dr JndH\_U m g ^ M oZ {` \$U A g nRs  
4. H\$dr Xera O\$bj Vn> Wn> dñdñlir ^ i mna arl È m nRs JndH o JndH\$dr  
JndH\_U m U obj KndH  
5. eVrg nRs O\$bj O{Z tda A` m A {VH\_Uo A m V A em H\$dr m O{Z r  
{` \_ H\$dr H\$dr HaÈ ng nRs H\$dr \_XV Crbáv H\$dr È m V.





## à` mgÀ` mg §mYZ od CrOr{dHm J0A\\$/Mnc UnaoHm

à` mg Mm "g §mYZ od CrOr{dHm JQ' 2000 g nboonyy Hm\_ HaV A ntho g\_nOnVrb d\$IV KOHm m CrOr{dHm A mU Z g JPS g §mYZ o h (df {dHm ndarb MMmP YneJod Hm\_ R\_mS m H\$ rWn r ` nolv, Vg M g d@m\_m` Z mJd\$ d {derF: d\$IV KOHm m {dHm YneJod A mU Hm\_ R\_mS m Hm^mæH\$ V { UmpH \$ rWn { i moh som Xher C{O`ng nRs J0A\\$/ à` È Hbo OnV A ntho.

2000 Vo 2005 g nboonyy V emidV d g a V CrOr{dHm m g Blen da A nYnfaV {dHm {df H\$ NkiHm Mr \_nSUr d àg ma` nda {def ^a XD\$ Hm\_ Hbo Jbo ` m Hm nVm, H\$ r ~o g nYZ o dhneZ d\$IV KOHm emidV rñ VrZ oeMr HaV m` mdt ` m CQen o à` m, nW XeP àHén, àfej U d àHneZ o A go {df{dy à` È HaÈ nV A ntho

{dHm m à{H m Vg M Hm\_ R\_mS m {` mOZ nboonyy Vo A Sb~OndUrn S` m 0.88mS d\$IVnSm I an vav g h^mJ KVm ` ndm ` ng nRs dñS \$Mm/rñS & nMm/JndMm CrOr{dHm OnfaZ m\_m V na HaÈ ng mal r I ng g mYZ o (Og) d rñ Vr {dHm g V HaÈ nV A nbr. Xm[al]` afm g d} U, Mmag jyr ^m/bmjdS> ObñdaA` àHénMog\_rj U ` ng ma` m {dHm àíz nSUm JndnVi rda nRnandm HaÈ ng nRsMr g mYZ h` m Hm nV {dHm g V Hbo Jbo.

emidV CrOr{dHm pr NkiHm nV {dHm m A ne` mMo {dibufU HaVn m, {dHm m à{H om-V OZ H\$ rHa` m (mnb g Q\$> JHZ P) g Blen da A nYnfaV NkiHm Mr \_nSUr J0A\\$/ Hbo Jbo. ` m XñH NkiHm nYnfaV {dibufU, OZ à~mZ d OZ d{H\$orMo Hm\_h J0A\\$/ Jbo VrZ df}MnbyA ntho g éch/rbm` m à` È nSUr H\$ g alhal` m A mXchgr YneJm` m\_g ñuda \_hiani ñ Yo i mH\$ MMmPKSæE ng nRs arA` mVrb XSe ej nhr A fYH g SNm g BQZ m d i` °\$S m g h^mJi o EH` à{H m J0A\\$/ MnbdÈ nV A nbr.

\_hiani Vrb \_jy anJma h\_r` mOZ m Vg M XerV Z i` nlo g èVA g blor ari` Jm\_rU anJma h\_r` mOZ m` nSodarb Xñ NkiHm nV {dibufU d È mda A nYnfaV OZ d{H\$orMo à` È J0A\\$/ Jbo VrZ df}MnbyA ntho. ` m à` È nSYo\_hdn` m YneJm H\$ \_ñmga nd gñt A mU Z mja J0A\\$/ Mmgi` m Hm PmPaej U A mU {df{dy àHneZ o A em CrHm g\_mde A ntho

2005 g nbr Pnbé mA {dY`d nñl` m A mñl` S`a Hm\_ UnVrb Jm\_rU ^mjh/rb d\$IV g \_jns m XboV àíz nSmA à ng H\$ V o àg ma\_nñl` o d bñt V { Ytn V Z È nMm à` È J0A\\$/ Hbo Jbo ` m m nRnandm ñHñy A mñl` i dñWnñl nVrb YneJm à{H m d Hm^mam Ü oZ mja g\_nOng g h^mJi hñm` nlo Vg M rñWn H\$ rñVardab A mñl` i dñWnñl à` m Hm^mam g \$` \$U HaVm` nlo` ng nRs J0A\\$/ Hm\_ g èVA ntho

` mg d@` È nSanaM Hñt Z i` m {df nsa J0A\\$/ Hm\_ g èVA PnboA ntho

{` mOZ \_S`i d` è S`i ` mS mg MZ déZ J0A\\$/eng H\$ nVr rda C\_ d Z` Rbñé m CrHm -` mOZ nSYrb A {` Z d d dñeñl nVrS m (JSapS Og g) {dibufU Mo Hm\_ g èVA Hbo A ntho {` mOZ \_S`i nA\\$/ h {dibufU {df{dy arA` nSYrb àeng H\$ A fYHñe nRs nñM\$ ndé nV Crbñé Hbo OnB.

\_hiani> arA` nV Ob j ñl` m {` \_Z ng nRs ndV\$ " {` m H\$ àmYH\$U" (arA` nVr A WñfQ) rñWnñl HaJnam Hm Xñ È nM-an-a ng MZ i` dñWnñl nV eñenS g h^mJi H\$ Kñnam Hm Xñt 2005 g nbr g SV HaÈ nV A nbr Obj ñmVrb ` m\_hdn` m KS\_mñtMm A à ng A mU {dibufU ` mda J0A\\$/ 2007 g nboonyy Hm\_ g èVA Hbo A ntho

à` mg{df r

à` mg {Hm dH\$ d V\$knl m j ñmrb Hhri i` mgm{ H\$ EH\$ ` D\$ ñmrbm d Hm Úm gmaZ mkbomg moD{ H\$  
{deñV {Yr A nhø à` mgA` m dMz o`A mañz', "D\$OmP, "fj U d mbHd' VgM "g§nyZ od CrOr{dHm smj ñm{ A Z H\$  
CrH\$ MmbdbOmrñv. A mboi` mgm{ H\$ knl d Hhre odmñz g\_mñmrb d\$N dJm` mñdCp VrgnR\$` m à` Èñm d  
g§fñm gñm ^y Rñbd ñm Cññ oà` mgMog Xñ Hñ\_ HñV A gVñV. g§nyZ, {dñcñU, àfj U, \_mñVñMm àgna  
dñL\_` { {B. {dñdY \_mñr dab CññS mñVñR\$` Èñ HboOrñv.



g§ H\$n ñm g§nyZ od CrOr{dHmJ0>

"\_Señv, g. I §133, ñdm\_r {dñH\$ggnm Qs, ~m \$ Odi , dñdñpñw 411052.

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~r 21, ~r. H. A. Pñ yg. I §87/10 E, A mñX Ja Í yñ. n. añpñw 411038.

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ZñXU rH\$ Hñ nñ`

A \_Mñpb{ H\$, A mñbñHñ Hñ}añpñw 411004.

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g§nyZ od CrOr{dHmJ0 Mr g dñH\$ Z www.prayaspune.org mg Hññi mda~Kvn` Mrb.

A \$ \_SSr: g§nyZ od CrOr{dHmJ0>

\_W: ` eñm\_Mñb` , nñw

Mñ "A Vñl q` mg npñ` mñ

gB>a 2007

I ngJr {dñVñngñR\$,

EñNñ\$ XñJr \_y é.